

(Reference) Other Countries' ODA Disbursement

Section 1 DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements

Chart IV-26 DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements (2009)

(Units: US\$ million, %)

Calendar year Country	Net disbursement basis				Gross disbursement basis			
	Rank	Disbursements	Share (%)	Change from the previous year (%)	Rank	Disbursements	Share (%)	Change from the previous year (%)
United States	1	28,665	24.0	6.8	1	29,480	22.2	6.0
France	2	12,431	10.4	14.0	3	15,260	11.5	21.7
Germany	3	11,982	10.0	-14.3	4	13,255	10.0	-17.0
United Kingdom	4	11,505	9.6	0.0	5	11,734	8.8	-2.0
Japan	5	9,469	7.9	-1.4	2	16,452	12.4	-5.9
Spain	6	6,571	5.5	-4.3	6	6,977	5.3	-6.7
Netherlands	7	6,425	5.4	-8.1	7	6,585	5.0	-9.6
Sweden	8	4,546	3.8	-3.9	8	4,546	3.4	-4.0
Norway	9	4,086	3.4	3.1	9	4,086	3.1	3.1
Canada	10	4,013	3.4	-16.1	10	4,054	3.1	-16.0
Italy	11	3,314	2.8	-31.8	11	3,492	2.6	-31.5
Denmark	12	2,810	2.3	0.2	12	2,845	2.1	-0.8
Australia	13	2,761	2.3	-6.5	13	2,761	2.1	-6.5
Belgium	14	2,601	2.2	9.0	14	2,650	2.0	6.2
Switzerland	15	2,305	1.9	13.1	15	2,315	1.7	13.0
Finland	16	1,286	1.1	10.3	16	1,286	1.0	10.1
Austria	17	1,146	1.0	-33.1	17	1,149	0.9	-34.8
Ireland	18	1,000	0.8	-24.7	18	1,000	0.8	-24.7
Republic of Korea	19	816	0.7	1.8	19	851	0.6	1.1
Greece	20	607	0.5	-13.6	20	607	0.5	-13.6
Portugal	21	507	0.4	-18.2	21	543	0.4	-13.4
Luxembourg	22	403	0.3	-3.0	22	403	0.3	-3.0
New Zealand	23	313	0.3	-10.2	23	313	0.2	-10.2
DAC Countries Total		119,562	100.0	-1.6		132,644	100.0	-2.4

Sources: DAC press release, DAC Development Co-operation Report

*1 Countries are placed in descending order of their ODA gross disbursement.

*2 Excluding aid for Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

*3 Disbursements are provisional figures except for Japan.

*4 The Republic of Korea became a member of DAC as of January 1, 2010.

Chart IV-27 DAC Countries' ODA by Type (2008)

(Net disbursement basis; unit: US \$ million; the share of ODA total is indicated by the numbers in parenthesis (%))

Rank	Country	ODA total	Bilateral ODA				Contributions to multilateral institutions
			Total	Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Loan aid	
1	United States	26,842	23,859 (88.9)	24,102 (-89.8)	722 (2.7)	-965 (-3.6)	2,982 (11.1)
2	Germany	13,981	9,063 (64.8)	5,205 (37.2)	4,187 (29.9)	-329 (-2.4)	4,918 (35.2)
3	United Kingdom	11,500	7,367 (64.1)	5,926 (51.5)	1,138 (9.9)	303 (2.6)	4,133 (35.9)
4	France	10,908	6,461 (59.2)	3,443 (31.6)	2,537 (23.3)	481 (4.4)	4,446 (40.8)
5	Japan	9,601	6,823 (71.1)	5,814 (60.6)	1,950 (20.3)	-940 (-9.8)	2,777 (28.9)
6	Netherlands	6,993	5,200 (74.4)	4,940 (70.6)	372 (5.3)	-112 (-1.6)	1,793 (25.6)
7	Spain	6,867	4,802 (69.9)	3,686 (53.7)	1,090 (15.9)	25 (0.4)	2,065 (30.1)
8	Italy	4,861	1,838 (37.8)	1,766 (36.3)	153 (3.1)	-81 (-1.7)	3,022 (62.2)
9	Canada	4,785	3,357 (70.2)	1,943 (40.6)	1,453 (30.4)	-39 (-0.8)	1,428 (29.8)
10	Sweden	4,732	3,142 (66.4)	2,898 (61.2)	188 (4.0)	57 (1.2)	1,589 (33.6)
11	Norway	3,963	3,036 (76.6)	2,385 (60.2)	555 (14.0)	95 (2.4)	928 (23.4)
12	Australia	2,954	2,653 (89.8)	1,700 (57.6)	899 (30.4)	53 (1.8)	301 (10.2)
13	Denmark	2,803	1,828 (65.2)	1,725 (61.5)	129 (4.6)	-25 (-0.9)	975 (34.8)
14	Belgium	2,386	1,376 (57.7)	786 (33.0)	618 (25.9)	-28 (-1.2)	1,010 (42.3)
15	Switzerland	2,038	1,550 (76.1)	1,379 (67.7)	157 (7.7)	14 (0.7)	487 (23.9)
16	Austria	1,714	1,234 (72.0)	1,065 (62.1)	210 (12.3)	-42 (-2.4)	480 (28.0)
17	Ireland	1,328	931 (70.1)	912 (68.7)	19 (1.4)		397 (29.9)
18	Finland	1,166	693 (59.5)	419 (35.9)	262 (22.5)	13 (1.1)	473 (40.5)
19	Greece	703	312 (44.4)	121 (17.2)	191 (27.2)		391 (55.6)
20	Portugal	620	373 (60.2)	83 (13.3)	155 (25.0)	136 (21.9)	247 (39.8)
21	Luxembourg	415	279 (67.1)	271 (65.3)	7 (1.8)		136 (32.9)
22	New Zealand	348	278 (79.8)	220 (63.3)	58 (16.5)		70 (20.2)
DAC total		121,505	86,455 (71.2)	17,789 (58.3)	17,050 (14.0)	-1,384 (-1.1)	35,050 (28.8)
DAC average		5,523	3,930	3,218	775	-63	1,593

Source: 2010 DAC Development Co-operation Report

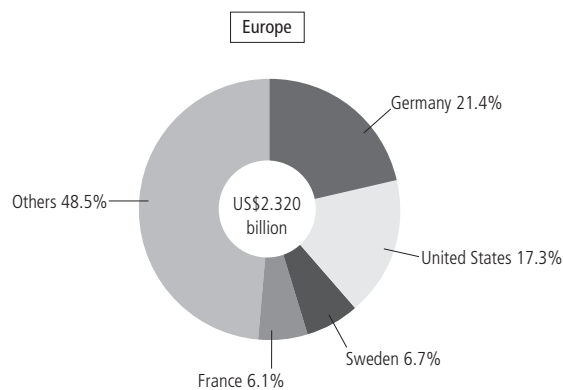
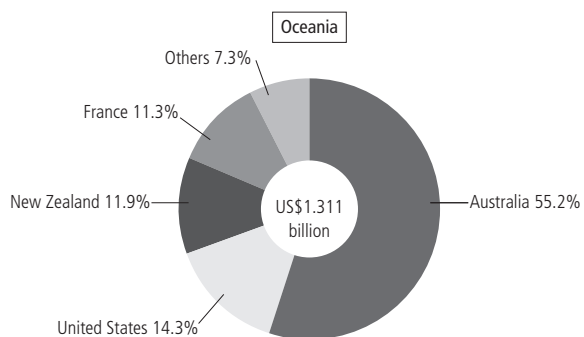
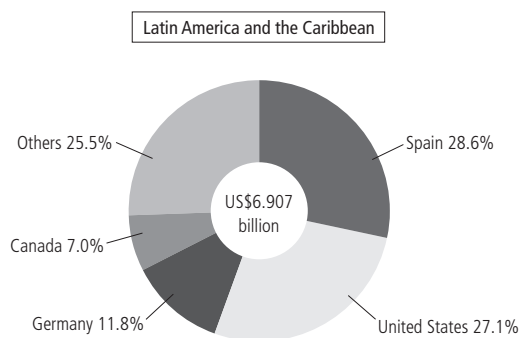
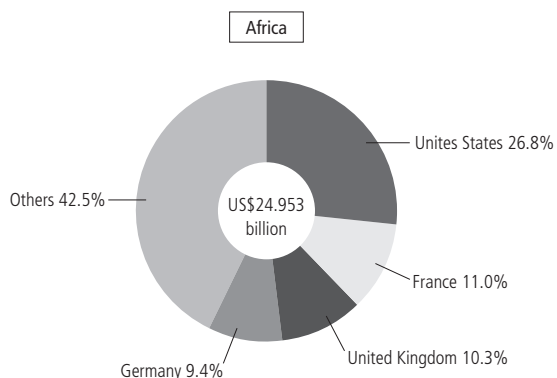
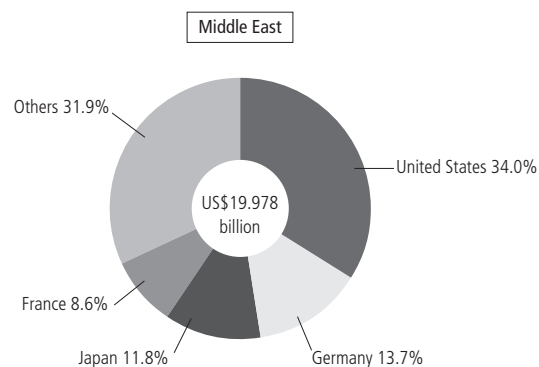
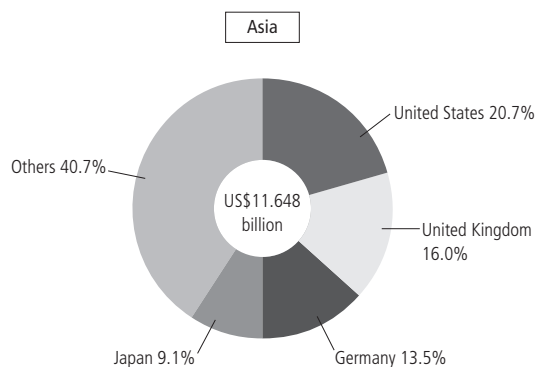
*1 Countries are placed in descending order of their ODA net disbursement.

*2 Grant aid includes administrative costs, promotion of development awareness, grants for supporting NGOs, and debt relief.

*3 Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of each number.

*4 Excluding aid for Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

Chart IV-28 Share of Disbursements by Major DAC Countries by Region (2008)



*1 Region classifications are determined by MOFA.
 *2 Figures inside the charts are total disbursements by DAC countries.
 *3 Excluding aid for Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

Chart IV-29 Grant Share of DAC Countries

(Commitments basis, average of two years, unit: %)

Country ^(**1)	Rank	2007/2008	Rank	2006/2007
United States	1	100.0	8	99.9
Canada	1	100.0	1	100.0
Ireland	1	100.0	1	100.0
Luxembourg	1	100.0	1	100.0
Netherlands	1	100.0	1	100.0
New Zealand	1	100.0	1	100.0
Greece	1	100.0	1	100.0
Australia	8	99.9	15	96.4
Austria	9	99.6	1	100.0
Switzerland	10	98.8	11	98.5
Belgium	11	98.5	13	98.2
Sweden	12	98.4	10	98.8
Denmark	13	98.2	9	99.3
Finland	14	96.1	14	96.9
Norway	15	95.9	12	98.3
United Kingdom	16	93.1	17	94.0
Italy	16	93.1	18	90.8
Spain	18	85.5	18	90.8
Portugal	19	84.8	16	95.0
Germany	20	83.8	21	85.7
France	21	79.1	20	85.9
Japan	22	43.4	22	52.2
DAC average		88		90.2

Source: 2010 DAC Development Co-operation Report

*1 Countries are placed in descending order of their grant share of ODA in 2007/2008 average.

*2 Excludes debt relief.

Chart IV-30 Grant Amounts of DAC Countries

(Disbursements as grant, average of two years, unit: US\$ million)

Country	Rank	2007/2008	Rank	2006/2007
United States	1	25,211	1	23,495
Germany	2	13,371	2	11,705
United Kingdom	3	11,008	3	11,685
France	4	10,371	4	10,709
Japan	5	9,222	5	9,704
Netherlands	6	6,749	6	5,989
Spain	7	5,950	7	4,396
Canada	8	4,472	9	3,923
Sweden	8	4,472	8	4,105
Italy	10	4,447	10	3,870
Norway	11	3,669	11	3,172
Australia	12	2,783	13	2,383
Denmark	13	2,731	12	2,466
Belgium	14	2,197	14	1,983
Switzerland	15	1,848	16	1,653
Austria	16	1,795	15	1,672
Ireland	17	1,260	17	1,107
Finland	18	1,063	18	897
Greece	19	602	19	463
Portugal	20	469	20	418
Luxembourg	21	395	21	333
New Zealand	22	334	22	290
Total		114,415		106,413

Sources: 2010 DAC Development Co-operation Report

Chart IV-31 Grant Element of DAC Countries

(Commitments basis, average of two years, unit: %)

Country ^(*)	Rank	2007/2008	Rank	2006/2007
United States	1	100.0	1	100.0
United Kingdom	1	100.0	1	100.0
Canada	1	100.0	1	100.0
Australia	1	100.0	15	99.9
Austria	1	100.0	1	100.0
Denmark	1	100.0	1	100.0
Finland	1	100.0	1	100.0
Ireland	1	100.0	1	100.0
Luxembourg	1	100.0	1	100.0
Netherlands	1	100.0	1	100.0
New Zealand	1	100.0	1	100.0
Norway	1	100.0	1	100.0
Switzerland	1	100.0	1	100.0
Greece	1	100.0	1	100.0
Sweden	15	99.8	1	100.0
Belgium	16	99.7	16	99.6
Italy	17	99.0	17	98.8
Spain	18	95.0	19	95.2
Germany	19	93.5	18	95.7
France	20	91.0	20	93.7
Japan	21	85.5	22	88.0
Portugal	22	81.8	21	90.3
DAC average		96.4		97.3

Source: 2010 DAC Development Co-operation Report

*1 Countries are placed in descending order of their grant element averages for the designated calendar year/designated calendar year+1.

*2 Excluding debt relief.

*3 Grant Element (G.E.): a measure of the concessionality of a loan; it is nil for a loan carrying an interest rate of 10 percent; it is 100 percent for a grant. The percentage of GE increases in accordance with the softness of the loan's interest rate, maturity and grace period.

Chart IV-32 Tying Status of Bilateral ODA of DAC Countries

(Commitments basis, unit: %)

Country	Untied		Partially Untied		Tied	
	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Sweden	99.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Denmark	98.5	95.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.5
Germany	98.2	93.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	6.6
Switzerland	97.3	99.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.3
Australia	96.7	98.4	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.6
Japan	96.5	95.1	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.9
Netherlands	94.5	81.1	0.0	0.0	5.5	18.9
New Zealand	92.7	87.8	0.0	0.4	7.3	11.8
Finland	92.3	90.7	0.0	0.0	7.7	9.3
Belgium	91.9	92.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.0
Canada	90.8	74.6	1.3	0.1	7.9	25.4
Austria	82.3	86.6	0.0	0.0	17.7	13.4
France	81.9	92.6	0.0	0.0	18.1	7.4
Italy	78.0	59.8	1.7	7.9	20.3	32.2
United States	75.0	68.5	0.0	0.0	25.0	31.5
Spain	69.1	89.1	1.2	0.0	29.7	10.9
Greece	37.9	42.3	0.1	10.4	61.9	47.4
Portugal	29.1	58.0	59.4	11.0	11.5	30.9
DAC total (average)	87.3	84.6	0.2	0.2	12.5	15.2

Source: 2010 DAC Development Co-operation Report

*1 The total may not amount to 100% due to rounding.

*2 Excluding technical cooperation and administrative costs.

Chart IV-33 Comparison of ODA by Major DAC Countries

	Net disbursements	Japan	United States	United Kingdom	France	Germany	Italy	Canada	DAC Total	
	Quantitative comparison	Net ODA disbursements (US\$ 100million)								
2008 (nominal base)		96.0	268.4	115.0	109.1	139.8	48.6	47.9	1,215.1	
2009 (nominal base)		94.7	286.7	115.1	124.3	119.8	33.1	40.1	1,195.6	
As percent of GNI (%) (2008)		0.19	0.19	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.22	0.32	0.31	
(2009)		0.18	0.2	0.52	0.46	0.35	0.16	0.3	0.31	
Share of DAC countries total (2009, %)		7.9	24.0	9.6	10.4	10.0	2.8	3.4	100.0	
Nominal change from the previous year (2008 → 2009, %)		-1.4	6.8	0.0	14.0	-14.3	-31.8	-16.1	-1.6	
Commitments in 2008 (including debt relief) (US\$ 100 million)		207.8	346.8	119.8	160.1	180.5	56.5	55.2	1,573.6	
Share of multilateral aid (average of 2007 and 2008, %)		27.2	12.1	39.3	38.8	35.2	64.8	26.6	29.2	
Distribution (average of 2007 and 2008, %)	LDCs	39.6	40.5	51.5	35.1	31.3	39.0	55.9	41.7	
	LICs	19.3	11.8	16.7	8.8	9.0	7.8	13.7	12.5	
Qualitative comparison	Commitments (unit: %)									
	Grant element of total ODA (average of 2007 and 2008, excluding debt relief)	85.5	100.0	100.0	91.0	93.5	99.0	100.0	96.4	
	Grant element of bilateral loans (average of 2007 and 2008, excluding debt relief)	74.4	—	—	55.5	51.3	85.5	—	67.7	
	Grant element of bilateral ODA for LDCs (average of 2007 and 2008, excluding debt relief)	98.7	100.0	100.0	97.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.4	
	Grant share of total ODA (average of 2007 and 2008, excluding debt relief)	43.4	100.0	93.1	79.1	83.8	93.1	100.0	88.0	
	Grant share of total bilateral ODA (average of 2007 and 2008, excluding debt relief)	34.5	100.0	89.2	67.7	73.6	74.7	100.0	83.7	
	Tying status of bilateral ODA (2008) ^{(*)1}	Untied	96.5	75.0	100.0	81.9	98.2	78.0	90.8	87.3
		Partially Tied	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.3	0.2
Tied		3.5	25.0	0.0	18.1	1.8	20.3	7.9	12.5	

Source: DAC Development Co-operation Report, DAC press releases

*1 Tying status of bilateral ODA excludes technical cooperation and administrative costs.

*2 Provisional figures except for Japan.

*3 Disbursements by the Republic of Korea is included in DAC Total.

Chart IV-34 Sector Distribution of Bilateral ODA by Major DAC Countries (2008)

(Commitments basis, unit: %)

Sector	Country	Japan	United States	United Kingdom	France	Germany	Italy	Canada	DAC average
Social infrastructure		17.4	51.8	42.4	29.7	35.6	24.1	41.9	39.2
Economic infrastructure		36.3	14.1	13.5	20.1	19.2	2.7	5.8	16.3
Agricultural infrastructure (excluding food aid)		5.8	5.1	1.2	5.6	1.9	3.2	7.1	4.3
Industry and other production sectors ^{(*)1}		9.3	3.9	5.6	10.8	9.5	12.5	8.3	8.0
Emergency aid (including food aid)		1.9	14.0	8.5	0.2	2.7	5.4	9.2	7.7
Program assistance, etc. ^{(*)4}		29.3	11.1	28.8	33.6	31.1	52.1	27.7	24.5
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: 2010 DAC Development Co-operation Report

*1 "Industry and other production sectors" includes multi-sectors.

*2 Due to rounding, the sum of the sectors may not match the total figure.

*3 Excluding aid for Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

*4 Program assistance, etc. includes debt relief, administrative expenses, etc.

Chart IV-35 Share of Aid through Multilateral Institutions among the ODA Totals of Major DAC Countries

(Net disbursement basis, average of two years, unit: %)

Country \ Calendar year	2002/2003 Average	2003/2004 Average	2004/2005 Average	2005/2006 Average	2006/2007 Average	2007/2008 Average
Japan	28.3	31.2	26.1	27.3	30.7	27.2
United States	14.8	14.2	12.2	9.2	11.6	12.1
France	30.7	31.4	30.8	26.5	30.8	38.8
Germany	39.0	44.9	36.0	29.4	34.1	35.2
Italy	56.6	63.9	60.6	51.1	57.0	64.8
United Kingdom	34.3	35.0	27.6	27.3	35.8	39.3
Canada	29.4	27.9	24.1	27.9	26.8	26.5
DAC Average	28.9	29.9	26.7	24.6	27.9	29.2

Source: 2010 DAC Development Co-operation Report

* Excludes contributions and subscriptions to the EBRD.