

Other Countries' ODA Disbursement

Section 1. DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements

Chart IV-27. DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements

(Net disbursement basis, unit: US\$ million)

Calendar year Country	2007				2006			
	Rank	Disbursements	Share (%)	Change from the previous year (%)	Rank	Disbursements	Share (%)	Change from the previous year (%)
United States	1	21,753	21.0	-7.6	1	23,532	22.5	-15.8
Germany	2	12,267	11.8	17.6	5	10,435	10.0	3.5
France	3	9,940	9.6	-6.2	4	10,601	10.2	5.7
United Kingdom	4	9,921	9.6	-20.4	2	12,459	11.9	15.7
Japan	5	7,679	7.4	-31.0	3	11,136	10.7	-15.2
Netherlands	6	6,215	6.0	14.0	6	5,452	5.2	6.6
Spain	7	5,744	5.5	50.6	8	3,814	3.7	26.4
Sweden	8	4,334	4.2	9.6	7	3,955	3.8	17.6
Italy	9	3,929	3.8	7.9	10	3,641	3.5	-28.5
Canada	10	3,922	3.8	6.5	9	3,684	3.5	-1.9
Norway	11	3,727	3.6	26.2	11	2,954	2.8	6.0
Denmark	12	2,563	2.5	14.6	12	2,236	2.1	6.0
Australia	13	2,471	2.4	16.4	13	2,123	2.0	26.4
Belgium	14	1,953	1.9	-1.2	14	1,978	1.9	0.7
Austria	15	1,798	1.7	20.0	16	1,498	1.4	-4.8
Switzerland	16	1,680	1.6	2.1	15	1,646	1.6	-7.1
Ireland	17	1,190	1.1	16.5	17	1,022	1.0	42.1
Finland	18	973	0.9	16.7	18	834	0.8	-7.5
Greece	19	501	0.5	18.1	19	424	0.4	10.4
Portugal	20	403	0.4	1.6	20	396	0.4	5.1
Luxembourg	21	365	0.4	25.4	21	291	0.3	13.4
New Zealand	22	315	0.3	22.0	22	259	0.2	-5.4
DAC Countries Total		103,643	100.0	-0.7		104,370	100.0	-2.5

Sources: DAC Press Release 2008, *DAC Development Co-operation Report 2007*

Notes: (1) Countries are placed in descending order of their ODA gross disbursement.

(2) Excluding aid for Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

(3) Provisional value for disbursements in 2007, except Japan.

Chart IV-28. DAC Countries' ODA by Type

Rank	Country	ODA net disbursement	(Unit: US\$ million)				ODA net disbursement	(Share in ODA net disbursement, %)							
			Bilateral ODA		Contributions to Multilateral Institutions			Bilateral ODA		Contributions to Multilateral Institutions					
			Total	Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Loan aid	Total	Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Loan aid	Total	Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Loan aid	
1	United States	23,532	21,162	12,727	9,278	-843	100.0	54.1	39.4	-3.6	89.9	54.1	39.4	-3.6	10.1
2	United Kingdom	12,459	8,718	7,949	860	-92	100.0	63.8	6.9	-0.7	70.0	63.8	6.9	-0.7	30.0
3	Japan	11,136	7,262	5,803	1,848	-389	100.0	52.1	16.6	-3.5	65.2	52.1	16.6	-3.5	34.8
4	France	10,601	7,919	5,617	2,805	-503	100.0	53.0	26.5	-4.7	74.7	53.0	26.5	-4.7	25.3
5	Germany	10,435	7,034	4,460	3,116	-542	100.0	42.7	29.9	-5.2	67.4	42.7	29.9	-5.2	32.6
6	Netherlands	5,452	4,282	3,951	464	-133	100.0	72.5	8.5	-2.4	78.5	72.5	8.5	-2.4	21.5
7	Sweden	3,955	2,852	2,707	132	14	100.0	68.4	3.3	0.3	72.1	68.4	3.3	0.3	27.9
8	Spain	3,814	2,092	1,574	438	80	100.0	41.3	11.5	2.1	54.9	41.3	11.5	2.1	45.1
9	Canada	3,684	2,531	2,043	530	-42	100.0	55.4	14.4	-1.1	68.7	55.4	14.4	-1.1	31.3
10	Italy	3,641	2,001	1,976	171	-146	100.0	54.3	4.7	-4.0	55.0	54.3	4.7	-4.0	45.0
11	Norway	2,954	2,198	1,754	366	79	100.0	59.4	12.4	2.7	74.4	59.4	12.4	2.7	25.6
12	Denmark	2,236	1,464	1,414	110	-61	100.0	63.3	4.9	-2.7	65.5	63.3	4.9	-2.7	34.5
13	Australia	2,123	1,796	914	860	23	100.0	43.0	40.5	1.1	84.6	43.0	40.5	1.1	15.4
14	Belgium	1,978	1,357	785	580	-7	100.0	39.7	29.3	-0.4	68.6	39.7	29.3	-0.4	31.4
15	Switzerland	1,646	1,254	1,080	161	13	100.0	65.6	9.8	0.8	76.2	65.6	9.8	0.8	23.8
16	Australia	1,498	1,092	939	162	-9	100.0	62.7	10.8	-0.6	72.9	62.7	10.8	-0.6	27.1
17	Ireland	1,022	632	613	20	389	100.0	60.0	1.9	38.1	61.9	60.0	1.9	38.1	38.1
18	Finland	834	455	360	81	13	100.0	43.2	9.7	1.6	54.5	43.2	9.7	1.6	45.5
19	Greece	424	189	100	89	235	100.0	23.7	21.0	3.4	44.6	23.7	21.0	3.4	55.4
20	Portugal	396	211	81	117	14	100.0	20.3	29.6	3.4	53.3	20.3	29.6	3.4	46.7
21	Luxembourg	291	205	199	6	86	100.0	68.6	1.9	29.5	70.5	68.6	1.9	29.5	29.5
22	New Zealand	259	203	154	49	56	100.0	59.5	18.9	21.6	78.4	59.5	18.9	21.6	21.6
	DAC total	104,370	76,909	57,198	22,242	-2,531	100.0	54.8	21.3	-2.4	73.7	54.8	21.3	-2.4	26.3
	DAC average	4,744	3,496	2,600	1,011	-115	1,248								

Sources: DAC Development Co-operation Report 2007

Notes: (1) Countries are placed in descending order of their ODA net disbursement.

(2) Grant aid includes administrative costs, promotion of development awareness, grants for supporting NGOs, and debt relief.

(3) Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual parts.

(4) Excluding aid for Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

Chart IV-29. ODA as Percent of GNI in DAC Countries

(Unit: %)

Country ^(*1)	Rank	2007	Rank	2006
Norway	1	0.95	2	0.89
Sweden	2	0.93	1	1.02
Luxembourg	3	0.90	3	0.89
Netherlands	4	0.81	4	0.81
Denmark	5	0.81	5	0.80
Ireland	6	0.54	6	0.54
Australia	7	0.49	9	0.47
Belgium	8	0.43	8	0.50
Spain	9	0.41	14	0.32
Finland	10	0.40	11	0.40
France	11	0.39	10	0.47
Switzerland	12	0.37	12	0.39
Germany	13	0.37	13	0.36
United Kingdom	14	0.36	7	0.51
Australia	15	0.30	15	0.30
Canada	16	0.28	16	0.29
New Zealand	17	0.27	17	0.27
Italy	18	0.19	20	0.20
Portugal	19	0.19	19	0.21
Japan	20	0.17	18	0.25
Greece	21	0.16	22	0.17
United States	22	0.16	21	0.18
DAC average		0.28		0.31

Sources: DAC Press Release 2008, *DAC Development Co-operation Report 2007*

Notes: (*1) Countries are placed in descending order of their ODA as percent of GNI in 2007.

(2) Provisional values are used for 2007, except Japan.

Chart IV-30. Per Capita ODA in DAC Countries

(Unit: US\$)

Country(*)	Rank	2006	Rank	2005
Luxembourg	1	632.0	2	569.8
Norway	2	631.2	1	600.4
Sweden	3	434.1	4	371.5
Denmark	4	410.3	3	388.4
Netherlands	5	333.2	5	313.0
Ireland	6	241.0	9	179.7
Switzerland	7	219.5	6	237.8
United Kingdom	8	207.0	10	179.5
Belgium	9	187.6	8	188.2
Austria	10	181.0	7	191.2
France	11	167.2	12	165.1
Finland	12	158.6	11	171.5
Germany	13	126.6	13	122.2
Canada	14	112.6	14	116.0
Australia	15	103.5	18	82.6
Japan	16	87.2	15	102.9
Spain	17	85.3	19	69.9
United States	18	78.6	16	94.2
New Zealand	19	62.0	20	66.9
Italy	20	62.0	17	87.0
Portugal	21	38.3	21	36.5
Greece	22	38.2	22	34.6
DAC total		117.7		121.9

Sources: DAC Development Co-operation Report 2007

Note: (*) Countries are placed in descending order of their per capita ODA in 2006.

Chart IV-31. Grant Share of ODA in DAC Countries

(Commitments, average of two years, unit: %)

Country ^(*1)	Rank	2005/2006	Rank	2004/2005
Ireland	1	100.0	1	100.0
Austria	1	100.0	1	100.0
Netherlands	1	100.0	1	100.0
Canada	1	100.0	1	100.0
Greece	1	100.0	1	100.0
New Zealand	1	100.0	1	100.0
Luxembourg	1	100.0	1	100.0
United States	8	99.9	9	99.9
Sweden	9	99.7	10	99.8
Australia	10	99.4	1	100.0
Denmark	11	99.2	14	98.3
Finland	12	98.6	11	98.9
Switzerland	13	98.2	12	98.6
Belgium	14	98.1	12	98.6
United Kingdom	15	95.7	16	95.7
Portugal	16	94.5	15	96.7
Italy	17	87.9	17	91.8
Spain	17	87.9	19	85.1
France	19	86.9	18	86.3
Norway	20	86.3	20	83.8
Germany	21	82.4	21	82.6
Japan	22	54.1	22	54.1
DAC average		89.4		89.0

Sources: DAC Development Co-operation Report 2007

Note: (*1) Countries are placed in descending order of their grant share of ODA in 2005/2006 average.

(2) Excluding debt relief.

Chart IV-32. Grant Aid in Absolute Amounts by DAC Countries

(Disbursements from grant aid, average of two years, unit: US\$ million)

Country	Rank	2005/2006	Rank	2004/2005
United States	1	26,380	1	24,434
Japan	2	11,719	2	11,025
France	3	10,799	5	9,734
Germany	4	10,930	4	9,554
United Kingdom	5	11,699	3	9,315
Netherlands	6	5,356	6	4,940
Italy	7	4,411	7	3,823
Canada	8	3,751	8	3,203
Sweden	9	3,647	9	3,033
Spain	10	3,455	10	2,720
Norway	11	2,799	11	2,440
Denmark	12	2,216	12	2,081
Belgium	13	1,984	13	1,749
Switzerland	14	1,690	15	1,640
Australia	15	1,890	14	1,571
Austria	16	1,547	16	1,145
Finland	17	859	18	786
Ireland	18	870	17	664
Greece	19	405	19	353
Portugal	20	372	20	349
Luxembourg	21	274	21	246
New Zealand	22	267	22	243
Total		107,316		95,040

Sources: DAC Development Co-operation Report 2007

Chart IV-33. Grant Element of Total ODA by DAC Countries

(Commitments, average of two years, unit: %)

Country	Rank	2005/2006	Rank	2004/2005
United States	1	100.0	1	100.0
United Kingdom	1	100.0	1	100.0
Canada	1	100.0	1	100.0
Australia	1	100.0	1	100.0
Sweden	1	100.0	1	100.0
Austria	1	100.0	1	100.0
Denmark	1	100.0	1	100.0
Ireland	1	100.0	1	100.0
Luxembourg	1	100.0	1	100.0
Netherlands	1	100.0	1	100.0
New Zealand	1	100.0	1	100.0
Norway	1	100.0	1	100.0
Switzerland	1	100.0	1	100.0
Greece	1	100.0	1	100.0
Finland	1	100.0	15	99.9
Belgium	16	99.5	16	99.7
Germany	17	97.4	19	95.8
Portugal	18	97.3	21	91.4
Italy	19	97.1	18	97.3
Spain	20	95.0	17	97.7
France	21	94.8	20	95.2
Japan	22	88.4	22	88.1
DAC average		97.5		97.2

Sources: DAC Development Co-operation Report 2007

Notes: (1) Countries are placed in descending order of their grant element of 2005/2006 average.

(2) Excluding debt relief.

(3) Grant Element (G.E.): a measure of the concessionality of a loan; it is nil for a loan carrying an interest rate of 10 percent; it is 100 percent for a grant. The percentage of GE increases in accordance with the softness of interest rate, maturity and grace period.

Chart IV-34. Tying Status of Bilateral ODA of DAC Countries

(Commitments, unit: %)

Country	Untied		Partially Untied		Tied	
	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005
United Kingdom	100.0	100.0	0.0	—	0.0	—
Ireland	100.0	100.0	0.0	—	0.0	—
Luxembourg	100.0	99.1	0.0	—	0.0	0.9
Sweden	100.0	98.3	0.0	—	0.0	1.7
Netherlands	100.0	96.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.9
Norway	99.8	99.6	0.0	—	0.2	0.4
Switzerland	96.3	97.4	0.0	—	3.7	2.6
France	95.6	94.7	-0.7	0.2	5.1	5.1
Japan	95.6	89.6	0.0	6.0	4.4	4.4
Denmark	95.3	86.5	0.0	—	4.7	13.5
Germany	93.3	93.0	0.0	—	6.7	7.0
Belgium	90.7	95.7	0.0	—	9.3	4.3
New Zealand	90.2	92.3	0.0	—	9.8	7.7
Australia	89.5	88.7	0.0	—	10.5	11.3
Finland	86.5	95.1	0.0	—	13.5	4.9
Spain	82.8	86.6	0.0	—	17.2	13.4
Italy	77.0	92.1	2.5	—	20.5	7.9
Canada	62.9	59.4	0.2	0.3	36.9	40.3
Portugal	61.3	60.7	20.5	14.3	18.3	25.1
Greece	39.1	73.6	0.0	—	60.9	26.4
Australia	0.0	71.9	0.0	—	0.0	28.1
United States	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	—
DAC total (average)	94.5	91.8	0.1	1.8	5.4	6.5

Sources: DAC Development Co-operation Report 2007

Notes: (1) The total may not amount to 100% due to rounding.

(2) Excluding technical cooperation and administrative costs.

Chart IV-35. Comparison of ODA by Major DAC Countries

	Net disbursements		Japan	United States	United Kingdom	France	Germany	Italy	Canada	DAC Total	
	Quantitative comparison	Net ODA disbursements (US\$ 100 million)									
2006 (nominal base)		111.4	235.3	124.6	106.0	104.4	36.4	36.8	1,043.7		
2007 (nominal base)		76.8	217.5	99.2	99.4	122.7	39.3	39.2	1,036.4		
As percent of GNI (%) (2006)		0.25	0.18	0.51	0.47	0.36	0.20	0.29	0.31		
(2007)		0.17	0.16	0.36	0.39	0.37	0.19	0.28	0.28		
Share in DAC countries total (2007, %)		7.4	21.0	9.6	9.6	11.8	3.8	3.8	100.0		
Nominal change from the previous year (2006→2007, %)		-31.0	-7.6	-20.4	-6.2	17.6	7.9	6.4	-0.7		
Commitments in 2006 (including debt relief) (US\$ 100 million)		172.9	266.8	130.8	150.3	132.3	41.4	38.3	1,312.1		
Share of multilateral aid (average of 2005 and 2006, %)		27.3	9.2	27.3	26.5	29.4	51.1	27.9	24.7		
Distribution (average of 2005 and 2006, %)		LDCs	27.4	28.9	34.1	26.9	26.8	29.4	46.1	32.7	
		LICs	25.9	9.3	44.9	34.6	28.8	28.9	21.6	24.2	
Commitments (unit: %)											
Qualitative comparison		Grant element of total ODA (average of 2005 and 2006, excluding debt relief)		88.4	100.0	100.0	94.8	97.4	97.1	100.0	97.5
		Grant element of bilateral loans (average of 2005 and 2006, excluding debt relief)		74.8	69.5	0.0	55.1	63.6	60.3	0.0	70.8
		Grant element of bilateral ODA for LDCs (average of 2005 and 2006, excluding debt relief)		98.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	84.4	100.0	99.3
		Grant share of total ODA (average of 2005 and 2006, excluding debt relief)		54.1	99.9	95.7	86.9	82.4	87.9	100.0	89.4
		Grant share of total bilateral ODA (average of 2005 and 2006, excluding debt relief)		41.5	99.9	93.2	81.2	71.8	59.0	100.0	86.2
		Tying status of bilateral ODA ^(*)		Untied	95.6	0.0	100.0	95.6	93.3	77.0	62.9
Partially Untied	0.0			0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	2.5	0.2	(0.1)	
Tied	4.4			0.0	0.0	5.1	6.7	20.5	36.9	(5.4)	

Sources: DAC Development Co-operation Report 2007, DAC Press Release 2008

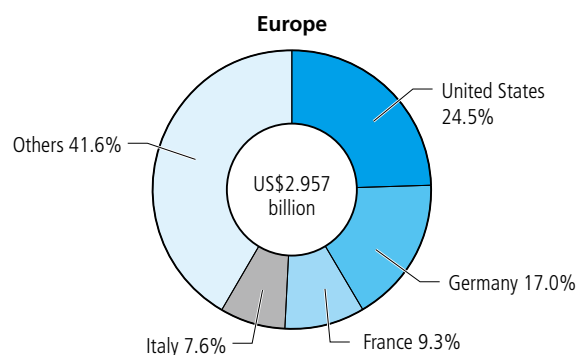
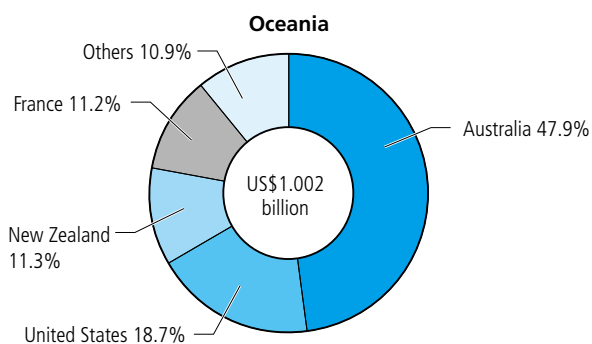
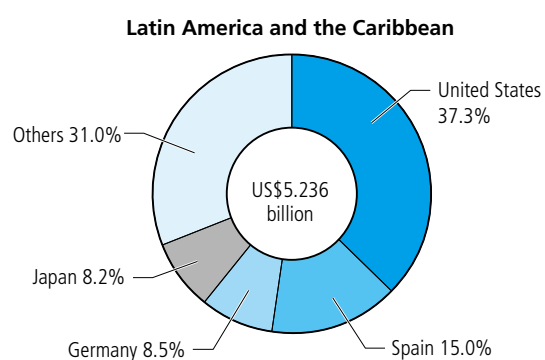
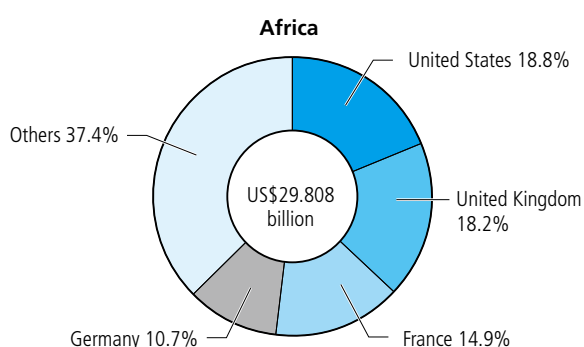
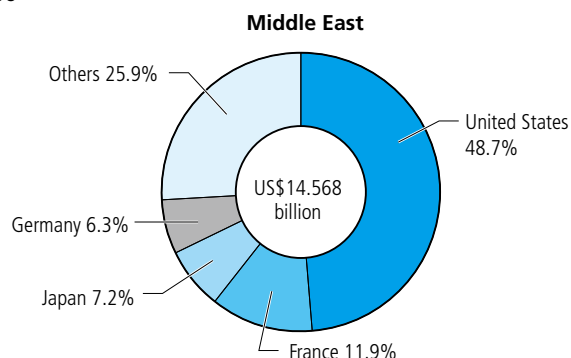
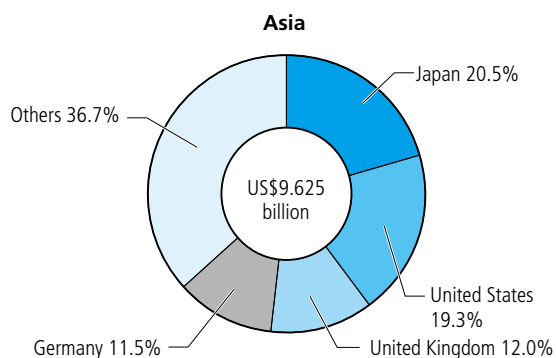
Notes: (*) Excluding technical cooperation and administrative costs.

(2) Figures in parentheses are DAC estimates.

(3) Provisional values, except for Japan.

Chart IV-36. Share of Disbursements by Major DAC Countries by Region

2006



Notes: (1) Region classifications are determined by MOFA.
 (2) Figures inside the charts are total disbursements by DAC countries.
 (3) Excluding aid for Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

Chart IV-37. Aid by Major Sector in 2006

(Commitments, unit: %)

Sector \ Country	Japan	United States	United Kingdom	France	Germany	Italy	Canada	Australia	Sweden	DAC average
Social infrastructure	22.0	44.1	30.5	29.5	34.5	12.1	44.6	53.2	35.2	34.9
Economic infrastructure	25.4	13.4	2.4	6.5	14.6	10.5	2.8	3.4	5.3	11.4
Agricultural infrastructure (excluding food aid)	4.4	2.6	1.6	1.7	3.8	1.2	5.5	4.1	3.8	2.9
Industry and other production sectors ^(*1)	7.8	9.3	3.0	9.7	7.2	5.3	8.7	8.0	9.9	7.7
Emergency aid (including food aid)	2.4	11.4	9.8	0.6	3.7	3.0	11.7	10.7	11.1	6.9
Program assistance, etc. ^(*4)	38.0	19.2	52.7	52.0	36.2	67.9	26.7	20.6	34.7	36.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: DAC Development Co-operation Report 2007

Notes: (*1) "Share of industry and other production sectors" includes multi-sectors.

(2) Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual sectors.

(3) Excluding aid for Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

(*4) Program assistance, etc. includes debt relief, administrative expenses, etc.