

Chapter 2 Japan's ODA Disbursements

Section 1 The Flow of Financial Resources to Developing Countries

Chart IV-9 The Flow of Financial Resources to Developing Countries

(Net disbursement basis, units: US\$ million, %)

| Item | | Calendar year | 2010 | 2011 | Percentage increase from the previous year |
|--|---|-----------------------|---------|--------|--|
| ODA | Bilateral | Grants | 6,955 | 8,230 | 18.3 |
| | | Grant aid | 3,466 | 4,687 | 35.2 |
| | | Technical cooperation | 3,488 | 3,543 | 1.6 |
| | | Loan aid | 474 | -1,720 | -462.9 |
| | (Bilateral) Total | | 7,428 | 6,511 | -12.4 |
| | Contributions to multilateral institutions | | 3,684 | 4,239 | 15.1 |
| | (ODA) Total | | 11,112 | 10,750 | -3.3 |
| (% of GNI) | | (0.20) | (0.18) | — | |
| Other Official Flows (OOF) | Official credits (over one year) | | -992 | -509 | 48.7 |
| | Direct investment finances | | 6,151 | 5,402 | -12.2 |
| | Concessional lending to multilateral institutions | | 485 | -362 | -174.7 |
| | (OOF) Total | | 5,644 | 4,531 | -19.7 |
| Private flows (PF) | Export credits (over one year) | | -8,637 | 2,915 | 133.8 |
| | Direct investment | | 26,300 | 49,106 | 86.7 |
| | Other bilateral securities investments | | 4,020 | 4,928 | 22.6 |
| | Concessional loans to multilateral agencies | | 992 | -419 | -142.2 |
| | (PF) Total | | 22,674 | 56,531 | 149.3 |
| Grants by private non-profit agencies | | 692 | 497 | -28.1 | |
| Total resource flows | | 40,123 | 72,309 | 80.2 | |
| (% of GNI) | | (0.71) | (1.19) | — | |
| Gross National Income (GNI) (US\$ billion) | | 5,629.3 | 6,056.7 | 7.6 | |

*1 The 2010 exchange rate: US\$1 = ¥87.7606. The 2011 exchange rate: US\$1 = ¥79.7068 (both exchange rates designated by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC)).

*2 Numbers may not add up to the total due to rounding.

*3 Including assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

*4 Negative numbers appear when the recovered amount of loans, etc. exceeds the dispersed amount.

*5 ODA=Official Development Assistance; OOF=Other Official Flows; PF=Private Flows

Technical cooperation disbursements excluding administrative costs, NGO projects subsidies and promotion of development awareness, etc., are as follows:

(units: US\$ million, %)

| Item | | Calendar year | 2010 | 2011 | Percentage increase from the previous year |
|--------|-----------------------|---------------|---------|---------|--|
| Grants | | | 6,942.7 | 8,216.0 | 18.3 |
| | Technical cooperation | | 2,670.0 | 2,747.1 | 2.9 |

* Excluding assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries.