

# Chapter 2 Japan's ODA Disbursements

## Section 1 Flows to Developing Countries

Chart IV-11 Flows from Japan to Developing Countries

(Net disbursement basis, units: US\$ million, %)

Item		Calendar year	2008	2009	Percentage increase from the previous year
ODA	Bilateral	Grants	7,839	5,406	-31.0
		Grant aid	4,781	2,212	-53.7
		Technical cooperation	3,058	3,195	4.5
		Loan aid	-900	675	—
		Total	6,939	6,081	-12.4
		Contributions to multilateral institutions	2,781	3,472	24.8
		(ODA) Total	9,720	9,553	-1.7
	(% of GNI)	(0.19)	(0.18)	—	
Other Official Flows (OOF)		Official credits (over one year)	-548	-654	—
		Direct investment finances	-273	10,502	—
		Concessional lending to multilateral institutions	594	1,554	161.4
		(OOF) Total	-226	11,402	—
Private flows (PF)		Export credits (over one year)	-5,644	-7,510	—
		Direct investment	54,164	39,000	-28.0
		Other bilateral securities investments	3,156	4,016	27.2
		Concessional loans to multilateral agencies	-1,065	1,987	—
		(PF) Total	50,611	37,493	-25.9
	Grants by private voluntary agencies	452	533	18.1	
	Total resource flows	60,556	58,981	-2.6	
	(% of GNI)	(1.20)	(1.13)	—	
	Gross National Income (GNI) (US\$100 million)	50,421	52,231	3.6	

\*1 The 2008 exchange rate: US\$1 = ¥103.5; the 2009 exchange rate: US\$1 = ¥93.4 (both exchange rates designated by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC)).

\*2 Numbers may not add up to the total due to rounding.

\*3 Including assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

Technical cooperation disbursements excluding administrative costs, NGO projects subsidies and promotion of development awareness, etc., are as follows:

(Excluding disbursements for Eastern Europe and graduated countries, DAC report basis, units: US\$ million, %)

Item		Calendar year	2008	2009	Percentage increase from the previous year
	Grants		7,763.6	5,327.3	-31.4
	Technical cooperation		1,950.1	2,299.8	17.9