

Section 4. Disbursements by Country

Chart IV-14. Breakdown of Disbursements by Country and Type

(Net disbursement basis, unit: US\$ million)

Country or Region	Japan's ODA (2007)							
	Grants				Loan aid			Total
	Grant aid	Grants provided through multilateral institutions	Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed	Amount received	Total	
Asia	568.13 (430.79)	56.34 (56.34)	868.60 (868.60)	1,436.73 (1,299.39)	4,654.58 (4,654.58)	4,458.18 (4,331.62)	196.40 (322.96)	1,633.13 (1,622.35)
East Asia	245.31	17.92	698.75	944.05	3,605.90	3,436.42	169.48	1,113.54
Northeast Asia	49.79	—	328.89	378.68	921.97	815.11	106.86	485.55
China	15.48	—	263.62	279.10	912.09	755.53	156.56	435.66
* [Hong Kong]	—	—	1.88	1.88	—	—	—	1.88
* Republic of Korea (ROK)	—	—	45.25	45.25	—	48.85	-48.85	-3.60
* [Macao]	—	—	0.04	0.04	—	—	—	0.04
Mongolia	34.31	—	18.09	52.41	9.88	10.73	-0.85	51.55
Southeast Asia	195.52	17.92	367.04	562.56	2,683.93	2,621.31	62.62	625.18
(ASEAN)	187.69	15.96	361.80	549.49	2,683.93	2,621.31	62.62	612.11
* Brunei	—	—	0.21	0.21	—	—	—	0.21
Cambodia	62.35	2.44	39.84	102.19	15.37	4.01	11.36	113.56
Indonesia	39.21	9.04	81.68	120.89	937.22	1,280.57	-343.35	-222.46
Laos	46.28	—	22.4	68.67	14.40	1.62	12.79	81.46
Malaysia	0.28	—	25.70	25.99	287.75	90.77	196.98	222.97
Myanmar	11.68	3.80	18.84	30.52	—	—	—	30.52
Philippines	7.24	—	50.53	57.77	669.08	504.69	164.39	222.16
* Singapore	—	—	1.00	1.00	—	—	—	1.00
Thailand	2.17	0.60	47.74	49.91	87.45	614.71	-527.26	-477.35
Viet Nam	18.48	0.08	73.85	92.33	672.66	124.94	547.71	640.04
Timor-Leste	7.83	1.96	5.24	13.07	—	—	—	13.07
Multiple countries in East Asia	—	—	2.81	2.81	—	—	—	2.81
South Asia	289.10 (151.77)	30.82 (30.82)	113.78 (113.78)	402.88 (265.54)	853.56 (853.56)	994.78 (868.22)	-141.22 (-14.66)	261.66 (250.88)
Bangladesh	147.15 (23.66)	6.34 (6.34)	19.18 (19.18)	166.33 (42.83)	25.78 (25.78)	198.69 (84.62)	-172.91 (-58.84)	-6.59 (-16.01)
Bhutan	9.76	1.06	8.31	18.07	—	—	—	18.07
India	9.32	1.80	22.49	31.82	610.65	542.58	68.07	99.89
Maldives	1.70	—	2.19	3.89	—	—	—	3.89
Nepal	49.96 (36.12)	6.69 (6.69)	14.30 (14.30)	64.26 (50.42)	5.24 (5.24)	20.86 (8.38)	-15.62 (-3.14)	48.64 (47.28)
Pakistan	49.59	13.89	19.25	68.84	16.23	31.83	-15.60	53.24
Sri Lanka	21.61	1.04	27.71	49.32	195.66	200.81	-5.15	44.16
Multiple countries in South Asia	—	—	0.36	0.36	—	—	—	0.36
Central Asia and the Caucasus	26.21	0.08	33.81	60.01	195.12	26.98	168.14	228.15
Kazakhstan	0.94	—	7.31	8.25	47.14	12.08	35.05	43.31
Kyrgyz Republic	5.53	—	7.98	13.51	2.18	—	2.18	15.68
Tajikistan	4.78	—	4.65	9.43	—	—	—	9.43
Turkmenistan	—	—	0.38	0.38	—	0.93	-0.93	-0.54
Uzbekistan	6.25	—	8.75	15.00	55.29	13.97	41.32	56.32
Armenia	0.08	—	1.46	1.54	83.68	—	83.68	85.23
Azerbaijan	7.68	—	1.02	8.70	2.66	—	2.66	11.36
Georgia	0.94	0.08	1.89	2.83	4.18	—	4.18	7.01
Multiple countries in Central Asia and the Caucasus	—	—	0.37	0.37	—	—	—	0.37
Multiple countries in Asia	7.51	7.51	22.27	29.78	—	—	—	29.78
Middle East	1,057.88 (276.20)	147.87 (147.87)	114.52 (114.52)	1,172.40 (390.72)	522.10 (522.10)	745.52 (713.28)	-223.42 (-191.18)	948.98 (199.54)
Afghanistan	79.23	11.10	21.78	101.01	—	—	—	101.01
Algeria	2.71	—	3.12	5.83	1.63	0.20	1.43	7.26
* Bahrain	—	—	0.08	0.08	—	—	—	0.08

Country or Region	Japan's ODA (2007)							
	Grants				Loan aid			Total
	Grant aid		Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed	Amount received	Total	
		Grants provided through multilateral institutions						
Egypt	10.59	1.86	12.33	22.92	82.00	131.97	-49.96	-27.04
Iran	1.45	1.00	5.80	7.25	—	19.34	-19.34	-12.09
Iraq	878.28	104.00	5.63	883.92	—	25.17	-25.17	858.75
	(104.14)	(104.00)	(5.63)	(109.78)	—	—	—	(109.78)
* Israel	0.42	0.42	0.13	0.54	—	—	—	0.54
Jordan	18.52	—	9.54	28.06	11.65	68.01	-56.36	-28.31
* Kuwait	—	—	0.02	0.02	—	—	—	0.02
Lebanon	2.52	1.48	0.17	2.69	19.08	5.98	13.11	15.80
Libya	—	—	0.43	0.43	—	—	—	0.43
Morocco	6.01	—	8.93	14.94	107.60	57.89	49.71	64.65
Oman	—	—	0.90	0.90	—	—	—	0.90
[Palestinian Authorities]	40.13	27.02	8.55	48.68	—	—	—	48.68
* Qatar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	3.58	3.58	—	157.62	-157.62	-154.04
Syria	4.16	—	11.92	16.08	—	61.66	-61.66	-45.58
Tunisia	0.18	—	8.10	8.28	57.23	44.95	12.28	20.56
Turkey	0.20	—	7.69	7.89	242.90	164.24	78.66	86.55
* United Arab Emirates	—	—	0.05	0.05	—	—	—	0.05
Yemen	13.48	1.00	4.82	18.30	—	8.48	-8.48	9.82
	(5.93)	(1.00)	(4.82)	(10.76)	—	(1.41)	(-1.41)	(9.35)
Multiple countries in Middle East	—	—	0.94	0.94	—	—	—	0.94
Africa	1,547.67	183.13	237.39	1,785.06	188.22	272.75	-84.53	1,700.53
	(525.34)	(183.13)	(237.39)	(762.73)	(188.22)	(66.02)	(122.19)	(884.92)
Angola	20.17	11.73	2.94	23.10	—	—	—	23.10
Benin	1.67	—	5.13	6.81	—	—	—	6.81
Botswana	2.47	—	2.02	4.50	—	6.72	-6.72	-2.22
	(0.20)	—	(2.02)	(2.22)	—	(4.90)	(-4.90)	(-2.69)
Burkina Faso	14.70	—	5.73	20.43	—	—	—	20.43
Burundi	6.96	6.06	2.18	9.13	0.05	0.66	-0.62	8.52
	(6.21)	(6.06)	(2.18)	(8.39)	(0.05)	—	(0.05)	(8.43)
Cameroon	16.00	—	2.55	18.55	—	—	—	18.55
Cape Verde	1.44	—	0.44	1.89	—	—	—	1.89
Central African Republic	3.15	1.93	0.39	3.54	—	0.99	-0.99	2.55
	(1.99)	(1.93)	(0.39)	(2.37)	—	—	—	(2.37)
Chad	9.65	9.65	0.25	9.90	—	—	—	9.90
Comoros	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	20.25	16.82	2.68	22.93	—	—	—	22.93
Congo, Republic of	4.97	4.96	0.01	4.99	—	—	—	4.99
Côte d'Ivoire	5.48	5.42	1.06	6.54	—	—	—	6.54
Djibouti	2.58	—	1.09	3.67	—	—	—	3.67
Equatorial Guinea	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01
Eritrea	6.60	—	1.78	8.37	—	—	—	8.37
Ethiopia	24.15	2.14	11.89	36.03	—	—	—	36.03
Gabon	0.04	—	2.31	2.35	—	2.10	-2.10	0.26
Gambia	5.81	—	0.58	6.39	—	—	—	6.39
Ghana	27.13	1.04	19.35	46.48	—	—	—	46.48
Guinea	14.54	3.24	1.56	16.10	—	4.08	-4.08	12.02
	(9.93)	(3.24)	(1.56)	(11.49)	—	—	—	(11.49)
Guinea-Bissau	0.99	0.93	0.09	1.08	—	—	—	1.08
Kenya	28.65	1.00	26.42	55.08	56.71	54.67	2.03	57.11
Lesotho	4.41	2.72	0.46	4.88	—	—	—	4.88
Liberia	12.21	11.97	0.25	12.46	—	—	—	12.46
Madagascar	103.04	—	9.05	112.09	—	0.90	-0.90	111.19
	(23.16)	—	(9.05)	(32.21)	—	(0.90)	(-0.90)	(31.31)
Malawi	209.35	2.34	12.47	221.82	—	181.52	-181.52	40.29
	(15.97)	(2.34)	(12.47)	(28.44)	—	—	—	(28.44)
Mali	6.89	—	2.76	9.65	—	—	—	9.65
Mauritania	22.13	—	1.32	23.45	—	—	—	23.45

Country or Region	Japan's ODA (2007)							
	Grants				Loan aid			Total
	Grant aid	Grants provided through multilateral institutions	Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed	Amount received	Total	
Mauritius	0.06							—
Mozambique	17.71	1.05	10.07	27.77	—	—	—	27.77
Namibia	1.41	—	1.29	2.70	—	—	3.04	5.74
Niger	19.00	—	9.29	28.28	—	—	—	28.28
Nigeria	22.76	9.35	4.08	26.84	3.04	—	—	26.84
Rwanda	13.96	1.19	5.58	19.53	—	—	—	19.53
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.89	1.10	0.23	3.11	—	—	—	3.11
Senegal	18.59	—	13.36	31.95	—	—	—	31.95
Seychelles	—	—	0.76	0.76	—	—	—	0.76
Sierra Leone	42.70	9.74	4.02	46.72	—	16.62	-16.62	30.11
	(9.86)	(9.74)	(4.02)	(13.88)	—	—	—	(13.88)
Somalia	3.85	3.85	0.01	3.86	84.97	—	—	3.86
Sudan	44.61	43.87	6.97	51.58	302.35	—	—	51.58
South Africa	0.81	—	4.65	5.47	—	0.80	-0.80	4.67
Swaziland	2.01	1.87	0.51	2.51	4.75	—	4.75	7.26
Tanzania	667.66	3.63	20.04	687.70	33.96	—	33.96	721.66
	(25.90)	(3.63)	(20.04)	(45.95)	(33.96)	—	(33.96)	(79.90)
Togo	1.16	—	0.33	1.50	—	1.04	-1.04	0.46
	—	—	(0.33)	(0.33)	—	—	—	(0.33)
Uganda	17.83	3.02	9.68	27.51	—	—	—	27.51
Zambia	74.14	1.67	20.48	94.61	—	—	—	94.61
	(9.62)	(1.67)	(20.48)	(30.10)	—	—	—	(30.10)
Zimbabwe	7.49	7.24	4.22	11.71	—	—	—	11.71
Multiple countries in Africa	13.60	13.60	4.42	18.02	84.97	—	84.97	102.99
Latin America	153.99	4.82	189.01	343.00	302.35	419.74	-117.39	225.61
* Bahamas	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	0.21	0.21	—	—	—	0.21
Argentina	0.14	—	8.37	8.52	8.80	2.23	6.57	15.09
Barbados	—	—	0.10	0.10	—	—	—	0.10
Belize	0.06	—	1.49	1.55	—	—	—	1.55
Bolivia	22.74	—	15.24	37.98	—	1.04	-1.04	36.93
Brazil	3.58	—	19.94	23.52	44.65	78.08	-33.43	-9.91
Chile	1.03	—	9.22	10.25	—	1.50	-1.50	8.75
Colombia	5.88	0.27	9.12	15.00	—	14.64	-14.64	0.36
Costa Rica	2.18	—	5.83	8.00	19.94	10.63	9.31	17.32
Cuba	0.17	—	1.63	1.80	—	—	—	1.80
Commonwealth of Dominica	0.11	—	0.55	0.66	—	—	—	0.66
Dominican Republic	4.54	—	11.06	15.59	—	12.64	-12.64	2.96
Ecuador	18.95	—	5.56	24.51	—	21.54	-21.54	2.97
El Salvador	9.21	—	9.29	18.50	20.10	11.80	8.30	26.80
Grenada	—	—	0.08	0.08	—	—	—	0.08
Guatemala	14.83	—	7.39	22.22	0.83	5.40	-4.57	17.65
Guyana	3.93	0.54	0.30	4.23	—	—	—	4.23
Haiti	6.15	2.41	0.64	6.80	—	—	—	6.80
Honduras	10.86	—	9.90	20.76	—	—	—	20.76
Jamaica	0.17	—	2.19	2.36	10.15	20.52	-10.38	-8.02
Mexico	1.14	—	14.85	15.99	20.21	81.41	-61.20	-45.21
[Montserrat]	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	21.63	1.02	9.00	30.64	—	—	—	30.64
Panama	0.63	—	7.30	7.92	—	5.94	-5.94	1.98
Paraguay	8.43	—	13.41	21.83	44.08	37.02	7.07	28.90
Peru	11.01	0.08	8.94	19.95	133.57	113.71	19.87	39.81
Saint Christopher and Nevis	0.70	—	0.09	0.80	—	—	—	0.80
Saint Lucia	0.11	—	1.92	2.03	—	—	—	2.03
Saint Vincent	1.98	—	0.56	2.54	—	—	—	2.54
Suriname	2.60	—	0.31	2.91	—	—	—	2.91
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	0.08	0.08	—	—	—	0.08
Uruguay	0.54	—	3.69	4.23	—	1.64	-1.64	2.59
Venezuela	0.22	—	2.15	2.37	—	—	—	2.37

Country or Region	Japan's ODA (2007)							
	Grants				Loan aid			Total
	Grant aid		Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed	Amount received	Total	
		Grants provided through multilateral institutions						
Multiple countries in Latin America	0.50	0.50	8.58	9.08	—	—	—	9.08
Oceania	45.93	0.84	46.89	92.82	—	22.53	-22.53	70.29
[Cook Islands]	—	—	0.10	0.10	—	—	—	0.10
Fiji	—	—	6.78	6.78	—	1.03	-1.03	5.75
Kiribati	11.97	—	1.08	13.05	—	—	—	13.05
Marshall Islands	0.33	—	1.78	2.11	—	—	—	2.11
Micronesia	5.51	—	3.85	9.36	—	—	—	9.36
Nauru	1.02	—	0.49	1.51	—	—	—	1.51
[Niue]	—	—	0.03	0.03	—	—	—	0.03
Palau	3.87	—	2.79	6.66	—	—	—	6.66
Papua New Guinea	0.69	0.35	10.08	10.77	—	21.41	-21.41	-10.63
Samoa	2.60	—	5.86	8.46	—	—	—	8.46
Solomon Islands	12.06	0.49	3.35	15.41	—	—	—	15.41
Tonga	1.86	—	2.69	4.55	—	—	—	4.55
Tuvalu	2.30	—	0.64	2.94	—	—	—	2.94
Vanuatu	3.72	—	5.01	8.73	—	0.10	-0.10	8.63
Multiple countries in Oceania	—	—	2.36	2.36	—	—	—	2.36
Europe	22.69	0.50	27.86	50.55	80.12	21.50	58.62	109.17
Albania	—	—	1.28	1.28	—	2.88	-2.88	-1.60
* Cyprus	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01
* Malta	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01
Moldova	4.62	—	1.09	5.70	—	—	—	5.70
Ukraine	2.05	—	1.83	3.88	1.85	—	1.85	5.72
Belarus	0.27	—	0.11	0.37	—	—	—	0.37
* Estonia	0.42	—	0.11	0.52	—	—	—	0.52
* Latvia	—	—	0.07	0.07	—	—	—	0.07
* Lithuania	0.43	—	0.15	0.58	—	—	—	0.58
(former Yugoslavia)	14.01	0.50	10.87	24.88	13.58	1.38	12.20	37.08
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.65	—	3.73	5.39	—	—	—	5.39
Croatia	0.58	—	0.35	0.92	—	0.74	-0.74	0.19
Macedonia	4.61	—	2.63	7.24	13.58	0.65	12.94	20.18
* Slovenia	—	—	0.05	0.05	—	—	—	0.05
Serbia	4.43	0.50	2.80	7.23	—	—	—	7.23
Montenegro	2.75	—	1.17	3.92	—	—	—	3.92
Multiple countries of the former Yugoslavia	—	—	0.13	0.13	—	—	—	0.13
Multiple countries in Europe	—	—	0.32	0.32	—	—	—	0.32
* Eastern Europe (6 countries)	0.90	—	12.03	12.93	64.69	17.23	47.45	60.38
Bulgaria	0.37	—	3.65	4.03	13.58	2.47	11.12	15.14
Czech Republic	—	—	0.22	0.22	—	—	—	0.22
* Hungary	—	—	1.93	1.93	—	—	—	1.93
* Poland	0.07	—	1.44	1.51	—	9.82	-9.82	-8.31
* Romania	0.08	—	4.51	4.59	34.27	—	34.27	38.86
* Slovakia	0.38	—	0.06	0.44	16.84	4.95	11.88	12.33
* Multiple countries in Eastern Europe	—	—	0.21	0.21	—	—	—	0.21
* Bilateral, unallocated, etc.	19.82	1.95	1,145.73	1,165.55	—	13.21	-13.21	1,152.34
Total	3,416.10 (1,474.75)	395.45 (395.45)	2,630.01 (2,630.01)	6,046.10 (4,104.76)	5,747.36 (5,747.36)	5,953.43 (5,587.90)	-206.06 (159.46)	5,840.04 (4,264.21)

Notes: (1) Figures for Grant aid include those provided through multilateral institutions that can be classified by country.

(2) * = graduated countries.

(3) Unallocated technical cooperation includes technical cooperation for which it is not possible to classify the region, such as the dispatch of survey teams to more than one region, subsidies for foreign student support organizations, administrative costs, promotion of development awareness, etc.

(4) Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual parts.

(5) Country names are the "general names" derived from MOFA's "list of countries."

(6) Region classifications are determined by MOFA. Brackets indicate names of regions.

(7) The former Yugoslavia includes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Slovenia, Serbia, and Montenegro.

(8) Figures in parenthesis do not include debt relief.

(9) Debt relief includes debt cancellation of yen loans and debt reduction of insured commercial claims. It does not include debt rescheduling.

(10) Grants provided through multilateral institutions have conventionally been reported as "Contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions, etc." However, since 2006, expenditures clearly addressing a country at the point of disbursement are considered as bilateral ODA and therefore newly reported as "Grant aid."

Chart IV-15. Top 30 Recipients of Japan's Bilateral ODA by Type

1. Top 30 Recipients of Japan's Bilateral ODA by Type (including the debt relief amount) in 2007 (calendar year)

Grant aid				Technical cooperation			
Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share	Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share
1	Iraq	878.28	25.71	1	China	263.62	10.02
2	Tanzania	667.66	19.54	2	Indonesia	81.68	3.11
3	Malawi	209.35	6.13	3	Viet Nam	73.85	2.81
4	Bangladesh	147.15	4.31	4	Philippines	50.53	1.92
5	Madagascar	103.04	3.02	5	Thailand	47.74	1.82
6	Afghanistan	79.23	2.32	6	Republic of Korea	45.25	1.72
7	Zambia	74.14	2.17	7	Cambodia	39.84	1.51
8	Cambodia	62.35	1.83	8	Sri Lanka	27.71	1.05
9	Nepal	49.96	1.46	9	Kenya	26.42	1.00
10	Pakistan	49.59	1.45	10	Malaysia	25.70	0.98
Ten-country total		2,320.74	67.94	Ten-country total		682.36	25.95
11	Laos	46.28	1.35	11	India	22.49	0.86
12	Sudan	44.61	1.31	12	Laos	22.40	0.85
13	Sierra Leone	42.70	1.25	13	Afghanistan	21.78	0.83
14	Palestinian Authorities	40.13	1.17	14	Zambia	20.48	0.78
15	Indonesia	39.21	1.15	15	Tanzania	20.04	0.76
16	Mongolia	34.31	1.00	16	Brazil	19.94	0.76
17	Kenya	28.65	0.84	17	Ghana	19.35	0.74
18	Ghana	27.13	0.79	18	Pakistan	19.25	0.73
19	Ethiopia	24.15	0.71	19	Bangladesh	19.18	0.73
20	Nigeria	22.76	0.67	20	Myanmar	18.84	0.72
Twenty-country total		2,670.68	78.18	Twenty-country total		886.10	33.69
21	Bolivia	22.74	0.67	21	Mongolia	18.09	0.69
22	Mauritania	22.13	0.65	22	Bolivia	15.24	0.58
23	Nicaragua	21.63	0.63	23	Mexico	14.85	0.56
24	Sri Lanka	21.61	0.63	24	Nepal	14.3	0.54
25	Democratic Republic of the Congo	20.25	0.59	25	Paraguay	13.41	0.51
26	Angola	20.17	0.59	26	Senegal	13.36	0.51
27	Niger	19.00	0.56	27	Malawi	12.47	0.47
28	Ecuador	18.95	0.55	28	Egypt	12.33	0.47
29	Senegal	18.59	0.54	29	Syria	11.92	0.45
30	Jordan	18.52	0.54	30	Ethiopia	11.89	0.45
Thirty-country total		2,874.26	84.14	Thirty-country total		1,023.95	38.93
Developing countries total		3,416.10	100.00	Developing countries total		2,630.01	100.00

Notes: (1) Including assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries in the developing countries total.

(2) Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual parts.

(Net disbursement basis, units: US\$ million, %)

Loan aid, etc.				Bilateral ODA total			
Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share	Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share
1	Viet Nam	547.71	—	1	Iraq	858.75	14.70
2	Malaysia	196.98	—	2	Tanzania	721.66	12.36
3	Philippines	164.39	—	3	Viet Nam	640.04	10.96
4	China	156.56	—	4	China	435.66	7.46
5	Turkey	78.66	—	5	Malaysia	222.97	3.82
6	India	68.07	—	6	Philippines	222.16	3.80
7	Morocco	49.71	—	7	Cambodia	113.56	1.94
8	Romania	34.27	—	8	Madagascar	111.19	1.90
9	Tanzania	33.96	—	9	Afghanistan	101.01	1.73
10	Peru	19.87	—	10	India	99.89	1.71
Ten-country total		1,350.18	—	Ten-country total		3,526.89	60.39
11	Lebanon	13.11	—	11	Zambia	94.61	1.62
12	Macedonia	12.94	—	12	Turkey	86.55	1.48
13	Laos	12.79	—	13	Laos	81.46	1.39
14	Tunisia	12.28	—	14	Morocco	64.65	1.11
15	Slovakia	11.88	—	15	Kenya	57.11	0.98
16	Cambodia	11.36	—	16	Pakistan	53.24	0.91
17	Bulgaria	11.12	—	17	Sudan	51.58	0.88
18	Costa Rica	9.31	—	18	Mongolia	51.55	0.88
19	El Salvador	8.30	—	19	Palestinian Authorities	48.68	0.83
20	Paraguay	7.07	—	20	Nepal	48.64	0.83
Twenty-country total		1,460.34	—	Twenty-country total		4,164.96	71.32
21	Argentina	6.57	—	21	Ghana	46.48	0.80
22	Swaziland	4.75	—	22	Sri Lanka	44.16	0.76
23	Namibia	3.04	—	23	Malawi	40.29	0.69
24	Mauritius	2.10	—	24	Peru	39.81	0.68
25	Kenya	2.03	—	25	Romania	38.86	0.67
26	Ukraine	1.85	—	26	Bolivia	36.93	0.63
27	Algeria	1.43	—	27	Ethiopia	36.03	0.62
28	Vanuatu	-0.10	—	28	Senegal	31.95	0.55
29	Burundi	-0.62	—	29	Nicaragua	30.64	0.52
30	Croatia	-0.74	—	30	Myanmar	30.52	0.52
Thirty-country total		1,480.65	—	Thirty-country total		4,540.65	77.75
Developing countries total		-206.06	—	Developing countries total		5,840.04	100.00

2. Top 30 Recipients of Japan's Bilateral ODA by Type (excluding the debt relief amount) in 2007 (calendar year)

Grant aid				Technical cooperation			
Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share	Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share
1	Iraq	104.14	7.06	1	China	263.62	10.02
2	Afghanistan	79.23	5.37	2	Indonesia	81.68	3.11
3	Cambodia	62.35	4.23	3	Viet Nam	73.85	2.81
4	Pakistan	49.59	3.36	4	Philippines	50.53	1.92
5	Laos	46.28	3.14	5	Thailand	47.74	1.82
6	Sudan	44.61	3.02	6	Republic of Korea (ROK)	45.25	1.72
7	Sierra Leone	42.70	2.90	7	Cambodia	39.84	1.51
8	Palestinian Authorities	40.13	2.72	8	Sri Lanka	27.71	1.05
9	Indonesia	39.21	2.66	9	Kenya	26.42	1.00
10	Nepal	36.12	2.45	10	Malaysia	25.70	0.98
Ten-country total		544.36	36.91	Ten-country total		682.36	25.95
11	Mongolia	34.31	2.33	11	India	22.49	0.86
12	Kenya	28.65	1.94	12	Laos	22.40	0.85
13	Ghana	27.13	1.84	13	Afghanistan	21.78	0.83
14	Tanzania	25.90	1.76	14	Zambia	20.48	0.78
15	Ethiopia	24.15	1.64	15	Tanzania	20.04	0.76
16	Bangladesh	23.66	1.60	16	Brazil	19.94	0.76
17	Madagascar	23.16	1.57	17	Ghana	19.35	0.74
18	Nigeria	22.76	1.54	18	Pakistan	19.25	0.73
19	Bolivia	22.74	1.54	19	Bangladesh	19.18	0.73
20	Mauritania	22.13	1.50	20	Myanmar	18.84	0.72
Twenty-country total		798.96	54.18	Twenty-country total		886.10	33.69
21	Nicaragua	21.63	1.47	21	Mongolia	18.09	0.69
22	Sri Lanka	21.61	1.47	22	Bolivia	15.24	0.58
23	Democratic Republic of the Congo	20.25	1.37	23	Mexico	14.85	0.56
24	Angola	20.17	1.37	24	Nepal	14.30	0.54
25	Niger	19.00	1.29	25	Paraguay	13.41	0.51
26	Ecuador	18.95	1.28	26	Senegal	13.36	0.51
27	Senegal	18.59	1.26	27	Malawi	12.47	0.47
28	Jordan	18.52	1.26	28	Egypt	12.33	0.47
29	Viet Nam	18.48	1.25	29	Syria	11.92	0.45
30	Uganda	17.83	1.21	30	Ethiopia	11.89	0.45
Thirty-country total		993.97	67.40	Thirty-country total		1,023.95	38.93
Developing countries total		1,474.75	100.00	Developing countries total		2,630.01	100.00

Notes: (1) Including assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries in the developing countries total.

(2) Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual parts.

(3) Debt relief does not include debt rescheduling.

(Net disbursement basis, units: US\$ million, %)

Loan aid, etc.				Bilateral ODA total			
Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share	Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share
1	Viet Nam	547.71	343.49	1	Viet Nam	640.04	15.01
2	Malaysia	196.98	123.53	2	China	435.66	10.22
3	Philippines	164.39	103.09	3	Malaysia	222.97	5.23
4	China	156.56	98.19	4	Philippines	222.16	5.21
5	Armenia	83.68	52.48	5	Cambodia	113.56	2.66
6	Turkey	78.66	49.33	6	Iraq	109.78	2.57
7	India	68.07	42.69	7	Afghanistan	101.01	2.37
8	Morocco	49.71	31.17	8	India	99.89	2.34
9	Uzbekistan	41.32	25.91	9	Turkey	86.55	2.03
10	Kazakhstan	35.05	21.98	10	Armenia	85.23	2.00
Ten-country total		1,422.14	891.86	Ten-country total		2,116.84	49.64
11	Romania	34.27	21.49	11	Laos	81.46	1.91
12	Tanzania	33.96	21.29	12	Tanzania	79.90	1.87
13	Peru	19.87	12.46	13	Morocco	64.65	1.52
14	Lebanon	13.11	8.22	14	Kenya	57.11	1.34
15	Macedonia	12.94	8.11	15	Uzbekistan	56.32	1.32
16	Laos	12.79	8.02	16	Pakistan	53.24	1.25
17	Tunisia	12.28	7.70	17	Sudan	51.58	1.21
18	Slovakia	11.88	7.45	18	Mongolia	51.55	1.21
19	Cambodia	11.36	7.13	19	Palestinian Authorities	48.68	1.14
20	Bulgaria	11.12	6.97	20	Nepal	47.28	1.11
Twenty-country total		1,595.71	1,000.71	Twenty-country total		2,708.62	63.52
21	Costa Rica	9.31	5.84	21	Ghana	46.48	1.09
22	El Salvador	8.30	5.21	22	Sri Lanka	44.16	1.04
23	Paraguay	7.07	4.43	23	Kazakhstan	43.31	1.02
24	Argentina	6.57	4.12	24	Peru	39.81	0.93
25	Swaziland	4.75	2.98	25	Romania	38.86	0.91
26	Georgia	4.18	2.62	26	Bolivia	36.93	0.87
27	Namibia	3.04	1.91	27	Ethiopia	36.03	0.85
28	Azerbaijan	2.66	1.67	28	Senegal	31.95	0.75
29	Kyrgyz Republic	2.18	1.36	29	Madagascar	31.31	0.73
30	Mauritius	2.10	1.32	30	Nicaragua	30.64	0.72
Thirty-country total		1,645.86	1,032.16	Thirty-country total		3,088.11	72.42
Developing countries total		159.46	100.00	Developing countries total		4,264.21	100.00

Notes: (1) Including assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries in the developing countries total.

(2) Due to rounding, the total figure may not match the sum of the individual parts.

Chart IV-16. List of Countries in which Japan is their Top Donor

2002	Amount	Share	2003	Amount	Share	2004	Amount	Share	2005	Amount	Share	2006	Amount	Share
Azerbaijan	141.84	61.1	Azerbaijan	79.82	50.4	Antigua and Barbuda	1.27	n.a.	Antigua and Barbuda	5.42	78.3	Antigua and Barbuda	1.99	n.a.
Antigua and Barbuda	8.75	78.8	Antigua and Barbuda	2.74	90.1	Viet Nam	615.33	51.9	Indonesia	1,223.13	54.6	Viet Nam	562.73	43.1
India	493.64	62.9	Indonesia	1,141.78	73.6	Uzbekistan	99.75	48.5	Viet Nam	602.66	48.1	Oman	1.5	n.a.
Indonesia	538.30	46.3	Viet Nam	484.24	50.0	Oman	5.31	n.a.	Uzbekistan	54.44	44.8	Gambia	10.99	43.8
Viet Nam	374.74	50.2	Kazakhstan	136.27	59.8	Kazakhstan	130.76	64.3	Oman	3.72	n.a.	Cambodia	106.25	30.6
Uruguay	4.08	60.2	Gambia	8.86	45.0	Cambodia	86.37	29.0	Kazakhstan	66.17	44.8	Kiribati	9.88	n.a.
Oman	3.70	n.a.	Cambodia	125.88	39.4	Grenada	179.53	46.9	Gambia	4.38	29.0	Saudi Arabia	4.61	41.3
Gambia	8.20	46.8	Grenada	7.00	84.6	Sri Lanka	4.92	53.2	Cambodia	100.62	29.0	Samoa	16.81	43.9
Cambodia	98.58	36.1	Samoa	11.48	42.5	Swaziland	4.86	67.0	Kiribati	11.69	54.8	Sri Lanka	202.63	41.8
Kiribati	8.84	47.3	Sri Lanka	172.26	63.6	Saint Vincent	5.98	82.3	Democratic Republic of the Congo	376.26	36.3	Swaziland	11.62	94.6
Grenada	1.17	53.7	Saint Lucia	3.79	78.8	Saint Christopher and Nevis	0.41	n.a.	Samoa	12.52	41.8	Saint Vincent	1.38	61.1
Saudi Arabia	9.04	67.3	China	759.72	66.7	China	964.69	60.9	Sri Lanka	312.91	36.5	Saint Christopher and Nevis	4.27	n.a.
Samoa	15.36	49.8	Tuvalu	2.28	41.5	Commonwealth of Dominica	14.21	n.a.	Swaziland	25.91	n.a.	Saint Lucia	1.95	80.2
Zambia	68.38	19.0	Dominican Republic	30.61	50.7	Trinidad and Tobago	1.90	26.2	Swaziland	3.20	55.7	China	561.08	48.1
Syria	15.78	63.2	Commonwealth of Dominica	2.29	67.8	Pakistan	134.11	35.1	China	1,064.27	62.9	Tuvalu	8.28	65.2
Sri Lanka	118.94	63.1	Trinidad and Tobago	2.23	44.0	Philippines	211.38	51.2	Trinidad and Tobago	1.97	32.5	Trinidad and Tobago	1.33	33.0
Swaziland	4.52	68.6	Turkmenistan	6.80	40.6	Malaysia	256.50	87.3	Tonga	11.24	45.4	Paraguay	25.92	41.7
Saint Christopher and Nevis	6.33	n.a.	Pakistan	266.22	49.6	Myanmar	26.81	32.9	Nepal	63.38	18.3	Philippines	263.58	50.7
Saint Lucia	8.72	69.9	Paraguay	20.22	36.5	Maldives	5.10	57.7	Paraguay	27.47	50.0	Bhutan	20.84	40.8
Thailand	222.43	79.6	Barbados	0.85	35.0	Mongolia	65.57	44.5	Philippines	276.43	52.7	Belize	1.61	43.5
China	828.71	68.4	Fiji	24.79	57.8	Laos	71.73	40.7	Honduras	103.47	22.7	Honduras	138.01	35.9
Tuvalu	8.04	72.0	Philippines	528.78	75.1				Myanmar	25.49	32.8	Malaysia	201.70	87.7
Dominican Republic	42.65	30.9	Bhutan	16.21	31.1				Mauritius	16.55	76.3	Myanmar	30.84	33.5
Commonwealth of Dominica	11.33	81.1	Brazil	92.21	50.0				Maldives	24.23	61.1	Mauritius	4.01	47.1
Trinidad and Tobago	2.65	46.7	Malaysia	79.15	75.8				Mongolia	56.48	42.7	Maldives	4.81	30.1
Nepal	97.45	34.9	Myanmar	43.08	51.6				Laos	54.06	34.0	Mongolia	46.92	37.1
Pakistan	301.12	42.9	Mauritius	2.92	n.a.							Laos	64.05	34.1
Bahrain	0.58	51.3	Maldives	6.24	71.4									
Palau	16.57	53.6	Mongolia	67.27	45.5									
Paraguay	26.82	52.8	Laos	86.00	45.5									
Bangladesh	122.72	23.6												
Fiji	18.74	59.9												
Philippines	318.02	62.5												
Bhutan	15.33	35.8												
Brazil	117.60	59.5												
Malaysia	54.15	63.4												
Myanmar	49.39	62.4												
Maldives	9.12	71.0												
Mongolia	79.01	55.9												
Laos	90.09	50.7												

Source: DAC "2008 Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows"

Notes: (1) Net disbursement basis; units: US\$1 million, %.

(2) Excluding "regions" such as Macau.

(3) "Share" is marked as "n.a." in cases where the figures could not be calculated as the total amount of aid from DAC countries to the country was negative.

(4) Excluding Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

Reference: The countries for which Japan is their second donor are as follows (disbursements for 2006): Bolivia, Costa Rica, Commonwealth of Dominica, El Salvador, Eritrea, Fiji, Kazakhstan, Liberia, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Mozambique, Nauru, Pakistan, Palau, Sierra Leone, Turkey, Uzbekistan (17 countries in total).

Chart IV-17. Countries and Regions which have Received Japan's ODA (disbursements up to 2007)

(1) Number of countries and regions to which Japan has given bilateral ODA: 187 (of which, the number of countries is 165)

(2) List of countries and regions

Regions indicated in parenthesis

East Asia	Indonesia, Cambodia, Singapore , Thailand, Republic of Korea (ROK) , China, Timor-Leste, Philippines, Brunei , Viet Nam, Malaysia, Myanmar, Mongolia, Laos, (Hong Kong) , (Taiwan) , (Macao) Total of 17 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 14)
South Asia	India, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Maldives Total of 7 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 7)
Central Asia and the Caucasus	Azerbaijan, Armenia, Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz, Georgia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan Total of 8 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 8)
Africa	Angola, Uganda, Ethiopia, Eritrea, Ghana, Cape Verde, Gabon, Cameroon, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Côte d'Ivoire, Comoros, Republic of Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, São Tomé and Príncipe, Zambia, Sierra Leone, Djibouti, Zimbabwe, Sudan, Swaziland, Seychelles, Equatorial Guinea, Senegal, Somalia, Tanzania, Chad, Central Africa, Togo, Nigeria, Namibia, Niger, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Benin, Botswana, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, South Africa, Mauritius, Mozambique, Liberia, Rwanda, Lesotho, (Reunion) , (Saint Helena) Total of 50 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 48)
Middle East	Afghanistan, United Arab Emirates , Algeria, Yemen, Israel , Iraq, Iran, Egypt, Oman, Qatar , Kuwait , Saudi Arabia, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey, Bahrain , Morocco, Jordan, Libya, Lebanon, (Palestinian Interim Self-Government Authority) Total of 21 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 20)
Latin America and the Caribbean	Argentina, Antigua and Barbuda, Uruguay, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guyana, Cuba, Guatemala, Grenada, Costa Rica, Colombia, Jamaica, Suriname, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Chile, Dominican Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, Nicaragua, Haiti, Panama, Bahamas , Paraguay, Barbados, Brazil, Venezuela, Belize, Peru, Bolivia, Honduras, Mexico, (Netherlands Antilles) , (Cayman Islands) , (Bermuda) , (Guadalupe) , (Martinique) , (French Guiana) , (Montserrat), (Aruba) Total of 41 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 32)
Oceania	Kiribati, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tuvalu, Tonga, Nauru, Vanuatu, Papua New Guinea, Palau, Fiji, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, (New Caledonia) , (French Polynesia) , (Cook Islands), (Niue), (Wallis and Futuna Islands), (United States Minor Outlying Islands) , (Northern Mariana Islands) Total of 19 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 12)
Europe	Albania, Ukraine, Estonia , Cyprus , Greece , Croatia, Kosovo, Spain , Slovakia , Slovenia , Serbia, Czech Republic , Hungary , Bulgaria , Poland , Bosnia and Herzegovina, Portugal , former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Malta , Moldova, Montenegro, Latvia , Lithuania , Romania , (Gibraltar) Total of 25 countries/regions (of which, the number of countries is 24)

Notes: (1) The number of countries/regions to which Japan provided ODA in 2007 was 167 (of which, the number of countries is 162, including Eastern Europe.)

(2) Geographical division is based on MOFA's classification.

(3) Sudan had conventionally been classified under the Middle East region by MOFA, however, due to the planned change to classify Sudan under the African region in the future review of geographical classifications, Sudan is included in the African region in this chart for disbursements in 2007.

(4) Eastern Europe, former Soviet Union and graduated countries/regions are indicated in bold text. Regions which have been classified as a developed country and that have been removed from the recipient country list are italicized.

Reference: Countries/regions to which Japan has not provided ODA (8):

[Asia] North Korea; [Africa] Mayotte; [Latin America] Anguilla, Turks and Caicos Islands, Falkland Islands, St. Pierre and Miquelon, British Virgin Islands; [Oceania] Tokelau.

(5) Although Kosovo gained independence from Serbia in February 2008, Japan had provided assistance in 2007 to Kosovo Autonomous Province prior to its independence.