

Section 4 Distribution by Sector

Chart III-16 Distribution of Bilateral ODA by Sector

2012 (calendar year)

(Commitment basis, units: US\$ million)

Sector	Type	Grant Aid	Technical Cooperation	Total Grants	Loan Aid	Bilateral ODA	
							Share(%)
I. Social infrastructure & services		1,271.15	1,093.48	2,364.63	2,116.08	4,480.71	25.92
1. Education		328.84	468.34	797.18	—	797.18	4.61
2. Health		409.43	123.48	532.91	286.58	819.49	4.74
3. Population policies and reproductive health*		29.55	47.34	76.89	63.15	140.03	0.81
4. Water and sanitation (water and sewerage)		195.03	178.91	373.94	1,766.35	2,140.29	12.38
5. Government and civil society*		274.13	118.90	393.03	—	393.03	2.27
6. Other social infrastructure & services*		34.17	156.52	190.69	—	190.69	1.10
II. Economic infrastructure & services		380.01	349.39	729.40	6,264.06	6,993.46	40.46
1. Transport and storage*		268.43	179.30	447.73	5,104.26	5,551.99	32.12
2. Communications		41.69	37.49	79.18	146.27	225.45	1.30
3. Energy		67.39	93.14	160.54	1,010.76	1,171.29	6.78
4. Banking and financial services		1.67	25.42	27.09	2.78	29.88	0.17
5. Business support		0.83	14.03	14.86	—	14.86	0.09
III. Production sectors		264.50	500.89	765.39	910.26	1,675.65	9.69
1. Agriculture, forestry and fisheries		181.81	298.12	479.93	345.05	824.98	4.77
1) Agriculture		143.13	230.18	373.31	132.72	506.04	2.93
2) Forestry		3.44	38.90	42.34	212.33	254.67	1.47
3) Fisheries		35.24	29.04	64.28	—	64.28	0.37
2. Manufacturing, mining and construction		33.60	82.54	116.14	565.20	681.34	3.94
1) Manufacturing		33.60	65.30	98.90	—	98.90	0.57
2) Mineral resources and mining		—	17.24	17.24	565.20	582.44	3.37
3) Construction		—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Trade and tourism		49.08	120.24	169.32	—	169.32	0.98
1) Trade		49.01	104.56	153.58	—	153.58	0.89
2) Tourism		0.07	15.67	15.75	—	15.75	0.09
IV. Multi-sector aid		64.51	822.74	887.25	852.46	1,739.71	10.06
1. General environmental protection (biodiversity, flood prevention, etc.)		38.16	72.31	110.47	432.55	543.02	3.14
2. Other multi-sector (urban/rural infrastructure development, etc.)		26.35	750.43	776.78	419.92	1,196.69	6.92
V. Commodity aid and general program assistance		357.78	0.00	357.78	160.69	518.47	3.00
1. General Budget Support		4.39	—	4.39	160.69	165.07	0.95
2. Food aid		147.91	0.00	147.92	—	147.92	0.86
3. Import support		205.48	—	205.48	—	205.48	1.19
VI. Debt relief		0.12	—	0.12	—	0.12	0.00
VII. Humanitarian aid (emergency food aid, reconstruction, disaster risk reduction, etc.)		635.67	106.50	742.17	—	742.17	4.29
VIII. Administrative costs and others		324.68	810.64	1,135.31	—	1,135.31	6.57
Total		3,298.42	3,683.64	6,982.05	10,303.55	17,285.60	100.00
Basic Human Needs (BHN)		2,236.55	1,498.10	3,734.64	2,461.13	6,195.78	35.84

*1 Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of each number.

*2 Including Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

*3 "VI. Debt relief" refers to loan aid that has already been provided, but whose repayment conditions, etc. are to be modified. It does not provide new funds.

*4 Among the items above, Basic Human Needs are attached to I. Social Infrastructure, III.1. Agriculture, forestry and fisheries, V.2. Food aid, and VII. Humanitarian aid.

Basic Human Needs (BHN) are the minimum requirements to live including clothing, food, shelter, and education.

*5 Due to changes in OECD-DAC's tabulation rules, the tabulation method was modified for "Grant Aid" and "Technical Cooperation" from 2012.

I - 3 Population policies and reproductive health includes maternal and child health, and measures to combat AIDS.

I - 5 Government and civil society includes human rights, gender issues, legal system development, and peacebuilding.

I - 6 Other social infrastructure & services includes social welfare and cultural facilities such as museums.

II - 1 Transport and storage includes transport (road, railway, marine, air infrastructure) and storage (warehouses).