

Section 3. Disbursements by Country

Chart III-14. Breakdown of Bilateral ODA by Country and Type

(Net disbursement basis, units: US\$ million)

Country or Region	Japan's ODA (2008)							
	Grants			Total	Loan aid			Total
	Grant aid	Grants provided through multilateral institutions	Technical cooperation		Amount disbursed	Amount received	Total	
Asia	1,342.45	79.71	866.44	2,208.89	5,298.68	6,433.90	-1,135.21	1,073.68
	(480.22)	(79.71)	(866.44)	(1,346.66)	(5,298.68)	(5,577.12)	(-278.44)	(1,068.22)
East Asia	287.17	27.43	695.12	982.29	3,536.52	4,489.63	-953.11	29.18
Northeast Asia	55.47	2.03	338.17	393.64	937.21	978.19	-40.98	352.66
China	18.21	2.03	265.22	283.43	917.05	922.23	-5.18	278.25
* [Hong Kong]			0.26	0.26				0.26
* Republic of Korea (ROK)			55.25	55.25		41.79	-41.79	13.46
* [Macao]			0.00	0.00				0.00
Mongolia	37.26		17.44	54.70	20.17	14.17	6.00	60.70
Southeast Asia	231.56	25.26	350.96	582.52	2,599.31	3,511.44	-912.13	-329.61
(ASEAN)	210.35	20.54	345.72	556.07	2,599.31	3,511.44	-912.13	-356.06
* Brunei			0.17	0.17				0.17
Cambodia	70.21	0.39	39.73	109.95	4.82		4.82	114.77
Indonesia	37.06	0.65	74.21	111.26	1,212.50	1,608.68	-396.18	-284.92
Laos	32.56	3.03	23.83	56.38	11.75	1.84	9.91	66.29
Malaysia	3.98		21.28	25.26	194.97	102.69	92.27	117.53
Myanmar	23.77	14.74	18.71	42.48				42.48
Philippines	13.93	0.30	47.56	61.49	409.19	755.10	-345.91	-284.42
* Singapore			1.48	1.48				1.48
Thailand	2.56	1.21	44.16	46.72	72.25	867.46	-795.20	-748.48
Viet Nam	26.29	0.22	74.59	100.89	693.82	175.67	518.15	619.04
Timor-Leste	21.20	4.72	5.24	26.45				26.45
Multiple countries in East Asia	0.14	0.14	5.99	6.13				6.13
South Asia	1,022.20	40.80	103.70	1,125.90	1,608.95	1,898.33	-289.38	836.52
	(159.97)	(40.80)	(103.70)	(263.67)	(1,608.95)	(1,041.55)	(567.40)	(831.06)
Bangladesh	785.54	9.43	23.15	808.69	78.26	845.82	-767.56	41.13
	(36.27)	(9.43)	(23.15)	(59.42)	(78.26)	(101.40)	(-23.13)	(36.28)
Bhutan	12.63		7.56	20.19	0.15		0.15	20.34
India	3.53	2.06	19.80	23.33	1,231.70	655.22	576.48	599.81
Maldives	6.60		1.26	7.86	1.46		1.46	9.32
Nepal	138.49	2.24	16.47	154.96	0.01	121.05	-121.03	33.93
	(25.53)	(2.24)	(16.47)	(42.00)	(0.01)	(8.70)	(-8.69)	(33.31)
Pakistan	26.88	7.34	13.66	40.54	36.32	42.62	-6.30	34.24
Sri Lanka	48.53	19.73	20.72	69.25	261.04	233.61	27.44	96.69
Multiple countries in South Asia			1.07	1.07				1.07
Central Asia and the Caucasus	23.07	1.46	33.44	56.51	153.21	45.94	107.27	163.78
Kazakhstan	0.43		6.20	6.63	50.00	18.72	31.28	37.90
Kyrgyz Republic	2.24		7.94	10.18	2.31	0.14	2.17	12.35
Tajikistan	3.39		4.66	8.06				8.06
Turkmenistan			0.57	0.57		2.11	-2.11	-1.54

Country or Region	Type	Japan's ODA (2008)						Total	
		Grants			Loan aid				
		Grant aid	Grants provided through multilateral institutions	Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed	Amount received		Total
Uzbekistan		10.00	0.37	9.08	19.08	45.45	15.90	29.55	48.63
Armenia		2.03		1.76	3.79	53.91		53.91	57.70
Azerbaijan		2.78		0.93	3.71	0.04	6.55	-6.51	-2.80
Georgia		2.19	1.09	1.24	3.43	1.51	2.51	-1.01	2.42
Multiple countries in Central Asia and the Caucasus				1.06	1.06				1.06
Multiple countries in Asia		10.02	10.02	34.18	44.20				44.20
Middle East		2,239.85	164.22	118.96	2,358.81	795.52	782.61	12.92	2,371.73
		(323.83)	(164.22)	(118.96)	(442.79)	(795.52)	(598.24)	(197.28)	(640.07)
Afghanistan		180.43	111.38	27.60	208.03				208.03
Algeria		1.99		1.57	3.55	0.47		0.47	4.03
* Bahrain				0.06	0.06				0.06
Egypt		33.22		16.73	49.95	113.70	152.01	-38.32	11.64
Iran		2.31	1.45	5.01	7.32		23.97	-23.97	-16.65
Iraq		1,915.91	18.78	3.98	1,919.89		164.66	-164.66	1,755.23
		(19.78)	(18.78)	(3.98)	(23.76)				(23.76)
* Israel		0.46	0.46	0.18	0.64				0.64
Jordan		21.47		10.42	31.89	4.64	86.61	-81.97	-50.08
* Kuwait				0.02	0.02				0.02
Lebanon		6.57	5.68	0.15	6.72	13.87	6.80	7.07	13.79
Libya				0.19	0.19				0.19
Morocco		16.85		6.16	23.01	119.97	37.14	82.83	105.84
Oman				0.45	0.45				0.45
[Palestinian Authority]		20.45	19.08	9.85	30.30				30.30
* Qatar				0.04	0.04				0.04
* Saudi Arabia				5.59	5.59				5.59
Syria		1.72		11.04	12.76		69.45	-69.45	-56.68
Tunisia		0.03		5.92	5.94	97.54	49.50	48.04	53.98
Turkey		2.90		8.84	11.74	445.34	171.16	274.17	285.92
* United Arab Emirates				0.06	0.06				0.06
Yemen		29.60	1.45	3.74	33.33		21.31	-21.31	12.02
		(9.71)	(1.45)	(3.74)	(13.45)		(1.60)	(-1.60)	(11.85)
Multiple countries in the Middle East		5.94	5.94	1.39	7.33				7.33
Africa		894.30	474.11	260.70	1,155.00	340.61	99.91	240.70	1,395.70
		(871.37)	(474.11)	(260.70)	(1,132.07)	(340.61)	(77.52)	(263.09)	(1,395.16)
Angola		15.40	13.76	2.35	17.75				17.75
Benin		21.07		6.14	27.21				27.21
Botswana		20.52		1.95	22.47		24.60	-24.60	-2.14
				(1.95)	(1.95)		(4.36)	(-4.36)	(-2.41)
Burkina Faso		11.39	3.95	9.58	20.98				20.98
Burundi		20.83	19.98	3.28	24.10		0.77	-0.77	23.34
		(19.98)	(19.98)	(3.28)	(23.26)		(0.01)	(-0.01)	(23.25)
Cameroon		12.50		3.08	15.58				15.58
Cape Verde		3.66		1.64	5.29				5.29
Central African Republic		12.57	11.75	0.17	12.74		0.57	-0.57	12.18
		(11.93)	(11.75)	(0.17)	(12.10)				(12.10)
Chad		14.33	14.33	0.06	14.39				14.39
Comoros				0.03	0.03				0.03

Country or Region	Type	Japan's ODA (2008)						Total	
		Grants			Loan aid				
		Grant aid	Grants provided through multilateral institutions	Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed	Amount received		Total
Democratic Republic of the Congo		45.32	33.07	5.89	51.22			51.22	
Republic of the Congo		10.49	10.31	0.13	10.62			10.62	
Côte d'Ivoire		18.88	12.17	0.62	19.51			19.51	
Djibouti		2.24	0.26	1.50	3.74			3.74	
Equatorial Guinea				0.09	0.09			0.09	
Eritrea		17.24		0.47	17.71			17.71	
Ethiopia		32.88	3.78	14.24	47.12			47.12	
Gabon		0.37		4.11	4.48		2.73	1.75	
Gambia		0.61		0.47	1.08			1.08	
Ghana		33.86	1.00	20.18	54.03			54.03	
Guinea		14.72	1.01	2.37	17.09		0.24	16.86	
		(14.45)	(1.01)	(2.37)	(16.82)			(16.82)	
Guinea-Bissau		5.07	5.02	0.76	5.83			5.83	
Kenya		41.59	23.10	20.25	61.84	12.95	66.01	8.79	
Lesotho		12.37	3.53	0.80	13.16			13.16	
Liberia		12.54	4.72	1.43	13.98			13.98	
Madagascar		11.47		9.38	20.85		0.48	20.37	
Malawi		16.71	4.06	14.08	30.79			30.79	
Mali		32.01	2.74	2.52	34.52			34.52	
Mauritania		10.75	2.15	3.73	14.49			14.49	
Mauritius		0.08		0.17	0.25	3.13	3.02	0.11	
Mozambique		17.58	6.00	6.15	23.72			23.72	
Namibia		0.61		1.90	2.51	7.15		9.66	
Niger		5.56	0.60	11.38	16.93			16.93	
Nigeria		25.21	8.08	3.75	28.96			28.96	
Rwanda		10.26	1.25	7.49	17.75			17.75	
São Tomé and Príncipe		7.15		0.07	7.22			7.22	
Senegal		7.89		14.05	21.94	3.19		25.13	
Seychelles		0.36		1.26	1.62			1.62	
Sierra Leone		10.13	2.51	4.00	14.13			14.13	
Somalia		23.24	23.24	0.03	23.27			23.27	
Sudan		100.51	97.81	9.14	109.64			109.64	
South Africa		0.66		3.92	4.58		0.91	3.67	
Swaziland		2.31	2.16	0.87	3.18			3.18	
Tanzania		43.36	2.95	22.23	65.59	5.40		70.99	
Togo		0.80	0.05	0.13	0.92		0.59	0.33	
		(0.14)	(0.05)	(0.13)	(0.27)			(0.27)	
Uganda		39.75	23.57	12.64	52.39	4.62		57.01	
Zambia		18.57	6.31	18.57	37.14			37.14	
Zimbabwe		7.69	7.69	2.27	9.97			9.97	
Multiple countries in Africa		121.19	121.19	9.39	130.59	304.17		434.76	
Latin America		185.89	8.91	182.69	368.58	399.89	499.02	269.45	
* Bahamas									
Antigua and Barbuda				0.63	0.63			0.63	
Argentina		0.14		8.27	8.41		2.52	5.89	
Barbados				0.09	0.09			0.09	
Belize		0.10		1.37	1.47			1.47	
Bolivia		22.65		14.81	37.46		1.98	35.48	

Country or Region	Type	Japan's ODA (2008)						Total	
		Grants			Loan aid				
		Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed	Amount received	Total		
Grants provided through multilateral institutions									
Brazil		3.90		17.66	21.56	159.68	87.97	71.72	93.28
Chile		1.04		8.24	9.28		2.68	-2.68	6.60
Colombia		3.50	0.18	6.28	9.78		16.66	-16.66	-6.89
Costa Rica		1.26		4.93	6.18	19.78	27.12	-7.34	-1.16
Cuba		2.25	0.88	1.76	4.01				4.01
Commonwealth of Dominica		0.38		0.82	1.20				1.20
Dominican Republic		2.54		11.07	13.62		12.02	-12.02	1.59
Ecuador		10.90		7.29	18.20		23.93	-23.93	-5.73
El Salvador		6.97		8.68	15.65	31.11	16.18	14.92	30.57
Grenada				0.43	0.43				0.43
Guatemala		5.97		8.24	14.21	2.54	6.15	-3.61	10.60
Guyana		7.33		0.42	7.75				7.75
Haiti		11.36	6.40	0.35	11.72				11.72
Honduras		31.05		9.80	40.86				40.86
Jamaica		0.45		2.67	3.12	16.87	23.73	-6.86	-3.74
Mexico				14.39	14.39	17.63	86.71	-69.08	-54.69
[Montserrat]									
Nicaragua		34.38		9.39	43.77				43.77
Panama		0.70	0.41	7.39	8.09	2.79	6.76	-3.98	4.11
Paraguay		9.03		13.18	22.21	51.63	42.98	8.65	30.85
Peru		15.43	0.50	8.53	23.97	97.87	139.75	-41.88	-17.91
Saint Christopher and Nevis				0.02	0.02				0.02
Saint Lucia		0.10		1.38	1.47				1.47
Saint Vincent		8.77		0.70	9.47				9.47
Suriname		3.86		0.06	3.93				3.93
Trinidad and Tobago				0.02	0.02				0.02
Uruguay		0.59		2.28	2.87		1.87	-1.87	1.00
Venezuela		0.71		2.04	2.75				2.75
Multiple countries in Latin America		0.53	0.53	9.48	10.01				10.01
Oceania		42.72	0.82	45.65	88.38	78.56	94.00	-15.44	72.93
[Cook Islands]				0.02	0.02				0.02
Fiji		1.93	0.72	5.56	7.49		1.17	-1.17	6.31
Kiribati		5.81		1.86	7.68				7.68
* [New Caledonia]				0.00	0.00				0.00
Marshall Islands		0.45		1.98	2.43				2.43
Micronesia		1.51		3.72	5.23				5.23
Nauru		1.12		0.37	1.49				1.49
[Niue]				0.05	0.05				0.05
Palau		9.09		3.64	12.73				12.73
Papua New Guinea		0.78	0.10	9.31	10.09		92.67	-92.67	-82.57
Samoa		0.35		4.45	4.80				4.80
Solomon Islands		5.75		3.74	9.48				9.48
Tonga		1.12		2.63	3.75				3.75
Tuvalu		4.90		0.87	5.76				5.76
Vanuatu		9.92		4.15	14.07		0.16	-0.16	13.91
Multiple countries in Oceania				3.30	3.30	78.56		78.56	81.86
Europe		31.02	0.68	22.40	53.42	137.54	41.03	96.51	149.93
Albania		0.05		0.75	0.80		3.28	-3.28	-2.48

Country or Region	Type	Japan's ODA (2008)						
		Grants			Total	Loan aid		
		Grant aid		Technical cooperation		Amount disbursed	Amount received	Total
			Grants provided through multilateral institutions					
* Cyprus			0.01	0.01				0.01
* Malta			0.01	0.01				0.01
Moldova	9.35		0.23	9.58				9.58
Ukraine	4.76		2.10	6.86	1.56		1.56	8.42
Belarus	0.27		0.15	0.42				0.42
* Estonia			0.10	0.10				0.10
* Latvia			0.06	0.06				0.06
* Lithuania	0.03		0.10	0.13				0.13
(former Yugoslavia)	13.11	0.29	11.04	24.14	18.61	2.89	15.72	39.87
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.75		3.50	11.25		0.65	-0.65	10.60
Croatia	0.72		0.25	0.97		0.95	-0.95	0.01
Macedonia	0.59		2.20	2.79	18.61		18.61	21.39
* Slovenia			0.06	0.06				0.06
Serbia	3.46	0.29	2.42	5.88				5.88
Montenegro	0.60		2.54	3.14		1.28	-1.28	1.85
Multiple countries of what was formerly Yugoslavia			0.07	0.07				0.07
Multiple countries in Europe			0.54	0.54				0.54
* Eastern Europe (6 countries)	3.45	0.39	7.32	10.77	117.37	34.87	82.51	93.28
* Bulgaria	2.47		2.45	4.91	37.42	9.34	28.08	33.00
* Czech Republic			0.33	0.33				0.33
* Hungary			1.21	1.21				1.21
* Poland			1.04	1.04		11.17	-11.17	-10.13
* Romania	0.60		2.19	2.78	71.14	8.72	62.43	65.21
* Slovakia			0.07	0.07	8.81	5.64	3.17	3.24
* Multiple countries in Eastern Europe	0.39	0.39	0.04	0.42				0.42
Multiple regions Aid, etc.	44.46	2.45	1,560.97	1,605.44				1,605.44
Bilateral ODA total	4,780.69	730.90	3,057.82	7,838.51	7,050.81	7,950.47	-899.66	6,938.85
	(1,979.51)	(730.90)	(3,057.82)	(5,037.33)	(7,050.81)	(6,886.94)	(163.87)	(5,201.20)

*1 Figures for Grant aid include those provided through multilateral institutions that can be classified by country.

*2 * = graduated countries.

*3 Multiple regions Aid of technical cooperation includes the dispatch of survey teams to more than one region, subsidies for foreign student support organizations, administrative costs, promotion of development awareness costs, etc.

*4 Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual parts.

*5 Region classifications are determined by MOFA. Brackets indicate names of regions.

*6 The former Yugoslavia includes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia, Serbia, and Montenegro.

*7 Figures in parenthesis do not include debt relief.

*8 Debt relief includes debt cancellation of yen loans and debt reduction of insured commercial claims. It does not include debt rescheduling.

*9 Grants provided through multilateral institutions have conventionally been reported as "Contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions, etc." However, since 2006, expenditures clearly addressing a country at the point of disbursement are considered as bilateral ODA and therefore newly reported as "Grant aid."

Chart III-15. Top 30 Recipients of Japan's Bilateral ODA by Type

1. Top 30 Recipients of Japan's Bilateral ODA by Type (including the debt relief amount) in 2008 (calendar year)

(Net disbursement basis, units: US\$ million, %)

Grant aid				Technical cooperation			
Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share	Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share
1	Iraq	1,915.91	40.08	1	China	265.22	8.67
2	Bangladesh	785.54	16.43	2	Viet Nam	74.59	2.44
3	Afghanistan	180.43	3.77	3	Indonesia	74.21	2.43
4	Nepal	138.49	2.90	4	Republic of Korea (ROK)	55.25	1.81
5	Sudan	100.51	2.10	5	Philippines	47.56	1.56
6	Cambodia	70.21	1.47	6	Thailand	44.16	1.44
7	Sri Lanka	48.53	1.02	7	Cambodia	39.73	1.30
8	Democratic Republic of the Congo	45.32	0.95	8	Afghanistan	27.60	0.90
9	Tanzania	43.36	0.91	9	Laos	23.83	0.78
10	Kenya	41.59	0.87	10	Bangladesh	23.15	0.76
Ten-country total		3,369.90	70.49	Ten-country total		675.30	22.08
11	Uganda	39.75	0.83	11	Tanzania	22.23	0.73
12	Mongolia	37.26	0.78	12	Malaysia	21.28	0.70
13	Indonesia	37.06	0.78	13	Sri Lanka	20.72	0.68
14	Nicaragua	34.38	0.72	14	Kenya	20.25	0.66
15	Ghana	33.86	0.71	15	Ghana	20.18	0.66
16	Egypt	33.22	0.69	16	India	19.80	0.65
17	Ethiopia	32.88	0.69	17	Myanmar	18.71	0.61
18	Laos	32.56	0.68	18	Zambia	18.57	0.61
19	Mali	32.01	0.67	19	Brazil	17.66	0.58
20	Honduras	31.05	0.65	20	Mongolia	17.44	0.57
Twenty-country total		3,713.92	77.69	Twenty-country total		872.14	28.52
21	Yemen	29.60	0.62	21	Egypt	16.73	0.55
22	Pakistan	26.88	0.56	22	Nepal	16.47	0.54
23	Viet Nam	26.29	0.55	23	Bolivia	14.81	0.48
24	Nigeria	25.21	0.53	24	Mexico	14.39	0.47
25	Myanmar	23.77	0.50	25	Ethiopia	14.24	0.47
26	Somalia	23.24	0.49	26	Malawi	14.08	0.46
27	Bolivia	22.65	0.47	27	Senegal	14.05	0.46
28	Jordan	21.47	0.45	28	Pakistan	13.66	0.45
29	Timor-Leste	21.20	0.44	29	Paraguay	13.18	0.43
30	Benin	21.07	0.44	30	Uganda	12.64	0.41
Thirty-country total		3,955.31	82.74	Thirty-country total		1,016.38	33.24
Developing countries total		4,780.69	100.00	Developing countries total		3,057.82	100.00

Loan aid, etc.				Bilateral ODA total			
Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share	Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share
1	India	576.48	—	1	Iraq	1,755.23	25.30
2	Viet Nam	518.15	—	2	Viet Nam	619.04	8.92
3	Turkey	274.17	—	3	India	599.81	8.64
4	Malaysia	92.27	—	4	Turkey	285.92	4.12
5	Morocco	82.83	—	5	China	278.25	4.01
6	Brazil	71.72	—	6	Afghanistan	208.03	3.00
7	Romania	62.43	—	7	Malaysia	117.53	1.69
8	Armenia	53.91	—	8	Cambodia	114.77	1.65
9	Tunisia	48.04	—	9	Sudan	109.64	1.58
10	Kazakhstan	31.28	—	10	Morocco	105.84	1.53
Ten-country total		1,811.28	—	Ten-country total		4,194.06	60.44
11	Uzbekistan	29.55	—	11	Sri Lanka	96.69	1.39
12	Bulgaria	28.08	—	12	Brazil	93.28	1.34
13	Sri Lanka	27.44	—	13	Tanzania	70.99	1.02
14	Macedonia	18.61	—	14	Laos	66.29	0.96
15	El Salvador	14.92	—	15	Romania	65.21	0.94
16	Laos	9.91	—	16	Mongolia	60.70	0.87
17	Paraguay	8.65	—	17	Armenia	57.70	0.83
18	Namibia	7.15	—	18	Uganda	57.01	0.82
19	Lebanon	7.07	—	19	Ghana	54.03	0.78
20	Mongolia	6.00	—	20	Tunisia	53.98	0.78
Twenty-country total		1,968.65	—	Twenty-country total		4,869.94	70.18
21	Tanzania	5.40	—	21	Democratic Republic of the Congo	51.22	0.74
22	Cambodia	4.82	—	22	Uzbekistan	48.63	0.70
23	Uganda	4.62	—	23	Ethiopia	47.12	0.68
24	Senegal	3.19	—	24	Nicaragua	43.77	0.63
25	Slovakia	3.17	—	25	Myanmar	42.48	0.61
26	Kyrgyz	2.17	—	26	Bangladesh	41.13	0.59
27	Ukraine	1.56	—	27	Bolivia	40.86	0.59
28	Maldives	1.46	—	28	Kazakhstan	37.90	0.55
29	Algeria	0.47	—	29	Zambia	37.14	0.54
30	Bhutan	0.15	—	30	Bolivia	35.48	0.51
Thirty-country total		1,995.67	—	Thirty-country total		5,295.68	76.32
Developing countries total		-899.66	—	Developing countries total		6,938.85	100.00

*1 Including assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries in the developing countries total.

*2 Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual parts.

2. Top 30 Recipients of Japan's Bilateral ODA by Type (excluding the debt relief amount) in 2008 (calendar year)

(Net disbursement basis, units: US\$ million, %)

Grant aid				Technical cooperation			
Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share	Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share
1	Afghanistan	180.43	9.12	1	China	265.22	8.67
2	Sudan	100.51	5.08	2	Viet Nam	74.59	2.44
3	Cambodia	70.21	3.55	3	Indonesia	74.21	2.43
4	Sri Lanka	48.53	2.45	4	Republic of Korea (ROK)	55.25	1.81
5	Democratic Republic of the Congo	45.32	2.29	5	Philippines	47.56	1.56
6	Tanzania	43.36	2.19	6	Thailand	44.16	1.44
7	Kenya	41.59	2.10	7	Cambodia	39.73	1.30
8	Uganda	39.75	2.01	8	Afghanistan	27.60	0.90
9	Mongolia	37.26	1.88	9	Laos	23.83	0.78
10	Indonesia	37.06	1.87	10	Bangladesh	23.15	0.76
Ten-country total		644.02	32.53	Ten-country total		675.30	22.08
11	Bangladesh	36.27	1.83	11	Tanzania	22.23	0.73
12	Nicaragua	34.38	1.74	12	Malaysia	21.28	0.70
13	Ghana	33.86	1.71	13	Sri Lanka	20.72	0.68
14	Egypt	33.22	1.68	14	Kenya	20.25	0.66
15	Ethiopia	32.88	1.66	15	Ghana	20.18	0.66
16	Laos	32.56	1.64	16	India	19.80	0.65
17	Mali	32.01	1.62	17	Myanmar	18.71	0.61
18	Honduras	31.05	1.57	18	Zambia	18.57	0.61
19	Pakistan	26.88	1.36	19	Brazil	17.66	0.58
20	Viet Nam	26.29	1.33	20	Mongolia	17.44	0.57
Twenty-country total		963.42	48.67	Twenty-country total		872.14	28.52
21	Nepal	25.53	1.29	21	Egypt	16.73	0.55
22	Nigeria	25.21	1.27	22	Nepal	16.47	0.54
23	Myanmar	23.77	1.20	23	Bolivia	14.81	0.48
24	Somalia	23.24	1.17	24	Mexico	14.39	0.47
25	Bolivia	22.65	1.14	25	Ethiopia	14.24	0.47
26	Jordan	21.47	1.08	26	Malawi	14.08	0.46
27	Timor-Leste	21.20	1.07	27	Senegal	14.05	0.46
28	Benin	21.07	1.06	28	Pakistan	13.66	0.45
29	Palestinian Authority	20.45	1.03	29	Paraguay	13.18	0.43
30	Burundi	19.98	1.01	30	Uganda	12.64	0.41
Thirty-country total		1,188.00	60.01	Thirty-country total		1,016.38	33.24
Developing countries total		1,979.51	100.00	Developing countries total		3,057.82	100.00

Loan aid, etc.				Bilateral ODA total			
Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share	Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share
1	India	576.48	351.80	1	Viet Nam	619.04	11.90
2	Viet Nam	518.15	316.20	2	India	599.81	11.53
3	Turkey	274.17	167.32	3	Turkey	285.92	5.50
4	Malaysia	92.27	56.31	4	China	278.25	5.35
5	Morocco	82.83	50.55	5	Afghanistan	208.03	4.00
6	Brazil	71.72	43.76	6	Malaysia	117.53	2.26
7	Romania	62.43	38.09	7	Cambodia	114.77	2.21
8	Armenia	53.91	32.90	8	Sudan	109.64	2.11
9	Tunisia	48.04	29.32	9	Morocco	105.84	2.03
10	Kazakhstan	31.28	19.09	10	Sri Lanka	96.69	1.86
Ten-country total		1,811.28	1,105.33	Ten-country total		2,535.52	48.75
11	Uzbekistan	29.55	18.03	11	Brazil	93.28	1.79
12	Bulgaria	28.08	17.14	12	Tanzania	70.99	1.36
13	Sri Lanka	27.44	16.74	13	Laos	66.29	1.27
14	Macedonia	18.61	11.35	14	Romania	65.21	1.25
15	El Salvador	14.92	9.11	15	Mongolia	60.70	1.17
16	Laos	9.91	6.05	16	Armenia	57.70	1.11
17	Paraguay	8.65	5.28	17	Uganda	57.01	1.10
18	Namibia	7.15	4.36	18	Ghana	54.03	1.04
19	Lebanon	7.07	4.32	19	Tunisia	53.98	1.04
20	Mongolia	6.00	3.66	20	Democratic Republic of the Congo	51.22	0.98
Twenty-country total		1,968.65	1,201.37	Twenty-country total		3,165.93	60.87
21	Tanzania	5.40	3.30	21	Uzbekistan	48.63	0.94
22	Cambodia	4.82	2.94	22	Ethiopia	47.12	0.91
23	Uganda	4.62	2.82	23	Nicaragua	43.77	0.84
24	Senegal	3.19	1.95	24	Myanmar	42.48	0.82
25	Slovakia	3.17	1.94	25	Honduras	40.86	0.79
26	Kyrgyz	2.17	1.32	26	Kazakhstan	37.90	0.73
27	Ukraine	1.56	0.95	27	Zambia	37.14	0.71
28	Maldives	1.46	0.89	28	Bangladesh	36.28	0.70
29	Algeria	0.47	0.29	29	Bolivia	35.48	0.68
30	Bhutan	0.15	0.09	30	Mali	34.52	0.66
Thirty-country total		1,995.67	1,217.86	Thirty-country total		3,570.13	68.64
Developing countries total		163.87	100.00	Developing countries total		5,201.20	100.00

*1 Including assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries in the developing countries total.

*2 Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual parts.

*3 Debt relief does not include debt rescheduling.

Chart III-16. List of Countries in which Japan is their Top Donor

(Net disbursement basis, units: US\$ million, %)												
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Amount	Share	Amount	Share	Amount	Share	Amount	Share
Azerbaijan	Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua and Barbuda	Armenia	1.27	n.a.	5.42	78.3	1.99	n.a.	85.23	36.9
Antigua and Barbuda	Viet Nam	Indonesia	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	615.33	51.9	1,223.13	54.6	562.73	43.1	640.04	43.0
Indonesia	Uzbekistan	Viet Nam	Oman	Uzbekistan	99.75	48.5	602.66	48.1	1.50	n.a.	56.32	55.0
Viet Nam	Oman	Uzbekistan	Gambia	Gambia	5.31	n.a.	54.44	44.8	10.99	43.8	113.56	27.2
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	Oman	Kazakhstan	Cambodia	130.76	64.3	3.72	n.a.	106.25	30.6	13.05	58.3
Gambia	Cambodia	Kazakhstan	Kiribati	Kiribati	86.37	29.0	66.17	44.8	9.88	50.5	44.16	14.8
Cambodia	Grenada	Gambia	Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	4.92	46.9	4.38	29.0	4.61	41.3	7.26	59.9
Grenada	Sri Lanka	Cambodia	Samoa	Samoa	179.53	53.2	100.62	29.0	16.81	43.9	0.76	53.9
Samoa	Swaziland	Kiribati	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	4.86	67.0	11.69	54.8	202.63	41.8	721.66	39.4
Sri Lanka	Saint Vincent	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Swaziland	Swaziland	5.98	82.3	376.26	36.3	11.62	94.6	435.66	32.7
Saint Lucia	Saint Christopher and Nevis	Samoa	Saint Vincent	Saint Vincent	3.79	78.8	12.52	41.8	1.38	61.1	28.90	35.0
China	China	Sri Lanka	Saint Christopher and Nevis	Saint Christopher and Nevis	759.72	66.7	312.91	36.5	4.27	n.a.	222.16	40.6
Tuvalu	Commonwealth of Dominica	Swaziland	Saint Lucia	Saint Lucia	2.28	41.5	25.91	n.a.	1.95	80.2	18.07	41.7
Dominican Republic	Trinidad and Tobago	Saint Vincent	China	China	30.61	50.7	3.20	55.7	561.08	48.1	222.97	n.a.
Commonwealth of Dominica	Pakistan	China	Trinidad and Tobago	Tuvalu	2.29	67.8	1,064.27	62.9	8.28	65.2	30.52	23.6
Trinidad and Tobago	Philippines	China	Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	2.23	44.0	1.97	32.5	1.33	33.0	51.55	36.7
Turkmenistan	Malaysia	Tonga	Tonga	Paraguay	6.80	40.6	11.24	45.4	25.92	41.7	81.46	36.7
Pakistan	Myanmar	Nepal	Nepal	Philippines	266.22	49.6	63.38	18.3	263.58	50.7	—	—
Paraguay	Maldives	Paraguay	Paraguay	Bhutan	20.22	36.5	27.47	50.0	20.84	40.8	—	—
Barbados	Mongolia	Philippines	Philippines	Belize	0.85	35.0	276.43	52.7	1.61	43.5	—	—
Fiji	Laos	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras	24.79	57.8	103.47	22.7	138.01	35.9	—	—
Philippines	—	Myanmar	Myanmar	Malaysia	528.78	78.3	25.49	32.8	201.70	87.7	—	—
Bhutan	—	Mauritius	Mauritius	Malaysia	16.21	31.1	16.55	76.3	30.84	33.5	—	—
Brazil	—	Maldives	Maldives	Myanmar	92.21	50.0	24.23	61.1	4.01	47.1	—	—
Malaysia	—	Mongolia	Mongolia	Mauritius	79.15	76.4	56.48	42.7	4.81	30.1	—	—
Myanmar	—	Laos	Laos	Mongolia	43.08	51.6	54.06	34.0	46.92	37.1	—	—
Mauritius	n.a.	—	—	Laos	2.92	n.a.	—	—	64.05	34.1	—	—
Maldives	71.4	—	—	—	6.24	71.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	45.2	—	—	—	67.27	45.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laos	45.5	—	—	—	86.00	45.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
(30 countries)	(21 countries)	(26 countries)	(27 countries)	(17 countries)								

Source: DAC "2009 Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows"

*1 Excludes regions such as Macau.

*2 "Share" is marked as "n.a." in cases where the figures could not be calculated as the total amount of aid from DAC countries to the country was negative.

*3 Excluding Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

Chart III-17. Countries and Regions which have Received Japan's ODA (disbursements up to FY2008)

- (1) Number of countries and regions to which Japan has given bilateral ODA: 189 (of which, the number of countries is 167)
 (2) List of countries and regions

Regions indicated in parenthesis

East Asia	Indonesia, Cambodia, Singapore , Thailand, Republic of Korea (ROK) , China, Timor-Leste, Philippines, Brunei , Viet Nam, Malaysia, Myanmar, Mongolia, Laos, (Hong Kong), (Taiwan), (Macao) Total of 17 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 16)
South Asia	India, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Maldives Total of 7 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 7)
Central Asia and the Caucasus	Azerbaijan, Armenia, Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz, Georgia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan Total of 8 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 8)
Africa	Angola, Uganda, Ethiopia, Eritrea, Ghana, Cape Verde, Gabon, Cameroon, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Côte d'Ivoire, Comoros, Republic of Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, São Tomé and Príncipe, Zambia, Sierra Leone, Djibouti, Zimbabwe, Sudan, Swaziland, Seychelles, Equatorial Guinea, Senegal, Somalia, Tanzania, Chad, Central Africa, Togo, Nigeria, Namibia, Niger, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Benin, Botswana, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, South Africa, Mauritius, Mozambique, Liberia, Rwanda, Lesotho, (Reunion), (Saint Helena) Total of 50 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 48)
Middle East	Afghanistan, United Arab Emirates , Algeria, Yemen, Israel , Iraq, Iran, Egypt, Oman, Qatar , Kuwait , Saudi Arabia , Syria, Tunisia, Turkey, Bahrain , Morocco, Jordan, Libya, Lebanon, (Palestinian Interim Self-Government Authority) Total of 21 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 20)
Latin America and the Caribbean	Argentina, Antigua and Barbuda, Uruguay, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guyana, Cuba, Guatemala, Grenada, Costa Rica, Colombia, Jamaica, Suriname, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Chile, Dominican Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, Nicaragua, Haiti, Panama, Bahamas , Paraguay, Barbados, Brazil, Venezuela, Belize, Peru, Bolivia, Honduras, Mexico, (Netherlands Antilles), (Cayman Islands), (Bermuda), (Guadalupe), (Martinique), (French Guiana), (Montserrat), (Aruba) Total of 41 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 32)
Oceania	Kiribati, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tuvalu, Tonga, Nauru, Vanuatu, Papua New Guinea, Palau, Fiji, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, (New Caledonia), (French Polynesia), (Cook Islands), (Niue), (Wallis and Futuna Islands), (United States Minor Outlying Islands), (Northern Mariana Islands) Total of 19 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 14)
Europe	Albania, Ukraine, Estonia , Cyprus , Greece , Croatia, Kosovo, Spain , Slovakia , Slovenia , Serbia, Czech Republic , Hungary , Bulgaria , Belarus, Poland , Bosnia and Herzegovina, Portugal , former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Malta , Moldova, Montenegro, Latvia , Lithuania , Romania , (Gibraltar) Total of 26 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 22)

*1 The number of countries/regions to which Japan provided ODA in 2008 was 181 (of which, the number of countries is 176, including Eastern Europe.)

*2 Bolding indicates graduating countries or regions

*3 The graduating countries and regions which Japan provided ODA to in FY2008 are underlined.

*4 Although Saint Helena, Wallis and Futuna and Montserrat are not considered graduated countries or regions, Japan did not provide ODA to these locations in 2008.

*5 Geographical division is based on MOFA's classification.

Reference: Countries/regions to which Japan has not provided ODA (8):

[Asia] North Korea; [Africa] Mayotte; [Latin America] Anguilla, Turks and Caicos Islands, Falkland Islands, St. Pierre and Miquelon, British Virgin Islands;
 [Oceania] Tokelau.