

# Japan's International Cooperation

## Part I

### Global Financial and Economic Crisis and Assistance to Developing Countries

● Global Financial and Economic Crisis and Assistance to Developing Countries .....	2
<b>Chapter 1 Response to the Global Financial and Economic Crisis.....</b>	<b>4</b>
■ Section 1 Enhancing Assistance for the Growth of Asia .....	6
■ Section 2 Steady Implementation of Assistance towards the Doubling of ODA to Africa .....	8
<b>Chapter 2 Assistance to Afghanistan and Pakistan .....</b>	<b>11</b>
■ Section 1 Reconstruction Assistance to Afghanistan .....	11
1. International efforts aimed at stability and development.....	11
2. Japan's assistance to Afghanistan.....	12
■ Section 2 Assistance for Pakistan's Efforts to Stabilize the Economy and Eradicate Terrorism .....	15
1. Significance of assistance to Pakistan .....	15
2. Friends of Democratic Pakistan Ministerial Meeting and Pakistan Donors Conference .....	16
<b>Chapter 3 Environment and Climate Change.....</b>	<b>17</b>
■ Section 1 Japan's Efforts – The Hatoyama Initiative .....	17
■ Section 2 Specific Cooperation for Climate Change Measures.....	18
■ Section 3 Other Cooperation .....	19
1. The Fifth Pacific Islands Leaders Meeting (PALM5) .....	19
2. Other Specific Environmental Cooperation.....	20

## Part II

# Official Development Assistance in FY2008

<b>Chapter 1 Japan's Official Development Assistance in Terms of Disbursement</b> .....	26
<b>Chapter 2 Details about Japan's Official Development Assistance</b> .....	32
■ Section 1 Assistance Relating to the Basic Policies of the ODA .....	32
1. Official Development Assistance Charter.....	32
2. Japan's Medium-Term ODA Policy .....	33
3. Country Assistance Programs.....	33
4. Sector-Specific Development Policies.....	33
5. Priority Policy Issues for International Cooperation.....	33
6. Rolling Plans .....	33
■ Section 2 Measures for Each of the Priority Issues.....	34
1. Poverty Reduction .....	34
(1) Education.....	34
(2) Health, Welfare, and Population.....	37
(3) Water and Sanitation.....	40
2. Sustainable Growth.....	42
(1) Socio-economic Infrastructure .....	42
(2) Information and Communication Technology (ICT) .....	42
(3) Cooperation Between Trade, Investment, and Other Official Flows (OOF) .....	45
(4) Agriculture.....	47
(5) Policy Formulation and Institution Building.....	49
(6) Response to Debt Issues .....	51
(7) Cultural Rehabilitation and Promotion .....	52
3. Addressing Global Issues .....	54
(1) Environment Issues.....	54
(2) Infectious Diseases .....	56
(3) Food .....	59
(4) Resources and Energy.....	62
(5) Disaster Risk Reduction and Post-Disaster Reconstruction .....	62
(6) Transnational Crime and Terrorism.....	64
4. Peacebuilding.....	66
(1) Iraq .....	68
(2) Sudan .....	69
(3) Unexploded Ordnance, Anti-Personnel Landmines, Small Arms and Light Weapons (SALW), Etc.....	71
■ Section 3 Assistance for Each Region .....	72
1. East Asia .....	73
2. South Asia.....	77
3. Central Asia and the Caucasus.....	79
4. Africa (Sub-Saharan) .....	82
5. Middle East .....	86
6. Latin America and the Caribbean.....	89
7. Oceania.....	93
8. Europe.....	97

■ Section 4	Operational Status of the Principle of Assistance Implementation .....	100
■ Section 5	Formulation and Implementation of ODA Policy .....	102
1.	System for Formulation and Implementation of ODA Policy .....	102
(1)	Coherent Formulation of Aid Policy .....	102
(2)	Collaboration between Related Government Ministries and Agencies .....	102
(3)	Collaboration between Government and Implementing Organizations .....	103
(4)	Enhancing Policy Consultation .....	104
(5)	Enhancing Functions at the Field Level .....	104
(6)	Cooperation with Aid-Related Entities within and outside of Japan .....	105
(a)	Collaboration with NGOs .....	105
(b)	Collaboration with Private Sector Enterprises .....	109
(c)	Collaboration with Academia and Local Governments .....	109
(d)	Collaboration with Local Governments and NGOs of Developing Countries .....	109
(e)	Collaboration with International Organizations and Other Countries .....	110
2.	Increasing Public Participation .....	113
(1)	Broad Participation by Japanese Citizens from All Walks of Life .....	113
(2)	Human Resources Development and Development Research .....	113
(3)	Development Education .....	114
(4)	Information Disclosure and Transmission .....	114
(a)	Public Relations and Information Disclosure .....	114
(b)	Enhancing Dissemination of Information to the International Community .....	116
3.	Matters Essential to Effective Implementation .....	116
(1)	Enhancement of Evaluation .....	116
(2)	Ensuring Appropriate Procedures .....	117
(3)	Prevention of Fraud and Corruption .....	117
(4)	Securing the Safety of Personnel Engaged in Development Assistance .....	118

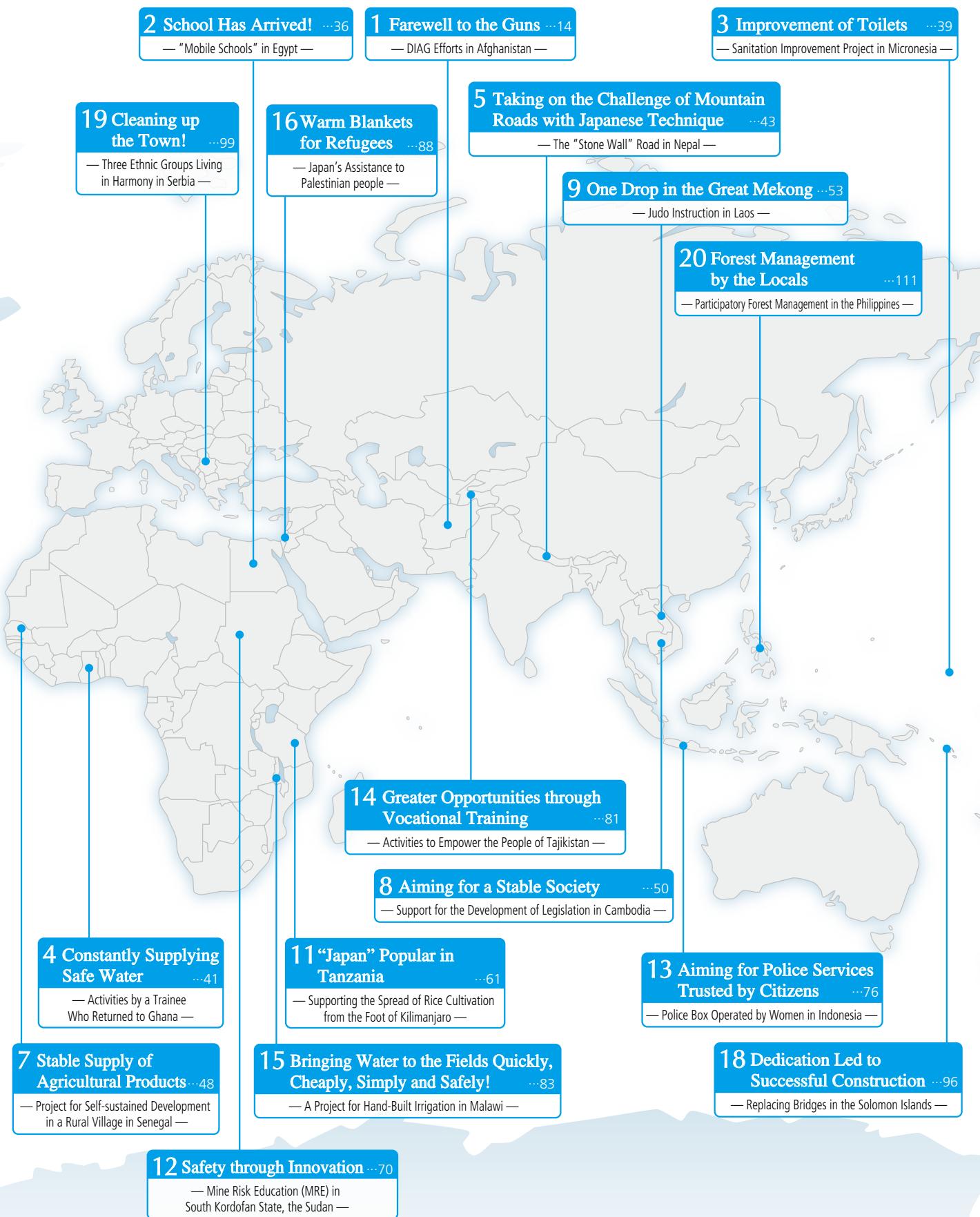
# Part III

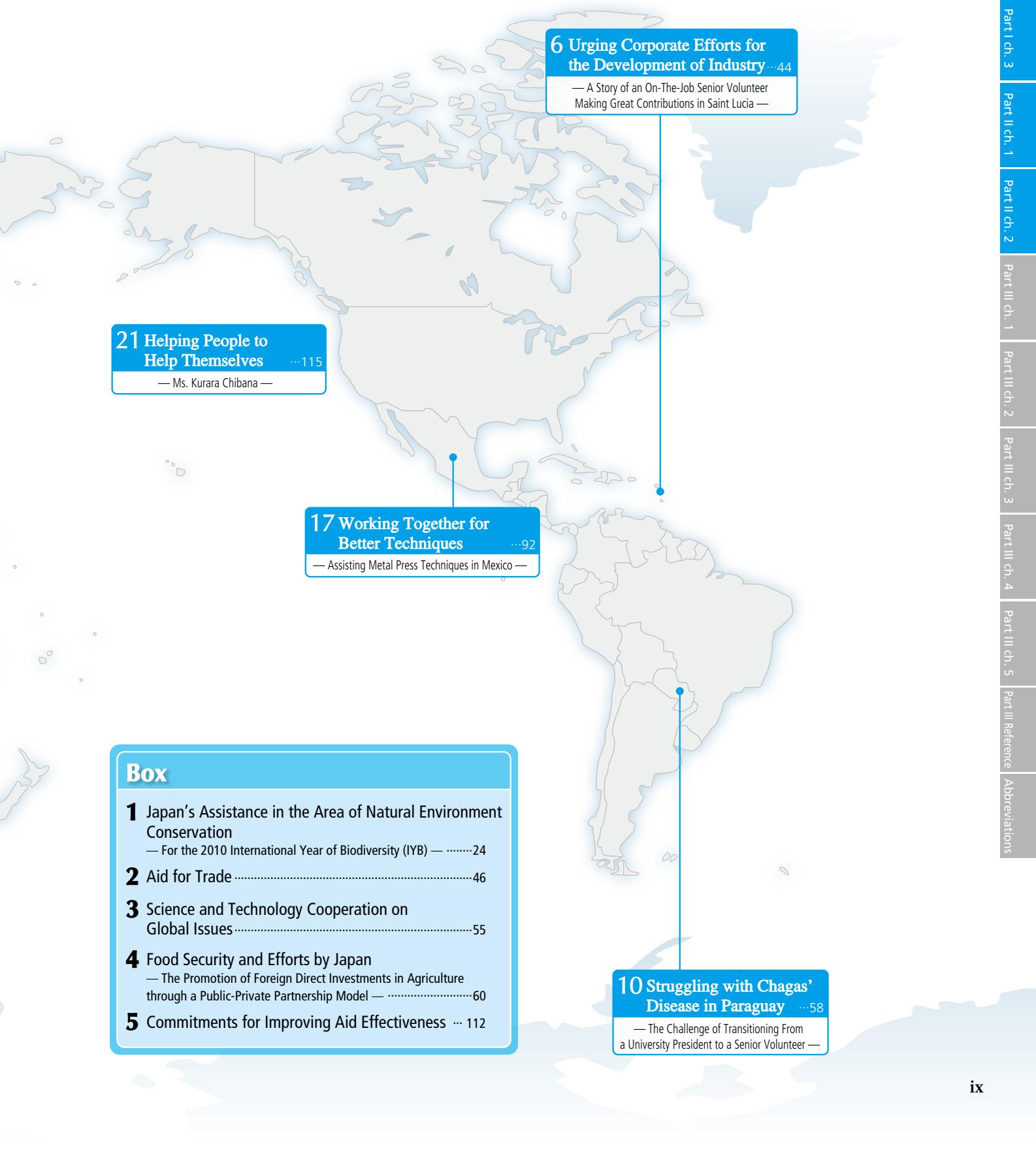
## Statistics and Reference Materials

<b>Chapter 1. Japan's ODA Budget</b> .....	120
■ Section 1. FY2009 ODA Budget (Original Budget) .....	120
Chart III-1. ODA Budget.....	120
Chart III-2. Trends in Japan's ODA Budget and Other Major Expenditures.....	120
Chart III-3. General Account Budget.....	121
Chart III-4. ODA General Account Budget (for the Entire Government).....	121
Chart III-5. Breakdown of the ODA Project Budget .....	122
Chart III-6. ODA Project Budget (for the Entire Government) .....	122
Chart III-7. Financial Resources for the ODA Project Budget and Expenditure by Type of Assistance .....	123
■ Section 2. Project Budget for ODA-related Ministries and Agencies (Original Budget) and Project Outlines.....	124
Chart III-8. ODA Budget Changes for Ministries and Agencies (General Account Budget) .....	124
Chart III-9. ODA Budget Changes for Ministries and Agencies (Project Budget).....	124
Chart III-10. Project Budget (FY2009 Project Budget) and Project Outlines by Ministry and Agency .....	125
<b>Chapter 2. Japan's ODA Disbursements</b> .....	133
■ Section 1. Flows to Developing Countries.....	133
Chart III-11. Flows from Japan to Developing Countries .....	133
■ Section 2. Bilateral ODA by Income Groups.....	134
Chart III-12. Bilateral ODA Disbursement by Income Groups (Breakdown by DAC Classification) .....	134
Chart III-13. Comparison of Bilateral ODA with Amount of Assistance and Amount of Grants for LDCs .....	135
■ Section 3. Disbursements by Country .....	136
Chart III-14. Breakdown of Bilateral ODA by Country and Type .....	136
Chart III-15. Top 30 Recipients of Japan's Bilateral ODA by Type.....	141
Chart III-16. List of Countries in which Japan is their Top Donor.....	143
Chart III-17. Countries and Regions which have received Japan's ODA (disbursements up to FY2008).....	144
■ Section 4. Disbursements by Sector .....	145
Chart III-18. Bilateral ODA by Sector Distribution.....	145
■ Section 5. Disbursement for Overseas Disaster Assistance .....	146
Chart III-19. Emergency Grant Aid Projects (FY2008) .....	146
Chart III-20. Projects for Dispatch of Japan Disaster Relief Team and Provision of Emergency Relief Goods (FY2008) .....	146
Chart III-21. Disbursements for Dispatch of Japan Disaster Relief Team and Provision of Emergency Relief Goods (FY2008) .....	148

<b>Chapter 3. List of Bilateral Assistance Projects</b>	149
■ Section 1. Bilateral Grants .....	149
Chart III-22. List of Grant Aid Projects (grant aid for general projects).....	149
■ Section 2. Bilateral Loans .....	153
Chart III-23. List of Loan Aid Projects .....	153
<b>Chapter 4 ODA Disbursements to Multilateral Institutions</b> .....	155
Chart III-24. Trends in ODA Disbursements to Multilateral Institutions.....	155
Chart III-25. Disbursements for Contributions, Subscriptions, etc. to Multilateral Institutions by Major Donor Countries (Top 5 Countries) .....	156
<b>Chapter 5 Reference Material on Japan's ODA</b> .....	159
■ Section 1 Developments in Japan's Assistance to Developing Countries (April 2008 to November 2009) .....	159
■ Section 2. Japan's Policy on Official Development Assistance.....	162
■ Section 3 List of Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPCs).....	185
 <b>(Reference)</b>	
<b>Other Countries' ODA Disbursement</b> .....	186
■ Section 1 DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements .....	186
Chart III-26. DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements (2008) .....	186
Chart III-27. DAC Countries' ODA by Type (2007) .....	187
Chart III-28. Share of Disbursements by Major DAC Countries by Region (2007) .....	188
Chart III-29. Grant Share of DAC Countries .....	189
Chart III-30. Grant Amounts of DAC Countries.....	189
Chart III-31. Grant Element of DAC Countries .....	190
Chart III-32. Tying Status of Bilateral ODA of DAC Countries .....	190
Chart III-33. Comparison of ODA by Major DAC Countries.....	191
Chart III-34. Sector Distribution of Bilateral ODA by Major DAC Countries (2007) .....	191
Chart III-35. Share of Aid through Multilateral Institutions among ODA Total of Major DAC Countries .....	192
■ Section 2. The Flow of Financial Resources from DAC Countries to Developing Countries .....	193
Chart III-36. The Flow of Financial Resources from DAC Countries to Developing Countries (2007) .....	193
Chart III-37. Aid Disbursements by NGOs of DAC Countries.....	194
■ Section 3. DAC List of Aid Recipients (Countries and Regions) .....	195
Chart III-38. DAC List of Aid Recipients (Countries and Regions) for 2008 .....	195
■ Section 4. ODA Disbursements from Non-DAC Donors Countries and Regions .....	196
Chart III-39. ODA Disbursements from Non-DAC Donors Countries and Regions .....	196

# Columns and Boxes





# Charts

Chart I-1. Japan's Efforts through the Growth Initiative towards Doubling the Size of Asia's Economy .....	7
Chart I-2. Impact of the Global Financial and Economic Crisis on Africa and Japan's Assistance .....	10
Chart I-3. Japan's Assistance to Afghanistan (by Region) .....	13
Chart I-4. Progress Chart of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) (from UN MDGs 2009 Progress Chart and other sources) .....	22
Chart II-1. ODA by Type .....	27
Chart II-2. Trends in Bilateral ODA by Region .....	28
Chart II-3. Trends in the ODA of Major DAC Countries .....	29
Chart II-4. Per Capita ODA in DAC Countries .....	30
Chart II-5. Ratio of ODA to GNI in DAC Countries .....	30
Chart II-6. Trends in Japan's ODA and as Percent of GNI .....	31
Chart II-7. Conceptual Diagram of Peacebuilding .....	67
Chart II-8. Bilateral ODA by Region (2008) .....	72
Chart II-9. Japan's Assistance in the East Asia Region .....	75
Chart II-10. Japan's Assistance in the South Asia Region .....	78
Chart II-11. Japan's Assistance in the Central Asia and the Caucasus Region .....	80
Chart II-12. Japan's Assistance in the African Region .....	84
Chart II-13. Japan's Assistance in the Middle East Region .....	87
Chart II-14. Japan's Assistance in the Latin America and the Caribbean Region .....	90
Chart II-15. Japan's Assistance in the Oceanian Region .....	95
Chart II-16. Japan's Assistance in the European Region .....	98
Chart II-17. Breakdown of the Reorganization of the International Cooperation Bureau in FY2009 .....	103
Chart II-18. List of Country Assistance Programs and Countries with Country-based ODA Task Forces .....	104
Chart II-19. Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO Projects in FY 2008 .....	107