

# Chapter 2 Japan's ODA Disbursements

## Section 1 The Flow of Financial Resources to Developing Countries

**Chart IV-11 The Flow of Financial Resources from Japan to Developing Countries**

(Net disbursement basis, Units: US\$ million, %)

Item		Calendar year	2009	2010	Percentage increase from the previous year
ODA	Bilateral	Grants	5,572	6,954	24.8
		Grant aid	2,377	3,466	45.8
		Technical cooperation	3,195	3,488	9.2
		Loan aid	684	474	-30.7
		Total	6,256	7,428	18.7
		Subscriptions and contributions to multilateral institutions	3,295	3,684	11.8
		(ODA) Total	9,551	11,112	16.3
	(% of GNI)	(0.18)	(0.20)	—	
Other Official Flows (OOF)		Export credits (over one year)	-654	-909	-39.1
		Direct investment financing	10,502	6,181	-41.1
		Loans to multilateral institutions, etc.	1,554	485	-68.8
		(OOF) Total	11,402	5,757	-49.5
Private Flows (PF)		Export credits (over one year)	-7,510	-8,505	-13.3
		Direct investment	39,000	27,366	-29.8
		Other bilateral securities investments	4,016	3,637	-9.4
		Loans to multilateral institutions, etc.	1,987	992	-50.1
	(PF) Total	37,493	23,490	-37.3	
	Grants by private NPOs	533	692	29.7	
	Total flows	58,979	41,051	-30.4	
	(% of GNI)	(1.14)	(0.73)	—	
	Gross National Income (GNI) (US\$ 100 million)	51,805	56,027	8.2	

\*1 The 2009 exchange rate: US\$1 = ¥93.4; the 2010 exchange rate: US\$1 = ¥87.7606 (both exchange rates designated by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC)).

\*2 Numbers may not add up to the total due to rounding.

\*3 Includes assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

Reference: Technical cooperation disbursements excluding administrative costs, NGO projects subsidies, promotion of development awareness, etc., are as follows:

(Units: US\$ million, %)

Item		Calendar year	2009	2010	Percentage increase from the previous year
Grants			5,492.7	6,942.2	26.4
	Technical cooperation		2,299.8	2,670.0	16.1

Excludes assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries., DAC report basis