

Contents

Part I Climate Change and Development

Chapter 1 Japan's Commitment to Climate Change Issues	2
Section 1. Discussions on Climate Change Issues in the International Community	2
1. Climate Change Issues as Pressing Challenges	2
2. 13th Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (COP13)	3
3. G8 Hokkaido Toyako Summit and Leaders' Meeting of Major Economies	3
(1) Long-term Goals	3
(2) Mid-term Goals	3
(3) Relations with Developing Countries	4
Section 2. Japan's Leadership	5
1. Announcement of the "Cool Earth Promotion Programme"	5
2. In Pursuit of "Japan as a Low-Carbon Society" – Presentation of the Country's Targets	5
Chapter 2 Promotion of the Cool Earth Partnership	8
Section 1. Measures against Climate Change by Developing Countries	8
1. Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation Measures	8
(1) Adaptation – Response to Adverse Effects of Climate Change	8
(2) Mitigation – Reduction of Greenhouse Gas Emissions	9
2. Clean Development Mechanism (CDM)	10
Section 2. Cool Earth Partnership	10
1. Strengthening of Ties with Developing Countries	10
2. Cooperation with Individual Countries	11

Part II New Approaches to African Development

Chapter 1 Africa Drawing Global Interest	14
Section 1. International Commitment to African Development	14
1. The African Issue is a World Issue	14
2. G8 Summit and African Development	15
3. Japan's Leadership at TICAD IV and the G8 Hokkaido Toyako Summit	15
(1) World Economic Forum (Davos Meeting)	15
(2) G8 Development Ministers' Meeting	16
(3) Fourth Tokyo International Conference on African Development (TICAD IV)	16
(4) G8 Hokkaido Toyako Summit	18
(5) Heightened Interest toward Achievement of MDGs	20
Section 2. Japan's Leadership and African Development	24
1. Basic Philosophy of TICAD	24
(1) TICAD Process	24
(2) Ownership and Partnership	24
(3) Asia-Africa Cooperation	24
2. Significance of Support for Africa	24
3. Future Measures	25
Chapter 2 Support toward Africa's Ownership	28
Section 1. Specific Commitments to Issues of African Development	28
1. Africa's Current Situations with Bright and Dark Sides	28
2. Japan's Achievement of its Pledges	28
3. Key Agenda of African Development	29

Section 2. Accelerating Growth	29
1. Developing Infrastructure	29
2. Promoting Trade and Investment	30
Section 3. Establishing “Human Security”	30
1. Support for Community Development	30
(1) Concepts of Support that Responds to the Community Needs	30
(2) Discussions at TICAD IV	30
(3) Development of the One Village One Product Movement	31
2. Health	32
(1) Three Health-related Development Goals	32
(2) Support of Comprehensive Medical Care	32
(3) Framework for Action on Global Health	32
3. Education	34
(1) Current Situations	34
(2) Japan’s Basic Ideas and Specific Support Measures	34
(3) TICAD IV and the G8 Hokkaido Toyako Summit	34
4. Consolidation of Peace	35
(1) Visible Signs of Peace	35
(2) Support to Enhance Africa’s Own Peacekeeping Capabilities	35
Section 4. Environmental and Climate Change Issues	36
1. Climate Change	36
2. Support of Water and Sanitation	36
(1) Current Situations in Africa	36
(2) Japan’s Basic Ideas and Specific Support Measures	37
(3) TICAD IV and the G8 Hokkaido Toyako Summit	37
Section 5. Rising Food Prices and Development of Agriculture and Rural Communities	37
1. Importance of Poverty Reduction, Agriculture, and Rural Development	38
2. Rising Food Prices and African Countries	38
3. Japan’s Approach to Rising Food Prices	41

Part III Official Development Assistance in FY2007

Chapter 1 Japan’s Official Development Assistance in Terms of Disbursement 44

Chapter 2 Details about Japan’s Official Development Assistance 52

Section 1. Assistance Relating to the Basic Policies of the ODA Charter	52
1. The Official Development Assistance Charter	52
2. Japan’s Medium-Term ODA Policy and Country Assistance Plans	53
3. Priority Policy Issues for International Cooperation	53
Section 2. Measures for Each of the Priority Issues	54
1. Sustainable Growth	54
(1) Support for Socio-economic Infrastructure	54
(2) Policy Formulation and Institution Building	55
(3) Human Resource Development	56
(4) Information and Communication Technology (ICT)	59
(5) Facilitating Trade and Investment	61
(6) OOF and Cooperation with the Private Sector	62
(7) Response to Debt Issues	64
(8) Cultural Rehabilitation and Promotion	65
2. Support for Social Development	67
(1) Education	67

(2) Health and Welfare	69
(3) Water and Sanitation	71
(4) Agricultural and Rural Support/Fisheries	73
(5) Gender	75
3. Addressing Global Issues	77
(1) Environmental Issues	77
(2) Infectious Diseases	80
(3) Population	84
(4) Food	84
(5) Resources and Energy	85
(6) Disaster Reduction and Post-Disaster Reconstruction	86
(7) Terrorism and Piracy	91
(8) International Organized Crimes	92
4. Peacebuilding	93
(1) Iraq	96
(2) Afghanistan	98
(3) Sudan	99
(4) Anti-Personnel Landmines and Small Arms and Light Weapons (SALW)	100
Section 3. Assistance for Each Region	101
1. East Asia	101
2. South Asia	105
3. Central Asia and the Caucasus	108
4. Africa (Sub-Sahara)	110
5. Middle East	114
6. Latin America and the Caribbean	116
7. Oceania	119
8. Europe	122
Section 4. Operational Status of the Principle of Assistance Implementation	124
Section 5. Formulation and Implementation of ODA Policy	127
1. System for Formulation and Implementation of ODA Policy	127
(1) Coherent Formulation of Aid Policy	127
(2) Collaboration between Government and Implementing Organizations	128
(3) Enhancing Functions at the Field Level	130
(4) Enhancing Policy Consultation	132
(5) Cooperation with Aid-Related Entities within and outside of Japan	132
(a) Collaboration with Private Sector Enterprises	132
(b) Collaboration with NGOs	132
(c) Collaboration with Academia and Local Governments	136
(d) Collaboration with Local Governments and NGOs of Developing Countries	136
(e) Collaboration with International Organizations and Other Countries	137
2. Increasing Public Participation	140
(1) Broad Participation by Japanese Citizens from All Walks of Life	140
(2) Human Resources Development and Development Research	141
(a) Human Resources Development	141
(b) Development Research	141
(3) Information Disclosure and Transmission	142
(a) Public Relations and Information Disclosure	142
(b) Development Education	144
(c) Enhancing Dissemination of Information to the International Community	145

3. Matters Essential to Effective Implementation	145
(1) Enhancement of Evaluation	145
(2) Ensuring Appropriate Procedures	147
(3) Prevention of Fraud and Corruption	148
(4) Securing the Safety of Personnel Engaged in Development Assistance	148
(5) Safety Management in ODA Projects	149
Chapter 3 International Trends of Assistance and Japan's Commitments	150
Section 1. Consolidation of the Result-Oriented Tendency in Aid	150
Section 2. Collaboration among Donor Countries	150
1. International Trends and Japan	150
2. Collaboration with New Donor Countries	151
Section 3. Trends in the United Nations and Other Organizations and Japan's Commitments	152
1. Trends in the Development Assistance Committee of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD-DAC)	152
2. Trends in the United Nations	153
(1) The United Nations General Assembly and Related Meetings	153
(2) The United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) Development Cooperation Forum	153
3. Trends in the World Bank	153
 Part IV Statistics and Reference Materials	
Chapter 1 Japan's ODA Budget	156
Section 1. FY2008 ODA Budget (Original Budget)	156
Chart IV-1. ODA Budget	156
Chart IV-2. General Account Budget	156
Chart IV-3. Breakdown of the ODA Project Budget	157
Chart IV-4. ODA General Account Budget (for the Entire Government)	158
Chart IV-5. ODA Project Budget (for the Entire Government)	158
Chart IV-6. Financial Resources for the ODA Project Budget and Expenditure by Type of Assistance	159
Section 2. Project Budget for ODA-related Ministries and Agencies (Original Budget) and Project Outline	160
Chart IV-7. ODA Budget Changes for Ministries and Agencies (General Account Budget)	160
Chart IV-8. ODA Budget Changes for Ministries and Agencies (Project Budget)	160
Chart IV-9. Project Budget (FY2008 Project Budget) and Project Outlines by Ministry and Agency	161
Chapter 2 Japan's ODA Disbursements	169
Section 1. Flows to Developing Countries	169
Chart IV-10. Flows from Japan to Developing Countries	169
Chart IV-11. Bilateral ODA by Income Groups (Breakdown by DAC Classification)	170
Section 2. Japan's ODA Disbursements in 2007	171
Chart IV-12. ODA by Type	171
Section 3. Disbursements by Region and Type	172
Chart IV-13. Bilateral ODA by Region and Type	172
Section 4. Disbursements by Country	173
Chart IV-14. Breakdown of Disbursements by Country and Type	173
Chart IV-15. Top 30 Recipients of Japan's Bilateral ODA by Type	177
Chart IV-16. List of Countries in which Japan is their Top Donor	181
Chart IV-17. Countries and Regions which have Received Japan's ODA (disbursements up to 2007)	182
Section 5. Disbursements by Sector	183
Chart IV-18. Bilateral ODA by Sector	183

Section 6. Overseas Disaster Assistance	184
Chart IV-19. Disbursement for Overseas Disaster Assistance (implementation of the Law Concerning the Dispatch of Japan Disaster Relief Teams)	184
Chart IV-20. Disbursements for Dispatch of Japan Disaster Relief Team and Provision of Emergency Relief Goods (sleeping pads) (FY2007)	185
Section 7. Assistance toward Development Aid-Related Programs by NGOs, etc.	186
Chart IV-21. Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO Partnership Projects (FY2007 disbursements)	186
Chart IV-22. Performance of Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO Partnership Projects by Sector (FY2007 disbursements)	186
Chart IV-23. Aid Disbursements by NGOs of DAC Countries	187
Section 8. ODA Disbursements to Multilateral Institutions	188
Chart IV-24. Share of Aid through Multilateral Institutions among Gross ODA of Major Donor Countries	188
Chart IV-25. Trends in ODA Disbursements to Multilateral Institutions	188
Chart IV-26. Disbursements for Contributions, Subscriptions, etc. to Multilateral Institutions by Major Donor Countries (Top 5 Countries)	189
Chapter 3 List of Bilateral Assistance Projects in FY2007	192
Section 1. Bilateral Grants	192
1. List of Grant Assistance Projects (general grant assistance projects)	192
Section 2. Bilateral Loans	196
1. List of Loan Aid Projects	196
Chapter 4 Reference Material on Japan's ODA	198
Section 1. History of Japan's Assistance to Developing Countries (1945 to October 2008)	198
Section 2. Japan's Policy on Official Development Assistance	207
1. The ODA Charter (approved by Cabinet decision in August 2003)	207
2. Japan's Medium-Term Policy on Official Development Assistance	213
3. List of Current Sector-Specific Initiatives	226
4. List of Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC)	228
Reference Other Countries' ODA Disbursement	229
Section 1. DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements	229
Chart IV-27. DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements	229
Chart IV-28. DAC Countries' ODA by Type	230
Chart IV-29. ODA as Percent of GNI in DAC Countries	231
Chart IV-30. Per Capita ODA in DAC Countries	232
Chart IV-31. Grant Share of ODA in DAC Countries	233
Chart IV-32. Grant Aid in Absolute Amounts by DAC Countries	234
Chart IV-33. Grant Element of Total ODA by DAC Countries	235
Chart IV-34. Tying Status of Bilateral ODA of DAC Countries	236
Chart IV-35. Comparison of ODA by Major DAC Countries	237
Chart IV-36. Share of Disbursements by Major DAC Countries by Region	238
Chart IV-37. Aid by Major Sector in 2006	239
Section 2. The Flow of Financial Resources	240
Chart IV-38. The Flow of Financial Resources from DAC Countries to Developing Countries	240
Section 3. ODA from Non-DAC Donors	241
Chart IV-39. ODA from Non-DAC Donors	241
Section 4. DAC List of Aid Recipients for 2007	242
Chart IV-40. DAC List of Aid Recipients for 2007.....	242

Charts

Part I

Chart I-1.	Global Carbon Dioxide Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion	3
Chart I-2.	Results for the Environment and Climate Change	4
Chart I-3.	Japan's Climate Change Policies	6
Chart I-4.	Overview of Cool Earth Partnership (Image)	9

Part II

Chart II-1.	Yokohama Declaration (Outline) (May 30, 2008)	17
Chart II-2.	G8 Hokkaido Toyako Summit Chair's Summary (Development and Africa - Main Points)	19
Chart II-3.	G8 Leaders Statement on Global Food Security (Summary)	21
Chart II-4.	Progress Chart of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) (from UN MDGs 2008 Progress Chart and other sources)	22
Chart II-5.	Increasing Number of Riots Due to Rising Food Prices (as of 24 June 2008)	39
Chart II-6.	Japan's Food Aid to Developing Countries and Support for Increasing Agricultural Production	41

Part III

Chart III-1.	ODA by Type	45
Chart III-2.	Japan's Bilateral Official Development Assistance by Type	46
Chart III-3.	Trends in Japan's ODA Budget and Other Major Expenditures	47
Chart III-4.	Trends in Bilateral ODA by Region (Net Disbursement)	47
Chart III-5.	Trends in the ODA of Major DAC Countries (Net Disbursement)	48
Chart III-6.	Trends in the ODA of Major DAC Countries (Gross Disbursement)	48
Chart III-7.	Per Capita ODA in DAC Countries	49
Chart III-8.	Ratio of ODA to GNI in DAC Countries	49
Chart III-9.	Trends in Japan's ODA and as Percent of GNI	50
Chart III-10.	Amount of Assistance to Least Developed Countries in Japan's Bilateral Assistance	50
Chart III-11.	Ratio of Grants to LDC in Japan's Bilateral Assistance	51
Chart III-12.	Conceptual Diagram of Peacebuilding	94
Chart III-13.	Japan's Assistance in the East Asia Region	102
Chart III-14.	Japan's Assistance in the South Asia Region	106
Chart III-15.	Japan's Assistance in the Central Asia and the Caucasus Region	109
Chart III-16.	Current State of Africa	111
Chart III-17.	Economic Growth Rate of Africa	111
Chart III-18.	Japan's Assistance in the African Region	112
Chart III-19.	Japan's Assistance in the Middle East Region	115
Chart III-20.	Japan's Assistance in the Latin America and the Caribbean Region (continued overleaf)	117
Chart III-21.	Japan's Assistance in the Oceanian Region	120
Chart III-22.	Japan's Assistance in European Region	123
Chart III-23.	List of Country Assistance Programs and Countries with Country-based ODA Task Forces	131
Chart III-24.	Structure of Japan Platform	135

Boxes

Box 1.	The Fourth Tokyo International Conference on African Development (TICAD IV) and Related Activities in Yokohama City	26
Box 2.	Scientific and Technical Cooperation for Addressing Global Issues	78
Box 3.	Fight against AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria	83
Box 4.	Inauguration of New JICA: A New Era of International Cooperation.....	129
Box 5.	Working to Raise “Visibility of Japanese Aid” through ODA Loans	133
Box 6.	Aiming at the Expansion of Citizen Participation — JICA Partnership Project	138

Columns

Column 1	Strengthening Agriculture through the Three-Track Approach —The Wisdom of Japan to Protect Agriculture with Agroforestry in the Amazon—	7
Column 2	Working Together to Prevent AIDS! —Malawi’s Countermeasures to Infection: Partnership Makes a Difference—	33
Column 3	“Japan and Africa: Always with Smiles” —TICAD IV - Goodwill Ambassador Mayu Tsuruta—	40
Column 4	Keeping in Touch —Nursing Care for the Elderly in Gabon—	58
Column 5	Developing Human Resources for Mass Media in Mongolia —A Senior Volunteer Giving Training in Broadcast Techniques—	60
Column 6	Turning Thailand into Asia’s Detroit —A JICA Expert Playing a Crucial Role in Public-Private Cooperation—	63
Column 7	For Child-Centered Teaching —Education Reform in Bolivia—	66
Column 8	Wells that Draw Happiness —Construction of 100 Wells in Myanmar—	72
Column 9	Independence through “Awareness” —Supporting Women in India—	76
Column 10	Activities of the Japan Disaster Relief Medical Team in Myanmar	88
Column 11	Peacebuilding through Improving People’s Lives —Japan’s Assistance for Human Resource Development for Peacebuilding—	95
Column 12	A Boy’s Inspired Dream —A New Start from an Orphanage with the Help of Japan—	107