

Section 1 The Flow of Financial Resources to Developing Countries

Chart III-9 The Flow of Financial Resources to Developing Countries

(Net disbursement basis, units: US\$ million, %)

Item		Calendar year	2011	2012	Percentage increase from the previous year
ODA	Bilateral	Grants	8,581	6,775	-21.1
		Grant aid	5,038	3,118	-38.1
		Technical cooperation	3,543	3,657	3.2
		Loan aid	-1,720	-423	75.4
	(Bilateral) Total		6,861	6,352	-7.4
	Contributions to multilateral institutions		3,888	4,202	8.1
	(ODA) Total		10,750	10,554	-1.8
(% of GNI)		(0.18)	(0.17)	—	
Other Official Flows (OOF)	Official credits (over one year)		-509	-273	46.3
	Direct investment finances		5,402	7,006	29.7
	Concessional lending to multilateral institutions		-362	-813	-124.6
	(OOF) Total		4,531	5,920	30.7
Private Flows (PF)	Export credits (over one year)		2,915	-5,280	-281.1
	Direct investment		49,106	40,344	-17.8
	Other bilateral securities investments		4,928	5,269	6.9
	Concessional loans to multilateral agencies		-419	-1,241	-196.5
	(PF) Total		56,531	39,092	-30.8
Grants by private non-profit agencies		497	487	-2.1	
Total resource flows		72,309	56,052	-22.5	
(% of GNI)		(1.19)	(0.91)	—	
Gross National Income (GNI) (US\$ billion)		60,887	61,493	1.0	

*1 The 2011 exchange rate: US\$1 = ¥79.7068. The 2012 exchange rate: US\$1 = ¥79.8136 (both exchange rates designated by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC)).

*2 Numbers may not add up to the total due to rounding.

*3 Including assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

*4 Negative numbers appear when the recovered amount of loans, etc. exceeds the dispersed amount.

*5 ODA=Official Development Assistance; OOF=Other Official Flows; PF=Private Flows

Technical cooperation disbursements excluding administrative costs, NGO projects subsidies and promotion of development awareness, etc., are as follows:

(units: US\$ million, %)

Item		Calendar year	2011	2012	Percentage increase from the previous year
Grants			8,566.7	6,758.5	-21.1
	Technical cooperation		2,747.1	2,843.5	3.5

* Excluding assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries.