

## Section 8. ODA Disbursements to Multilateral Institutions

**Chart IV-24. Share of Aid through Multilateral Institutions among Gross ODA of Major Donor Countries**

(Net disbursement basis, average of two years, unit: %)

Country	Calendar year	2000/2001 Average	2001/2002 Average	2002/2003 Average	2003/2004 Average	2004/2005 Average	2005/2006 Average
Japan		26.2	26.0	28.3	31.2	26.0	27.3
United States		26.6	23.7	14.8	14.2	12.3	9.2
France		34.7	35.9	30.7	31.4	30.8	26.5
Germany		44.7	40.1	39.0	44.9	36.0	29.4
Italy		72.7	63.4	56.6	63.9	60.6	51.1
United Kingdom		41.3	35.5	34.3	35.0	27.6	27.3
Canada		28.0	23.7	29.4	27.9	24.1	27.9
DAC Average		33.0	31.5	28.9	29.9	26.7	24.6

Source: DAC Development Co-operation Report

Note: Excludes contributions and subscriptions to the EBRD.

**Chart IV-25. Trends in ODA Disbursements to Multilateral Institutions**

(Net disbursement basis, units: US\$ million, %)

Multilateral Institution	Calendar year	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Grant aid to multilateral institutions		697.0	813.3	1,598.4	1,025.2	1,047.80	1,152.2	1,523.9	1,378.4	807.1	1,208.8
(1) United Nations agencies		627.9	727.7	1,304.3	844.1	832.1	865.7	1,242.8	1,070.8	587.7	566.7
(2) Other agencies		69.1	85.6	294.1	181.1	215.7	286.5	281.1	307.6	219.4	642.1
2. Contributions, etc. to Multilateral Institution		1,428.6	913.6	2,180.2	1,422.8	1,585.50	1,472.3	1,541.2	1,420.5	3,070.8	698.5
(1) World Bank group		806.9	268.0	1,152.9	871.0	1,123.5	916.5	1,034.9	896.9	2,575.6	172.7
(2) Others		621.7	645.6	1,027.3	551.8	462.0	555.8	506.3	523.6	495.2	525.9
Total		2,125.6	1,726.9	3,778.7	2,448.1	2,633.3	2,624.5	3,065.1	2,798.9	3,877.9	1,907.3
Ratio to total ODA		19.8	13.9	27.7	24.3	27.9	28.7	33.7	20.8	34.3	24.8

Notes: (1) Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual parts.

(2) Includes disbursements toward the EBRD.

(3) The Ratio to total ODA excludes assistance toward Eastern Europe and the EBRD.

Chart IV-26. Disbursements for Contributions, Subscriptions, etc. to Multilateral Institutions by Major Donor Countries (Top 5 Countries)

	Multilateral Institution	2006				2007			
		Rank	Country	Share (%)	Allotment (US\$ 1,000)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Allotment (US\$ 1,000)
1	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)	1	United States	22.0	85,118	1	United States	22.0	85,118
		2	Japan	19.9	76,831	2	Japan	19.9	76,831
		3	Germany	8.8	34,183	3	Germany	8.8	34,183
		4	United Kingdom	6.3	24,181	4	United Kingdom	6.3	24,181
		5	France	6.2	23,798	5	France	6.2	23,798
2	United Nations World Food Programme (WFP)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Contributions (US\$ 1,000)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Contributions (US\$ 1,000)
		1	United States	41.5	1,123,447	1	United States	43.6	1,183,239
		2	EC	9.8	265,762	2	EC	9.2	250,437
		3	Canada	5.5	149,373	3	Canada	6.0	160,377
		4	United Kingdom	3.7	100,372	4	Japan	4.4	118,710
		5	Netherlands	3.0	79,985	5	Netherlands	2.8	75,630
3	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) <sup>(*)</sup>	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Allotment (US\$ 1,000)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Allotment (US\$ 1,000)
		1	United States	22.0	67,100	1	United States	22.0	67,100
		2	Japan	19.6	59,780	2	Japan	16.7	50,935
		3	Germany	8.7	26,535	3	Germany	8.6	26,230
		4	United Kingdom	6.2	18,910	4	United Kingdom	6.7	20,435
4	United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Allotment (EUR 1,000)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Allotment (EUR 1,000)
		1	Japan	22.0	16,586	1	Japan	22.00	17,009
		2	Germany	12.6	9,503	2	Germany	11.9	9,217
		3	United Kingdom	8.9	6,722	3	United Kingdom	9.3	7,137
		4	France	8.8	6,616	4	France	8.8	6,771
5	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Contributions (US\$ 1,000)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Contributions (US\$ 1,000)
		1	United States	27.0	125,730	1	United States	23.4	125,730
		2	Sweden	12.5	57,948	2	Sweden	12.5	67,491
		3	Norway	10.1	46,948	3	Norway	11.1	59,872
		4	Netherlands	7.9	36,632	4	United Kingdom	7.9	42,340
		5	United Kingdom	7.6	35,547	5	Netherlands	7.1	38,000
6	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Contributions (US\$ 1,000)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Contributions (US\$ 1,000)
		1	United States	30.4	329,340	1	United States	28.9	367,115
		2	EC	7.4	79,570	2	Japan	7.1	89,703
		3	Japan	7.0	75,149	3	Sweden	6.7	85,166
		4	Sweden	6.0	68,059	4	EC	6.7	84,649
7	United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Contributions (US\$ 1,000)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Contributions (US\$ 1,000)
		1	Netherlands	20.9	75,242	1	Netherlands	19.3	79,970
		2	Sweden	15.3	55,174	2	Sweden	14.7	60,715
		3	Norway	11.3	40,830	3	Norway	14.2	58,689
		4	United Kingdom	10.5	37,739	4	United Kingdom	9.7	40,308
5	Japan	9.2	33,257	5	Japan	8.0	33,257		

	Multilateral Institution	2006				2007			
		Rank	Country	Share (%)	Contributions (US\$ 1,000)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Contributions (US\$ 1,000)
8	United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA)	1	EC	25.1	143,253	1	United States	23.9	154,150
		2	United States	24.0	137,000	2	EC	20.7	133,526
		3	Sweden	7.2	41,188	3	Sweden	6.9	44,713
		4	Canada	4.9	27,727	4	Norway	5.6	36,345
		5	United Kingdom	4.8	27,088	5	United Kingdom	4.8	30,648
		8	Japan	2.4	13,864	8	Japan	2.3	15,122
9	United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Contributions (US\$ 1,000)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Contributions (US\$ 1,000)
		1	Netherlands	12.3	113,771	1	Norway	11.8	131,606
		2	Sweden	11.8	108,969	2	Netherlands	11.2	124,885
		3	Norway	11.7	107,988	3	Sweden	10.7	119,933
		4	United States	11.4	105,173	4	United Kingdom	9.8	109,931
		5	United Kingdom	9.9	91,007	5	United States	9.6	106,870
6	Japan	8.1	75,013	6	Japan	6.7	75,013		
10	World Health Organization (WHO) <sup>(*)3)</sup>	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Allotment (US\$ 1,000)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Allotment (US\$ 1,000)
		1	United States	22.0	101,421	1	United States	22.0	79,393
		2	Japan	19.5	86,937	2	Japan	19.5	70,371
		3	Germany	8.7	38,682	3	Germany	8.7	31,396
		4	United Kingdom	6.1	27,361	4	United Kingdom	6.1	22,013
5	France	6.0	28,287	5	France	6.0	21,653		

	Multilateral Institution	2007			
		Rank	Country	Share (%)	Contributions (US\$ 1,000)
11	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)	1	United States	16.8	31,965
		2	Japan	8.1	15,321
		3	Germany	4.6	8,734
		4	United Kingdom	4.4	8,372
		5	France	4.4	8,372
12	International Development Association (IDA)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Subscriptions (US\$ 1,000)
		1	United States	13.8	1,947
		2	United Kingdom	13.2	1,862
		3	Japan	12.2	1,729
		4	Germany	8.2	1,163
4	France	7.1	1,005		
13	International Monetary Fund (IMF)	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Subscriptions (US\$ 1,000)
		1	United States	17.1	37,149
		2	Japan	6.1	13,313
		3	Germany	6.0	13,008
		4	France	4.9	10,739
4	United Kingdom	4.9	10,739		

Multilateral Institution	2007			
	Rank	Country	Share (%)	Subscriptions (US\$ 1,000)
14 Asian Development Bank (ADB)	1	Japan	16.0	3,330,793
	1	United States	16.0	3,330,793
	3	China	6.6	1,375,239
	4	India	6.5	1,351,172
	5	Australia	6.0	1,234,940
15 Asian Development Fund (ADF)	1	Japan	35.0	1,178,100
	2	United States	13.7	461,000
	3	Australia	6.5	218,453
	4	United Kingdom	6.0	201,960
	5	Germany	5.8	194,555
16 African Development Bank (AfDB)	1	South Africa	10.4	905,327
	2	United States	9.2	801,234
	3	Japan	8.3	722,125
	4	Germany	6.2	542,083
	5	France	5.6	493,806
	5	Canada	5.6	493,806
17 African Development Fund (AfDF)	1	France	9.2	494,895
	2	United States	8.2	439,477
	3	United Kingdom	7.5	403,447
	4	Japan	6.7	359,437
	5	Germany	6.6	355,563

Notes: (\*1) Referring to major allotments, and excludes contributions to foundations.

( 2 ) Referring to major contributions.

(\*3) Allotment figures of shares of each country may change according to WHO financial rules.