

Section 4. Disbursements by Sector

Chart III-18. Bilateral ODA by Sector Distribution

2008 (calendar year) (Including Eastern Europe and graduated countries, commitment basis, units: US\$ million, %)

Sector	Type	Grant Aid	Technical Cooperation	Total Grants	Loan aid	Bilateral ODA (Share, %)	
I. Social infrastructure & services		630.82	930.19	1,561.01	1,626.94	3,187.95	17.33
1. Education		144.68	560.35	705.03	141.46	846.49	4.60
2. Health		121.70	115.25	236.95		236.95	1.29
3. Population and reproductive health		10.42	23.46	33.88		33.88	0.18
4. Water supply and sanitation		108.58	76.10	184.68	1,485.48	1,670.16	9.08
5. Government and civil society		229.23	48.10	277.33		277.33	1.51
6. Other social infrastructure & services		16.21	106.93	123.14		123.14	0.67
II. Economic infrastructure & services		320.42	156.68	477.10	6,397.81	6,874.91	37.38
1. Transport and storage		264.28	58.24	322.52	4,544.83	4,867.35	26.46
2. Communications		10.82	27.27	38.09		38.09	0.21
3. Energy		44.73	29.46	74.19	1,481.62	1,555.81	8.46
4. Banking and financial services			10.43	10.43	61.21	71.64	0.39
5. Business and other services		0.58	31.28	31.86	310.14	342.01	1.86
III. Production sectors		138.68	375.88	514.56	1,712.29	2,226.85	12.11
1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing		130.30	204.64	334.94	708.39	1,043.33	5.67
1) Agriculture		94.41	146.76	241.17	407.47	648.63	3.53
2) Forestry		6.14	27.46	33.61	209.80	243.41	1.32
3) Fishing		29.75	30.42	60.17	91.12	151.29	0.82
2. Industry, mining and construction		0.00	110.54	110.54	1,003.90	1,114.45	6.06
1) Industry			93.86	93.86	520.29	614.15	3.34
2) Mining			13.44	13.44	483.61	497.05	2.70
3) Construction			3.25	3.25		3.25	0.02
3. Trade and tourism		8.38	60.70	69.07	0.00	69.07	0.38
1) Trade		8.38	52.37	60.75		60.75	0.33
2) Tourism			8.32	8.32		8.32	0.05
IV. Multi-sector aid		100.84	86.57	187.42	603.11	790.53	4.30
1. General environmental protection		92.10	55.59	147.69	363.05	510.74	2.78
2. Other multi-sector		8.74	30.98	39.73	240.06	279.78	1.52
Subtotal		1,190.76	1,549.32	2,740.08	10,340.14	13,080.23	71.11
V. Commodity aid and general programme assistance		249.17	0.00	249.17	251.98	501.15	2.72
1. General budget support		3.26		3.26	251.98	255.24	1.39
2. Developmental food aid		224.65		224.65		224.65	1.22
3. Other commodity aid		21.26		21.26		21.26	0.12
VI. Action relating to debt		2,801.18		2,801.18		2,801.18	15.23
VII. Humanitarian aid		276.63		276.63	67.25	343.87	1.87
VIII. Administrative costs and others		153.16	1,514.46	1,667.62		1,667.62	9.07
1. Administrative costs			940.66	940.66		940.66	5.11
2. Unspecified		153.16	573.80	726.96		726.96	3.95
Total		4,670.89	3,063.78	7,734.67	10,659.37	18,394.04	100.00
BHN (I.+III.1+V.2+VII.)		1,262.40	1,134.83	2,397.23	2,402.57	4,799.80	26.09

*1 Grassroots assistance is classified as "VIII. 2. Unspecified" sector grant aid.

*2 "VI. Action relating to debt" does not mean that new financing has been provided; it means that changes are made to the terms of repayment, etc., of loan aid, etc., that has already been given.

*3 Up until 2007, administrative costs included the promotion of development awareness, but from 2008 this has been classified under unspecified.

*4 Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual parts.