

# (Reference)

## Other Countries' ODA Disbursement

### Section 1. DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements

Chart III-26. DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements (2008)

(Units: US\$ million, %)

Country	Net disbursement basis				Gross disbursement basis			
	Rank	Disbursements	Share (%)	Change from the previous year (%)	Rank	Disbursements	Share (%)	Change from the previous year (%)
United States	1	26,842	22.1	23.2	1	27,819	20.5	22.6
Germany	2	13,981	11.5	13.8	3	15,961	11.7	16.6
United Kingdom	3	11,500	9.5	16.8	5	11,977	8.8	3.0
France	4	10,908	9.0	10.4	4	12,540	9.2	9.1
Japan	5	9,579	7.9	24.7	2	17,453	12.8	28.6
Netherlands	6	6,993	5.8	12.3	7	7,282	5.4	10.0
Spain	7	6,867	5.7	33.6	6	7,477	5.5	37.4
Sweden	8	4,861	4.0	22.4	8	5,097	3.8	18.8
Canada	9	4,785	3.9	17.3	9	4,824	3.6	17.1
Italy	10	4,732	3.9	9.1	10	4,735	3.5	9.1
Norway	11	3,963	3.3	6.3	11	3,963	2.9	6.3
Australia	12	2,954	2.4	10.7	12	2,954	2.2	10.7
Denmark	13	2,803	2.3	9.4	13	2,867	2.1	7.5
Belgium	14	2,386	2.0	22.3	14	2,494	1.8	22.8
Switzerland	15	2,038	1.7	20.9	15	2,049	1.5	20.8
Austria	16	1,714	1.4	-5.3	16	1,763	1.3	-4.0
Ireland	17	1,328	1.1	11.4	17	1,328	1.0	11.4
Finland	18	1,166	1.0	18.8	18	1,168	0.9	19.0
Greece	19	703	0.6	40.4	19	703	0.5	40.4
Portugal	20	620	0.5	31.8	20	627	0.5	31.5
Luxembourg	21	415	0.3	10.5	21	415	0.3	10.5
New Zealand	22	348	0.3	8.8	22	348	0.3	8.8
DAC Countries Total		121,483	100.0	17.4		135,844	100.0	16.8

Sources: OECD/DAC

\*1 Countries are placed in descending order of their ODA gross disbursement (on a net disbursement basis).

\*2 Excluding aid for Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

\*3 Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual parts.

**Chart III-27. DAC Countries' ODA by Type (2007)**

(Net disbursement basis; units: US \$ million; the share of ODA total is indicated by the numbers parenthesis (%))

Rank	Country	ODA total	Bilateral ODA				Contributions to multilateral institutions
			Total	Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Loan aid	
1	United States	21,787	18,901 (86.8)	18,996 (87.2)	732 (3.4)	-827 (-3.8)	2,886 (13.2)
2	Germany	12,291	7,950 (64.7)	4,564 (37.1)	3,527 (28.7)	-141 (-1.1)	4,341 (35.3)
3	France	9,884	6,258 (63.3)	3,792 (38.4)	2,897 (29.3)	-431 (-4.4)	3,625 (36.7)
4	United Kingdom	9,849	5,602 (56.9)	5,684 (57.7)	888 (9.0)	-971 (-9.9)	4,247 (43.1)
5	Japan	7,679	5,778 (75.2)	4,170 (54.3)	1,813 (23.6)	-205 (-2.7)	1,901 (24.8)
6	Netherlands	6,224	4,644 (74.6)	4,338 (69.7)	476 (7.6)	-169 (-2.7)	1,580 (25.4)
7	Spain	5,140	3,339 (65.0)	2,866 (55.8)	391 (7.6)	82 (1.6)	1,801 (35.0)
8	Sweden	4,339	2,932 (67.6)	2,702 (62.3)	160 (3.7)	71 (1.6)	1,407 (32.4)
9	Canada	4,080	3,152 (77.3)	2,608 (63.9)	583 (14.3)	-40 (-1.0)	928 (22.7)
10	Italy	3,971	1,270 (32.0)	1,110 (28.0)	141 (3.6)	19 (0.5)	2,700 (68.0)
11	Norway	3,728	2,883 (77.3)	2,188 (58.7)	436 (11.7)	258 (6.9)	845 (22.7)
12	Australia	2,669	2,268 (85.0)	1,107 (41.5)	1,158 (43.4)	3 (0.1)	400 (15.0)
13	Denmark	2,562	1,651 (64.4)	1,629 (63.6)	93 (3.6)	-72 (-2.8)	912 (35.6)
14	Belgium	1,953	1,240 (63.5)	757 (38.8)	511 (26.2)	-29 (-1.5)	713 (36.5)
15	Austria	1,808	1,324 (73.2)	1,160 (64.2)	190 (10.5)	-26 (-1.5)	484 (26.8)
16	Switzerland	1,685	1,269 (75.3)	1,091 (64.7)	165 (9.8)	13 (0.8)	416 (24.7)
17	Ireland	1,192	824 (69.1)	804 (67.4)	20 (1.7)		368 (30.9)
18	Finland	981	584 (59.5)	333 (33.9)	242 (24.7)	9 (0.9)	397 (40.5)
19	Greece	501	249 (49.8)	112 (22.3)	138 (27.5)		252 (50.2)
20	Portugal	471	270 (57.4)	99 (21.0)	153 (32.6)	18 (3.9)	200 (42.6)
21	Luxembourg	376	253 (67.5)	245 (65.4)	8 (2.1)		122 (32.5)
22	New Zealand	320	247 (77.3)	190 (59.4)	57 (17.8)		73 (22.7)
DAC total		103,487	72,889 (70.4)	60,547 (58.5)	14,779 (14.3)	-2,437 (-2.4)	30,598 (29.6)
DAC average		4,704	3,313	2,752	672	-111	1,391

Source: 2009 DAC Development Co-operation Report

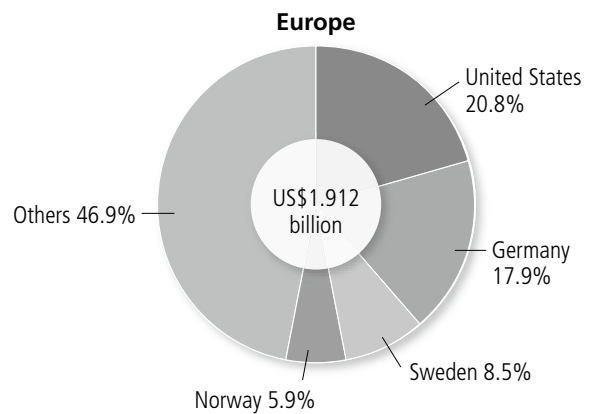
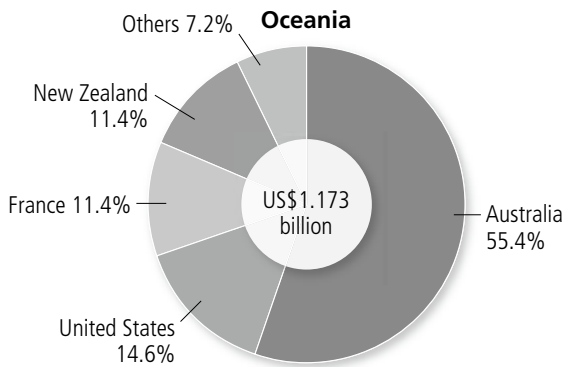
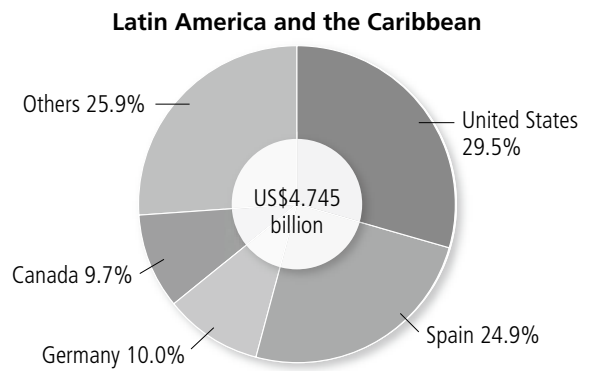
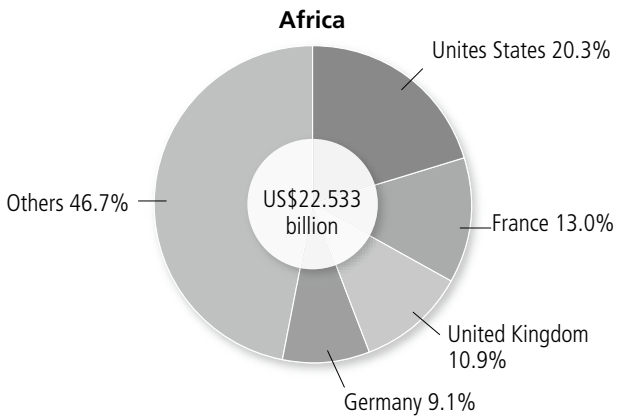
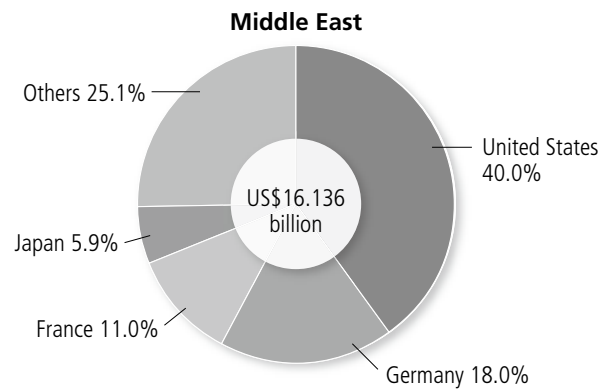
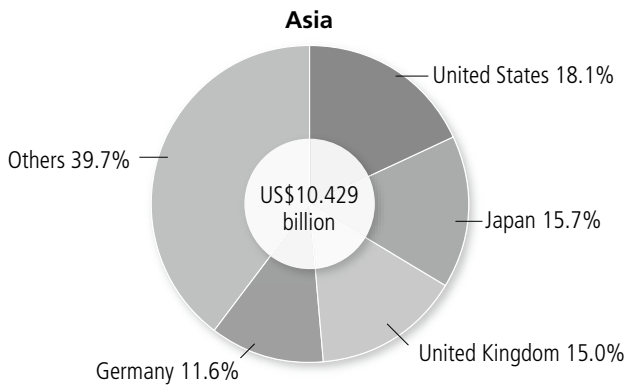
\*1 Countries are placed in descending order of their ODA net disbursement.

\*2 Grant aid includes administrative costs, promotion of development awareness, grants for supporting NGOs, and debt relief.

\*3 Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual parts.

\*4 Excluding aid for Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

**Chart III-28. Share of Disbursements by Major DAC Countries by Region (2007)**



\*1 Region classifications are determined by MOFA.  
 \*2 Figures inside the charts are total disbursements by DAC countries.  
 \*3 Excluding aid for Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

**Chart III-29. Grant Share of DAC Countries**

(Commitments basis, average of two years, unit: %)

Country <sup>(*)</sup>	Rank	2006/2007	Rank	2005/2006
Canada	1	100.0	1	100.0
Austria	1	100.0	1	100.0
Ireland	1	100.0	1	100.0
Luxembourg	1	100.0	1	100.0
Netherlands	1	100.0	1	100.0
New Zealand	1	100.0	1	100.0
Greece	1	100.0	1	100.0
United States	8	99.9	8	99.9
Denmark	9	99.3	11	99.2
Sweden	10	98.8	9	99.7
Switzerland	11	98.5	13	98.2
Norway	12	98.3	20	86.3
Belgium	13	98.2	14	98.1
Finland	14	96.9	12	98.6
Australia	15	96.4	10	99.4
Portugal	16	95.0	16	94.5
United Kingdom	17	94.0	15	95.7
Italy	18	90.8	17	87.9
Spain	18	90.8	17	87.9
France	20	85.9	19	86.9
Germany	21	85.7	21	82.4
Japan	22	52.2	22	54.1
DAC average		90.2		89.4

Source: 2009 DAC Development Co-operation Report

\*1 Countries are placed in descending order of their grant share of ODA in 2006/2007 average.

\*2 Excludes debt relief.

**Chart III-30. Grant Amounts of DAC Countries**

(Disbursements from grant, average of two years, units: US\$ million)

Country	Rank	2006/2007	Rank	2005/2006
United States	1	23,495	1	26,380
Germany	2	11,705	4	10,930
United Kingdom	3	11,685	3	11,699
France	4	10,709	5	10,799
Japan	5	9,704	2	11,719
Netherlands	6	5,989	6	5,356
Spain	7	4,396	10	3,455
Sweden	8	4,105	9	3,647
Canada	9	3,923	8	3,751
Italy	10	3,870	7	4,411
Norway	11	3,172	11	2,799
Denmark	12	2,466	12	2,216
Australia	13	2,383	14	1,890
Belgium	14	1,983	13	1,984
Austria	15	1,672	16	1,547
Switzerland	16	1,653	15	1,690
Ireland	17	1,107	17	870
Finland	18	897	18	859
Greece	19	463	19	405
Portugal	20	418	20	372
Luxembourg	21	333	21	274
New Zealand	22	290	22	267
Total		106,413		107,316

Sources: 2009 DAC Development Co-operation Report

**Chart III-31. Grant Element of DAC Countries**

(Commitments basis, average of two years, unit: %)

Country	Rank	2006/2007	Rank	2005/2006
United States	1	100.0	1	100.0
United Kingdom	1	100.0	1	100.0
Canada	1	100.0	1	100.0
Sweden	1	100.0	1	100.0
Austria	1	100.0	1	100.0
Denmark	1	100.0	1	100.0
Finland	1	100.0	1	100.0
Ireland	1	100.0	1	100.0
Luxembourg	1	100.0	1	100.0
Netherlands	1	100.0	1	100.0
New Zealand	1	100.0	1	100.0
Norway	1	100.0	1	100.0
Switzerland	1	100.0	1	100.0
Greece	1	100.0	1	100.0
Australia	15	99.9	1	100.0
Belgium	16	99.6	16	99.5
Italy	17	98.8	19	97.1
Germany	18	95.7	17	97.4
Spain	19	95.2	20	95.0
France	20	93.7	21	94.8
Portugal	21	90.3	18	97.3
Japan	22	88.0	22	88.4
DAC average		97.3		97.5

Source: 2009 DAC Development Co-operation Report

\*1 Countries are placed in descending order of their grant element of 2006/2007 average.

\*2 Excluding debt relief.

\*3 Grant Element (G.E.): a measure of the concessionality of a loan; it is nil for a loan carrying an interest rate of 10 percent; it is 100 percent for a grant. The percentage of GE increases in accordance with the softness of the loan's interest rate, maturity and grace period.

**Chart III-32. Tying Status of Bilateral ODA of DAC Countries**

(Commitments basis, unit: %)

Country	Untied		Partially Untied		Tied	
	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway	99.9	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Switzerland	99.7	96.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.7
Australia	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Denmark	95.5	95.3	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.7
Japan	95.1	95.6	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.4
Germany	93.4	93.3	0.0	0.0	6.6	6.7
France	92.6	95.6	0.0	-0.7	7.4	5.1
Belgium	92.0	90.7	0.0	0.0	8.0	9.3
Finland	90.7	86.5	0.0	0.0	9.3	13.5
Spain	89.1	82.8	0.0	0.0	10.9	17.2
New Zealand	87.8	90.2	0.4	0.0	11.8	9.8
Austria	86.6	89.5	0.0	0.0	13.4	10.5
Netherlands	81.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.9	0.0
Canada	74.6	62.9	0.1	0.2	25.4	36.9
United States	68.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	0.0
Italy	59.8	77.0	7.9	2.5	32.2	20.5
Portugal	58.0	61.3	11.0	20.5	30.9	18.3
Greece	42.3	39.1	10.4	0.0	47.4	60.9
DAC total (average)	84.6	94.5	0.2	0.1	15.2	5.4

Source: 2009 DAC Development Co-operation Report

\*1 The total may not amount to 100% due to rounding.

\*2 Excluding technical cooperation and administrative costs.

**Chart III-33. Comparison of ODA by Major DAC Countries**

Quantitative comparison	Net disbursements		Japan	United States	United Kingdom	France	Germany	Italy	Canada	DAC Total	
	Net ODA disbursements (US\$ 100million)										
	2007 (nominal base)		76.8	217.9	98.5	98.8	122.9	39.7	40.8	1,034.9	
	2008 (nominal base)		95.8	268.4	115.0	109.0	139.8	48.6	47.9	1,214.8	
	As percent of GNI (%) (2007)		0.17	0.16	0.36	0.38	0.37	0.19	0.29	0.28	
	(2008)		0.19	0.19	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.22	0.32	0.31	
	Share of DAC countries total (2008, %)		7.9	22.1	9.5	9.0	11.5	4.0	3.9	100.0	
	Nominal change from the previous year (2007→2008, %)		24.7	23.2	16.8	10.4	13.8	22.4	17.3	17.4	
	Commitments in 2007 (including debt relief) (US\$ 100 million)		142.2	276.4	116.3	118.7	142.7	42.4	46.4	1,231.2	
Qualitative comparison	Share of multilateral aid (average of 2006 and 2007, %)		30.7	11.6	35.8	30.8	34.1	57.0	26.8	27.9	
	Distribution (average of 2006 and 2007, %)	LDCs	38.4	36.7	44.9	31.0	30.6	32.4	53.7	38.8	
		LICs	32.8	14.1	40.7	26.4	26.6	21.9	21.1	24.0	
	Commitments (unit: %)										
	Grant element of total ODA (average of 2006 and 2007, excluding debt relief)		88.0	100.0	100.0	93.7	95.7	98.8	100.0	97.3	
Grant element of bilateral loans (average of 2006 and 2007, excluding debt relief)		74.7	68.9	0.0	52.1	59.5	86.8	0.0	69.5		
Grant element of bilateral ODA for LDCs (average of 2006 and 2007, excluding debt relief)		97.5	100.0	100.0	98.3	100.0	97.9	100.0	99.6		
Grant share of total ODA (average of 2006 and 2007, excluding debt relief)		52.2	99.9	94.0	85.9	85.7	90.8	100.0	90.2		
Grant share of total bilateral ODA (average of 2006 and 2007, excluding debt relief)		40.6	99.9	90.3	79.0	76.5	67.9	100.0	86.7		
Tying status of bilateral ODA (2007) <sup>(*)</sup>	Untied	95.1	68.5	100.0	92.6	93.4	59.8	74.6	(84.6)		
	Partially Tied	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.1	(0.2)		
	Tied	4.9	31.5	0.0	7.4	6.6	32.2	25.4	(15.2)		

Source: OECD/DAC

\*1 Excluding technical cooperation and administrative costs

\*2 Figures in parentheses are DAC estimates.

**Chart III-34. Sector Distribution of Bilateral ODA by Major DAC Countries (2007)**

(Commitments basis, unit: %)

Sector	Country	Japan	United States	United Kingdom	France	Germany	Italy	Canada	DAC average
Social infrastructure		26.9	51.4	44.7	35.9	37.9	22.2	47.3	40.5
Economic infrastructure		23.8	12.6	15.4	8.5	13.5	6.8	6.3	12.7
Agricultural infrastructure (excluding food aid)		8.4	4.9	1.6	7.9	2.4	3.8	2.1	4.6
Industry and other production sectors <sup>(*)</sup>		9.8	6.4	5.7	9.8	8.2	11.2	8.2	8.6
Emergency aid (including food aid)		1.6	12.8	4.8	0.6	2.6	5.7	15.0	7.5
Program assistance, etc. <sup>(*)</sup>		29.5	11.9	27.8	37.3	35.4	50.3	21.1	26.1
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: 2009 DAC Development Co-operation Report

\*1 "Share of industry and other production sectors" includes multi-sectors.

\*2 Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual sectors.

\*3 Excluding aid for Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

\*4 Program assistance, etc. includes debt relief, administrative expenses, etc.

**Chart III-35. Share of Aid through Multilateral Institutions among ODA Total of Major DAC Countries**

(Net disbursement basis, average of two years, unit: %)

Calendar year Country	2001/2002 Average	2002/2003 Average	2003/2004 Average	2004/2005 Average	2005/2006 Average	2006/2007 Average
Japan	26.0	28.3	31.2	26.1	27.3	30.7
United States	23.7	14.8	14.2	12.2	9.2	11.6
France	35.9	30.7	31.4	30.8	26.5	30.8
Germany	40.1	39.0	44.9	36.0	29.4	34.1
Italy	63.4	56.6	63.9	60.6	51.1	57.0
United Kingdom	35.5	34.3	35.0	27.6	27.3	35.8
Canada	23.7	29.4	27.9	24.1	27.9	26.8
DAC Average	31.5	28.9	29.9	26.7	24.6	27.9

Source: 2009 DAC Development Co-operation Report

\* Excludes contributions and subscriptions to the EBRD.