

# Chapter 2.

## Japan's ODA Disbursements

### Section 1.

### Flows to Developing Countries

Chart III-11. Flows from Japan to Developing Countries

(Net disbursement basis, units: US\$ million, %)

Item		Calendar year	2007	2008	Percentage increase from the previous year
ODA	Bilateral	Grants	6,046	7,839	29.6
		Grant aid	3,416	4,781	39.9
		Technical cooperation	2,630	3,058	16.3
		Loan aid	-206	-900	—
	Total	5,840	6,939	18.8	
	Contributions to multilateral institutions	1,907	2,760	44.7	
	(ODA) total	7,747	9,699	25.2	
		(% of GNI)	(0.17)	(0.19)	—
Other Official Flows (OOF)	Official credits (over one year)		-911	-548	—
	Direct investment finances		1,183	-273	—
	Concessional lending to multilateral institutions		441	594	34.8
	(OOF) total		713	-226	—
Private flows (PF)	Export credits (over one year)		7,035	-5,644	—
	Direct investment		29,978	54,164	80.7
	Other bilateral securities investments		2,466	3,156	28.0
	Concessional loans to multilateral agencies		-1,896	-1,065	—
	(PF) total		37,583	50,611	34.7
Grants by private voluntary agencies		446	452	1.2	
Total resource flows		46,489	60,535	30.2	
		(% of GNI)	(1.03)	(1.20)	—
Gross National Income (GNI) (US\$100 million)		45,241	50,638	11.9	

\*1 The 2007 exchange rate: US\$1 = ¥117.80; the 2008 exchange rate: US\$1 = ¥103.50 (both exchange rates designated by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC)).

\*2 Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual parts.

\*3 Including assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

Technical cooperation disbursements excluding administrative costs, NGO projects subsidies and promotion of development awareness, etc., are as follows:

(Excluding disbursements for Eastern Europe and graduated countries, DAC report basis, units: US\$ million, %)

Item		Calendar year	2007	2008	Percentage increase from the previous year
Grants			5,982.8	7,763.6	29.8
Technical cooperation			1,812.6	1,950.1	7.6