

# Chapter 2

## Japan's ODA Disbursements

### Section 1 Japan's ODA Disbursements in 2003

Chart III -10 ODA Disbursements by Scheme

(Net disbursement basis)

ODA disbursements (CY2003)	Dollar basis (\$million)			Yen basis (100million)			Composition ratio (%)	
	Scheme	Current year	Previous year	Change (%)	Current year	Previous year	Change (%)	ODA Total
Grant aid	1,699.03	1,718.26	-1.1	1,969.18	2,151.26	-8.5	19.5	28.3
(excluding assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries)	1,695.72	1,715.99	-1.2	1,956.34	2,148.42	-8.5	19.0	26.8
Technical cooperation	2,845.18	2,754.49	3.3	3,297.56	3,448.62	-4.4	32.7	47.3
(excluding assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries)	2,747.38	2,656.66	3.4	3,184.22	3,326.14	-4.3	30.8	43.4
Total grants	4,544.21	4,472.75	1.6	5,266.74	5,599.88	-5.9	52.3	75.6
(excluding assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries)	4,443.10	4,372.65	1.6	5,149.55	5,474.55	-5.9	49.7	70.1
Yen loans, etc.	1,469.44	2,253.17	-34.8	1,703.08	2,820.96	-39.6	16.9	24.4
[Offered loans]	(6,069.78)	(5,315.59)	(14.2)	(7,034.88)	(6,655.12)	(5.7)	(69.8)	(100.9)
[Repayments]	(4,600.34)	(3,062.42)	(50.2)	(5,331.80)	(3,834.15)	(39.1)	(52.9)	(76.5)
(excluding assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries)	1,891.13	2,319.64	-18.5	2,191.82	2,904.19	-24.5	21.2	29.9
Total bilateral ODA	6,013.65	6,725.91	-10.6	6,969.82	8,420.85	-17.2	69.2	100.0
(excluding assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries)	6,334.23	6,692.29	-5.4	7,341.38	8,378.75	-12.4	70.9	100.0
Investments and contributions to international organizations (excluding contributions to EBRD)	2,624.46	2,633.29	-0.3	3,041.75	3,296.88	-7.7	30.4	
	2,545.43	2,590.67	-1.7	2,950.15	3,243.52	-9.0	28.7	
Total ODA (including Eastern Europe, graduated countries, and EBRD)	8,638.11	9,359.21	-7.7	10,011.56	11,717.73	-14.6	100.0	
(excluding Eastern Europe, graduated countries, and EBRD)	8,879.66	9,282.96	-4.3	10,291.53	11,622.27	-11.4	100.0	
Nominal preliminary GNI (\$1billion, 1billion)	4,375.70	4,043.89	8.2	507,144.10	506,295.40	0.2		
ODA/GNI Ratios (%)								
(including Eastern Europe, graduated countries, and EBRD)	0.20	0.23		0.20	0.23			
(excluding Eastern Europe, graduated countries, and EBRD)	0.20	0.23		0.20	0.23			

- Notes: (1) Thirteen countries or regions that have graduated from ODA recipient status were provided with ODA: Brunei, Kuwait, Qatar, Singapore, the United Arab Emirates (UAE), Israel, Hong Kong, Cyprus, Republic of Korea (ROK), Macau, Libya, Malta, Slovenia.  
(2) Exchange rate set by DAC in 2003: \$1 = 115.9 (value of the dollar up 9.3 compared to 2002)  
(3) As the figures in the table are rounded off, they do not necessarily add up to the totals.  
(4) EBRD is the abbreviation for European Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Chart III -11 Trends in ODA Disbursements and ODA/GNI Ratios

Calendar year	Dollar basis	Change	ODA/GNI(GNP) Ratios	Yen basis	Change
	ODA disbursements	Growth rate	(Note)	ODA disbursements	Growth rate
	(\$ million)	(%)	(%)	( 100million)	(%)
1993	11,259	1.0	0.27	12,518	-11.4
1994	13,239	17.6	0.29	13,534	8.1
1995	14,489	9.4	0.28	13,630	0.7
1996	9,439	-34.9	0.20	10,272	-24.6
1997	9,358	-0.9	0.22	11,323	10.2
1998	10,640	13.7	0.28	13,927	23.0
1999	12,162	14.3	0.27	13,853	-0.5
2000	13,508	11.1	0.28	14,562	5.1
2001	9,847	-27.1	0.23	11,964	-17.8
2002	9,283	-5.7	0.23	11,622	-2.9
2003	8,880	-4.3	0.20	10,292	-11.4

Notes: (1) ODA/GNI ratios were calculated from the finalized GNIs in or before 2002, and the preliminary GNI in 2003.  
(2) ODA disbursements do not include assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries.  
(3) Data shows ODA/GNP ratios in or before 1998, and ODA/GNI ratios in or after 1999.  
(GNP: Gross National Product, GNI: Gross National Income)

## Section 2 Flow of Funds to Developing Countries

Chart III -12 Flow of Funds from Japan to Developing Countries

(Net disbursement basis, \$ million, %)

Item	CY	2002	2003	Growth rate (%)
ODA	Grants	4,473	4,544	1.6
	Bilateral			
	Grant aid	1,718	1,699	-1.1
	Technical cooperation	2,754	2,845	3.3
	Yen loans, etc.	2,253	1,469	-34.8
	Total	6,726	6,014	-10.6
	Investment and contributions to international organizations	2,633	2,624	-0.3
Total ODA	9,359	8,638	-7.7	
(ODA/GNI ratios (%))	(0.23)	(0.20)	-	
Other government funds	Export credits (over 1 year)	-469	-127	-
	Direct investment finances	-2,360	-3,682	-
	Loans to international organizations	-2,512	384	-
	Total OOF	-5,341	-3,425	-
Private funds	Export credits (over 1 year)	-1,078	4,753	-
	Direct investment	12,108	8,765	-27.6
	Other bilateral securities investments	-3,413	-18,430	-
	Loans to international organizations	-2,804	371	-
	Total PF	4,813	-4,541	-
Grants by non-profit organizations	152	335	120.4	
Total flow of funds	8,983	1,007	-88.8	
(ODA/GNI ratios (%))	(0.22)	(0.02)	-	
GNI(\$100million)	40,439	43,757	8.2	

Notes:(1) Grant aid includes the exemption of interest on insured commercial debts (trade insurance).  
(2) Exchange rates designated by DAC: US\$1 = 125.20 yen in 2002, US\$1 = 115.90 yen in 2003  
As the figures for each item are rounded off, they do not necessarily add up to the totals.  
(3) Finalized figures are used for GNI in 2002 and preliminary figures in 2003.  
(4) Includes assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

Reference: The following is the ODA disbursement excluding administrative expenses, subsidies for NGO projects, and costs of raising public awareness of development issues from technical cooperation (Excludes Eastern Europe and graduated countries, according to the report by DAC, \$ million, %).

	2002	2003	Growth rate (%)
Grants	4,372.7	4,443.1	1.6
Of which, technical cooperation	1,811.9	1,879.6	3.7

## Section 3 ODA Disbursements by Region and Scheme

### Chart III-13 Japan's Bilateral ODA by Region

(Net disbursement basis, \$ million)

Region	Bilateral ODA (2002)						
	Grants			Yen loans, etc.	Total	Composition ratio (%)	Changes (%)
	Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Total				
Asia	841.79	1,075.89	1,917.68	2,167.87	4,085.56	60.7	-3.2
Northeast Asia	101.35	351.70	453.05	412.34	865.40	12.9	24.6
Southeast Asia	311.64	552.77	864.40	889.26	1,753.67	26.1	-17.2
Southwest Asia	355.15	120.43	475.58	683.29	1,158.87	17.2	0.2
Central Asia	49.42	25.63	75.05	41.70	116.74	1.7	-1.9
Caucasus	24.24	6.28	30.51	141.28	171.79	2.6	41.2
Other Asia	-	19.09	19.09	-	19.09	0.3	77.8
Middle East	109.86	125.37	235.23	-26.42	208.81	3.1	-27.3
Africa	416.63	203.76	620.39	-36.64	583.75	8.7	-31.4
Latin America	204.36	268.89	473.24	119.17	592.41	8.8	-19.8
Oceania	61.36	46.82	108.18	-14.71	93.47	1.4	-7.9
Europe	36.29	40.31	76.59	42.96	119.55	1.8	3.0
(Eastern Europe)	(2.12)	(32.97)	(35.09)	(40.14)	(75.23)	(1.1)	12.9
Unspecified	47.98	993.46	1,041.43	0.94	1,042.37	15.5	-8.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,718.26</b>	<b>2,754.49</b>	<b>4,472.75</b>	<b>2,253.17</b>	<b>6,725.91</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-9.7</b>

Region	Bilateral ODA (2003)						
	Grants			Yen loans, etc.	Total	Composition ratio (%)	Changes (%)
	Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Total				
Asia	727.53	1,101.45	1,828.98	1,397.11	3,226.09	53.6	-21.0
Northeast Asia	103.56	392.09	495.64	-99.61	396.03	6.6	-54.2
Southeast Asia	358.90	523.07	881.97	615.89	1,497.86	24.9	-14.6
Southwest Asia	222.80	126.43	349.24	613.62	962.85	16.0	-16.9
Central Asia	28.54	31.62	60.17	182.11	242.28	4.0	107.5
Caucasus	13.72	4.42	18.14	85.11	103.25	1.7	-39.9
Other Asia	-	23.82	23.82	-	23.82	0.4	24.8
Middle East	251.27	142.74	394.02	22.47	416.48	6.9	99.5
Africa	425.77	199.69	625.46	-95.48	529.98	8.8	-9.2
Latin America	139.23	248.52	387.75	76.12	463.87	7.7	-21.7
Oceania	37.28	48.84	86.12	-33.98	52.14	0.9	-44.2
Europe	71.01	42.28	113.29	102.18	215.47	3.6	80.2
(Eastern Europe)	(3.30)	(31.39)	(34.69)	(77.46)	(112.15)	(1.9)	49.1
Unspecified	46.95	1,061.64	1,108.59	1.02	1,109.61	18.5	6.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,699.03</b>	<b>2,845.18</b>	<b>4,544.21</b>	<b>1,469.44</b>	<b>6,013.65</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-10.6</b>

Notes: (1) Grant aid includes the exemption of interest on insured commercial debts (trade insurance).

(2) Unspecified technical cooperation includes survey teams sent to more than one region on a single mission, subsidies to groups that assist foreign students, administrative expenses, and costs of raising public awareness of development issues.

(3) As the figures in this table are rounded off, they do not necessarily add up to the totals.

(4) Includes Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

Chart III-14 Trends in Japan's Bilateral ODA by Region

(CY)	ODA distribution (\$ million)													Composition ratio (%)									
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003			
Asia	5,544.07	5,745.34	4,144.68	3,075.60	5,372.03	6,630.58	5,283.82	4,220.48	4,085.56	3,226.09	57.3	54.4	49.6	46.5	62.4	63.2	54.8	56.6	60.7	53.6			
Northeast Asia	1,504.69	1,606.16	868.90	529.92	1,211.10	1,282.29	700.48	694.69	865.40	396.03	15.5	15.2	10.4	8.0	14.1	12.2	7.3	9.3	12.9	6.6			
Southeast Asia (ASEAN)	2,222.54	2,592.38	1,857.77	1,416.06	2,437.66	3,920.62	3,155.47	2,117.52	1,753.67	1,497.86	23.0	24.6	22.2	21.4	28.3	37.3	32.7	28.4	26.1	24.9			
Southwest Asia	1,883.98	2,228.52	1,693.83	1,354.43	2,356.25	3,920.62	3,126.40	2,108.60	1,747.93	1,488.93	19.5	21.1	20.3	20.5	27.4	37.3	32.4	28.3	26.0	24.8			
Central Asia	1,758.35	1,435.10	1,320.49	963.54	1,462.92	1,167.71	1,130.07	1,156.87	1,158.87	962.85	18.2	13.6	15.8	14.6	17.0	11.1	11.7	15.5	17.2	16.0			
Caucasus	49.07	67.07	79.55	145.38	228.15	214.82	216.44	119.04	116.74	242.28	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.7	4.0			
Other	0.11	0.23	0.46	11.50	13.57	24.49	56.94	121.63	171.79	103.25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.6	2.6	1.7			
Middle East	9.30	44.41	17.50	9.21	18.64	20.64	24.42	10.74	19.09	23.82	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4			
Africa	750.64	721.27	560.89	512.92	392.03	544.15	727.46	287.19	208.81	416.48	7.8	6.8	6.7	7.8	4.6	5.2	7.5	3.9	3.1	6.9			
Latin America	1,144.22	1,332.93	1,067.24	802.82	950.29	944.63	968.98	851.33	583.75	529.98	11.8	12.6	12.8	12.1	11.0	9.5	10.1	11.4	8.7	8.8			
Oceania	832.16	1,141.55	985.90	715.03	552.86	814.21	799.56	738.21	592.41	463.87	8.6	10.8	11.8	10.8	6.4	7.8	8.3	9.9	8.8	7.7			
Europe	127.07	159.87	197.69	159.03	147.17	138.23	151.06	101.50	93.47	52.14	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.9			
Eastern Europe	134.78	153.44	200.30	133.76	143.53	151.12	117.57	116.10	119.55	215.47	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	3.6			
Unspecified	120.59	137.65	130.11	53.49	47.42	17.52	48.56	66.65	75.23	112.15	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.9			
Total	1,147.55	1,302.68	1,199.56	1,213.43	1,048.00	1,224.63	1,591.64	1,137.22	1,042.37	1,109.61	11.9	12.3	14.4	18.4	12.2	11.7	16.5	15.3	15.5	18.5			
	9,680.48	10,557.06	8,356.26	6,612.59	8,605.90	10,497.56	9,640.10	7,452.04	6,725.91	6,013.65	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			

Notes: (1) As the figures in this table are rounded off, they do not necessarily add up to the totals.

(2) Since Cambodia joined ASEAN in 1999, all of the 10 Southeast Asian countries, excluding East Timor, became members of ASEAN.

(3) Includes Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

## Section 4 ODA Disbursements by Country

### Chart III-15 ODA Disbursements by Country and Scheme

(Net disbursement basis, \$ million)

Countries/Regions	Scheme	ODA (Calendar year 2003)				Total
		Grants		Total	Yen loans, etc.	
		Grant aid*1	Technical cooperation			
Asia		727.53	1,101.45	1,828.98	1,397.11	3,226.09
Northeast Asia		103.56	392.09	495.64	-99.61	396.03
China		72.63	300.13	372.76	386.96	759.72
*[Hong Kong]		-	1.97	1.97	-	1.97
*Republic of Korea (ROK)		-	60.60	60.60	-499.15	-438.55
*[Macau]		-	0.08	0.08	-	0.08
Mongolia		30.93	23.76	54.69	12.58	67.27
Other Northeast Asia		-	5.54	5.54	-	5.54
Southeast Asia		358.90	523.07	881.97	615.89	1,497.86
(ASEAN)		355.59	517.45	873.04	615.89	1,488.93
*Brunei		-	0.28	0.28	-	0.28
Cambodia		76.68	41.24	117.92	7.96	125.88
Indonesia		82.36	120.66	203.02	938.76	1,141.78
Laos		51.56	34.00	85.55	0.45	86.00
Malaysia		0.57	45.77	46.34	32.81	79.15
Myanmar		18.52	24.56	43.08	-	43.08
Philippines		69.72	91.53	161.25	367.53	528.78
*Singapore		-	1.95	1.95	-	1.95
Thailand		3.00	73.85	76.85	-1,079.06	-1,002.22
Vietnam		53.18	83.63	136.81	347.43	484.24
East Timor		3.31	5.62	8.93	-	8.93
Southwest Asia		222.80	126.43	349.24	613.62	962.85
Bangladesh		94.63	33.01	127.64	-12.38	115.27
Bhutan		9.01	7.20	16.21	-	16.21
India		2.31	18.82	21.13	304.66	325.79
Maldives		4.14	2.09	6.24	-	6.24
Nepal		38.48	18.31	56.79	3.82	60.61
Pakistan		54.76	19.70	74.47	191.75	266.22
Sri Lanka		19.46	27.03	46.49	125.76	172.26
Other Southwest Asia		-	0.26	0.26	-	0.26
Central Asia		28.54	31.62	60.17	182.11	242.28
Kazakhstan		4.89	10.62	15.51	120.76	136.27
Kyrgyzstan		10.72	6.34	17.06	14.17	31.23
Tadzhikistan		2.33	2.43	4.77	-	4.77
Turkmenistan		0.31	0.20	0.51	6.29	6.80
Uzbekistan		10.28	12.04	22.32	40.90	63.22
Caucasus		13.72	4.42	18.14	85.11	103.25
Armenia		5.29	1.72	7.02	-	7.02
Azerbaijan		4.53	1.59	6.12	73.70	79.82
Georgia		3.89	1.11	5.01	11.41	16.42
Other Asia		-	23.82	23.82	-	23.82
Middle East		251.27	142.74	394.02	22.47	416.48
Afghanistan		107.09	27.33	134.42	-	134.42
Algeria		0.11	1.08	1.19	-1.05	0.14
Bahrain		-	0.29	0.29	-	0.29
Egypt		9.23	19.37	28.60	-6.92	21.68

Scheme Countries/Regions	ODA (Calendar year 2003)				
	Grants		Total	Yen loans, etc.	Total
	Grant aid*1	Technical cooperation			
Iran	1.72	15.90	17.62	-6.30	11.32
Iraq	2.44	0.69	3.13	-	3.13
*Israel	-	0.68	0.68	-	0.68
Jordan	60.94	8.71	69.65	-21.32	48.33
*Kuwait	-	0.08	0.08	-	0.08
Lebanon	1.95	2.98	4.93	8.58	13.51
*Libya	-	0.25	0.25	-	0.25
Morocco	15.95	15.24	31.19	33.59	64.79
Oman	-	2.69	2.69	-	2.69
[Palestine]	3.13	1.34	4.46	-	4.46
*Qatar	-	0.05	0.05	-	0.05
Saudi Arabia	-	4.41	4.41	-	4.41
Sudan	0.60	0.87	1.47	-	1.47
Syria	20.29	9.80	30.09	-36.71	-6.62
Tunisia	1.09	10.35	11.44	74.08	85.52
Turkey	0.46	18.08	18.54	-17.55	1.00
*United Arab Emirates (UAE)	-	0.15	0.15	-	0.15
Yemen	26.28	2.21	28.49	-3.95	24.54
Other Middle East	-	0.18	0.18	-	0.18
<b>Africa</b>	<b>425.77</b>	<b>199.69</b>	<b>625.46</b>	<b>-95.48</b>	<b>529.98</b>
Angola	32.66	0.44	33.10	-	33.10
Benin	4.02	2.25	6.27	-	6.27
Botswana	2.78	2.79	5.58	-4.31	1.27
Burkina Faso	3.90	6.69	10.58	-	10.58
Burundi	-	0.09	0.09	-	0.09
Cameroon	9.75	1.03	10.79	-	10.79
Cape Verde	10.81	0.96	11.77	-	11.77
Central Africa	1.40	0.32	1.73	-	1.73
Chad	0.04	0.23	0.26	-	0.26
Comoros	-	0.00	0.00	-	0.00
Congo, Democratic Republic of (formerly Zaire)	0.32	0.31	0.63	-	0.63
Congo	-	0.10	0.10	-	0.10
Côte d'Ivoire	0.40	2.05	2.44	-	2.44
Djibouti	6.08	1.97	8.06	-	8.06
Equatorial Guinea	-	0.03	0.03	-	0.03
Eritrea	11.01	0.73	11.74	-	11.74
Ethiopia	45.21	11.32	56.53	-	56.53
Gabon	0.37	1.70	2.07	-0.31	1.77
Gambia	5.68	3.18	8.86	-	8.86
Ghana	15.54	14.22	29.75	-	29.75
Guinea	20.27	3.37	23.64	-2.81	20.83
Guinea-Bissau	-	0.06	0.06	-	0.06
Kenya	17.19	26.14	43.33	-49.92	-6.59
Lesotho	2.48	1.53	4.01	-	4.01
Liberia	-	0.00	0.00	-	0.00
Madagascar	6.47	4.55	11.01	-1.31	9.70
Malawi	20.94	14.01	34.95	-3.54	31.41
Mali	11.89	3.00	14.89	-0.84	14.05
Mauritania	19.33	4.61	23.94	-0.02	23.93
Mauritius	3.54	0.56	4.10	-1.18	2.92
Mozambique	32.53	3.14	35.67	-0.40	35.27
Namibia	0.14	0.68	0.82	-	0.82
Niger	8.37	5.89	14.25	-0.60	13.66

Scheme Countries/Regions	ODA (Calendar year 2003)				
	Grants		Total	Yen loans, etc.	Total
	Grant aid*1	Technical cooperation			
Nigeria	17.91	2.32	20.24	-13.84	6.40
Rwanda	0.45	0.24	0.69	-0.04	0.66
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.34	0.02	1.37	-	1.37
Senegal	19.59	15.61	35.20	-6.52	28.68
Seychelles	-	0.68	0.68	-	0.68
Sierra Leone	3.69	0.04	3.73	-	3.73
South Africa	11.11	7.94	19.06	-1.44	17.61
Swaziland	1.82	2.18	4.00	1.02	5.02
Tanzania	53.90	22.32	76.22	-1.76	74.47
Togo	0.03	0.30	0.34	-	0.34
Uganda	3.14	6.39	9.54	-	9.54
Zambia	19.55	16.45	36.00	-7.68	28.32
Zimbabwe	0.08	4.93	5.01	-	5.01
Other Africa	-	2.31	2.31	-	2.31
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>139.23</b>	<b>248.52</b>	<b>387.75</b>	<b>76.12</b>	<b>463.87</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	1.92	0.82	2.74	-	2.74
Argentina	-	15.32	15.32	-3.74	11.58
Barbados	-	0.85	0.85	-	0.85
Belize	0.08	0.66	0.73	-	0.73
Bolivia	12.75	21.61	34.36	-2.04	32.32
Brazil	2.03	33.17	35.20	57.01	92.21
Chile	1.83	9.76	11.59	-4.51	7.07
Colombia	6.48	5.54	12.01	-19.23	-7.22
Costa Rica	0.92	5.63	6.56	-10.80	-4.24
Cuba	1.01	4.78	5.79	-	5.79
Dominica	1.81	0.48	2.29	-	2.29
Dominican Republic	8.82	13.07	21.89	8.72	30.61
Ecuador	8.83	7.15	15.99	-8.67	7.32
El Salvador	3.73	11.85	15.58	5.79	21.37
Grenada	6.89	0.12	7.00	-	7.00
Guatemala	20.10	9.97	30.07	7.34	37.40
Guyana	2.39	0.46	2.85	-	2.85
Haiti	4.06	0.67	4.73	-	4.73
Honduras	19.74	12.25	31.99	-	31.99
Jamaica	0.97	3.33	4.31	-15.71	-11.41
Mexico	2.52	23.77	26.29	-14.99	11.30
[Montserrat]	-	0.05	0.05	-	0.05
Nicaragua	20.48	9.32	29.80	-5.42	24.38
Panama	2.65	11.76	14.41	-6.04	8.37
Paraguay	1.49	17.90	19.38	0.83	20.22
Peru	4.27	11.37	15.64	89.26	104.90
Saint Christopher and Nevis	-	0.01	0.01	-	0.01
Saint Lucia	2.81	0.98	3.79	-	3.79
Saint Vincent	0.23	0.88	1.12	-	1.12
Suriname	0.17	0.48	0.65	-	0.65
Trinidad and Tobago	0.11	2.12	2.23	-	2.23
Uruguay	-	3.77	3.77	-1.67	2.11
Venezuela	0.14	3.40	3.54	-0.01	3.53
Other Latin America	-	5.23	5.23	-	5.23
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>37.28</b>	<b>48.84</b>	<b>86.12</b>	<b>-33.98</b>	<b>52.14</b>
[Cook Islands]	-	0.19	0.19	-	0.19
Fiji	7.58	10.13	17.71	7.08	24.79

Scheme Countries/Regions	ODA (Calendar year 2003)				
	Grants		Total	Yen loans, etc.	Total
	Grant aid*1	Technical cooperation			
Kiribati	2.22	1.48	3.70	-	3.70
Marshall Islands	0.96	2.48	3.44	-	3.44
Micronesia	3.62	4.20	7.81	-	7.81
Nauru	-	0.22	0.22	-	0.22
[Niue]	-	0.05	0.05	-	0.05
Palau	6.05	4.66	10.71	-	10.71
Papua New Guinea	6.97	10.14	17.11	-20.25	-3.14
Samoa	6.08	5.40	11.48	-	11.48
Solomon Islands	0.73	1.09	1.82	-20.71	-18.89
Tonga	1.17	3.73	4.89	-	4.89
Tuvalu	1.85	0.43	2.28	-	2.28
Vanuatu	0.05	2.37	2.41	-0.10	2.32
Other Oceania	-	2.29	2.29	-	2.29
<b>Europe</b>	<b>71.01</b>	<b>42.28</b>	<b>113.29</b>	<b>102.18</b>	<b>215.47</b>
Albania	4.72	0.50	5.21	5.45	10.67
*Cyprus	-	0.02	0.02	-	0.02
*Malta	-	0.07	0.07	-	0.07
Moldova	2.91	1.40	4.30	-	4.30
(Yugoslavia (former))	60.08	8.40	68.48	19.71	88.19
Bosnia and Herzegovina	28.63	4.93	33.55	20.41	53.97
Croatia	0.84	0.58	1.43	-0.43	1.00
Macedonia (former Yugoslav Republic)	3.37	1.38	4.75	-	4.75
*Slovenia	-	0.23	0.23	-	0.23
Serbia and Montenegro	11.77	0.31	12.07	-	12.07
Other former Yugoslavia	15.47	0.97	16.44	-0.27	16.17
Other Europe	-	0.51	0.51	-0.44	0.07
<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>31.39</b>	<b>34.69</b>	<b>77.46</b>	<b>112.15</b>
Bulgaria	0.38	5.51	5.90	19.28	25.18
Czech Republic	0.48	1.33	1.81	0.00	1.81
Hungary	0.77	5.81	6.58	-	6.58
Poland	0.40	6.01	6.41	-9.98	-3.57
Romania	0.85	10.60	11.45	59.48	70.93
Slovakia	0.42	1.96	2.39	8.67	11.06
Other Eastern Europe	-	0.16	0.16	-	0.16
Unspecified	46.95	1,061.64	1,108.59	1.02	1,109.61
<b>Total bilateral ODA to developing countries</b>	<b>1,699.03</b>	<b>2,845.18</b>	<b>4,544.21</b>	<b>1,469.44</b>	<b>6,013.65</b>

Notes:(1) Excludes the grant aid provided through international organizations.

(2) Countries with the \* mark refer to the countries that have graduated from ODA recipient status.

(3) Unspecified technical cooperation includes survey teams sent to more than one region on a single mission, subsidies to groups that assist foreign students, administrative expenses, and costs of raising public awareness of development issues.

(4) As the figures in this table are rounded off, they do not necessarily add up to the totals.

(5) Country names are quoted from "General names" in the "Country Name List" prepared by MOFA.

(6) Geographic classification is based on MOFA classification. Names of regions are listed in square brackets.

(7) The former Yugoslavia includes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia (former Yugoslav Republic), Slovenia, and Serbia and Montenegro.



Chart III-16 Top Thirty Recipient Countries of Japan's Bilateral ODA by Scheme

(Calendar year 2003)

(Net disbursement basis, \$ million, %)

Grant aid				Technical cooperation			
Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share	Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share
1	Afghanistan	107.09	6.30	1	China	300.13	10.55
2	Bangladesh	94.63	5.57	2	Indonesia	120.66	4.24
3	Indonesia	82.36	4.85	3	Philippines	91.53	3.22
4	Cambodia	76.68	4.51	4	Vietnam	83.63	2.94
5	China	72.63	4.27	5	Thailand	73.85	2.60
6	Philippines	69.72	4.10	6	Republic of Korea (ROK)	60.60	2.13
7	Jordan	60.94	3.59	7	Malaysia	45.77	1.61
8	Pakistan	54.76	3.22	8	Cambodia	41.24	1.45
9	Tanzania	53.90	3.17	9	Laos	34.00	1.19
10	Vietnam	53.18	3.13	10	Brazil	33.17	1.17
10 country total		725.89	42.72	10 country total		884.58	31.09
11	Laos	51.56	3.03	11	Bangladesh	33.01	1.16
12	Ethiopia	45.21	2.66	12	Afghanistan	27.33	0.96
13	Nepal	38.48	2.26	13	Sri Lanka	27.03	0.95
14	Angola	32.66	1.92	14	Kenya	26.14	0.92
15	Mozambique	32.53	1.91	15	Myanmar	24.56	0.86
16	Mongolia	30.93	1.82	16	Mexico	23.77	0.84
17	Bosnia and Herzegovina	28.63	1.68	17	Mongolia	23.76	0.84
18	Yemen	26.28	1.55	18	Tanzania	22.32	0.78
19	Malawi	20.94	1.23	19	Bolivia	21.61	0.76
20	Nicaragua	20.48	1.21	20	Pakistan	19.70	0.69
20 country total		1,053.60	62.01	20 country total		1,133.82	39.85
21	Syria	20.29	1.19	21	Egypt	19.37	0.68
22	Guinea	20.27	1.19	22	India	18.82	0.66
23	Guatemala	20.10	1.18	23	Nepal	18.31	0.64
24	Honduras	19.74	1.16	24	Turkey	18.08	0.64
25	Senegal	19.59	1.15	25	Paraguay	17.90	0.63
26	Zambia	19.55	1.15	26	Zambia	16.45	0.58
27	Sri Lanka	19.46	1.15	27	Iran	15.90	0.56
28	Mauritania	19.33	1.14	28	Senegal	15.61	0.55
29	Myanmar	18.52	1.09	29	Argentina	15.32	0.54
30	Nigeria	17.91	1.05	30	Morocco	15.24	0.54
30 country total		1,248.36	73.47	30 country total		1,304.81	45.86
Recipient country total		1,699.03	100.00	Recipient country total		2,845.18	100.00

(Calendar year 2003)

(Net disbursement basis, \$ million, %)

Yen loans, etc.				Total bilateral assistance			
Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share	Rank	Country or region	Disbursements	Share
1	Indonesia	938.76	63.89	1	Indonesia	1,141.78	18.99
2	China	386.96	26.33	2	China	759.72	12.63
3	Philippines	367.53	25.01	3	Philippines	528.78	8.79
4	Vietnam	347.43	23.64	4	Vietnam	484.24	8.05
5	India	304.66	20.73	5	India	325.79	5.42
6	Pakistan	191.75	13.05	6	Pakistan	266.22	4.43
7	Sri Lanka	125.76	8.56	7	Sri Lanka	172.26	2.86
8	Kazakhstan	120.76	8.22	8	Kazakhstan	136.27	2.27
9	Peru	89.26	6.07	9	Afghanistan	134.42	2.24
10	Tunisia	74.08	5.04	10	Cambodia	125.88	2.09
10 country total		2,946.96	200.55	10 country total		4,075.36	67.77
11	Azerbaijan	73.70	5.02	11	Bangladesh	115.27	1.92
12	Romania	59.48	4.05	12	Peru	104.90	1.74
13	Brazil	57.01	3.88	13	Brazil	92.21	1.53
14	Uzbekistan	40.90	2.78	14	Laos	86.00	1.43
15	Morocco	33.59	2.29	15	Tunisia	85.52	1.42
16	Malaysia	32.81	2.23	16	Azerbaijan	79.82	1.33
17	Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.41	1.39	17	Malaysia	79.15	1.32
18	Bulgaria	19.28	1.31	18	Tanzania	74.47	1.24
19	Kyrgyzstan	14.17	0.96	19	Romania	70.93	1.18
20	Mongolia	12.58	0.86	20	Mongolia	67.27	1.12
20 country total		3,310.89	225.32	20 country total		4,930.89	82.00
21	Georgia	11.41	0.78	21	Morocco	64.79	1.08
22	Dominican Republic	8.72	0.59	22	Uzbekistan	63.22	1.05
23	Slovakia	8.67	0.59	23	Nepal	60.61	1.01
24	Lebanon	8.58	0.58	24	Ethiopia	56.53	0.94
25	Cambodia	7.96	0.54	25	Bosnia and Herzegovina	53.97	0.90
26	Guatemala	7.34	0.50	26	Jordan	48.33	0.80
27	Fiji	7.08	0.48	27	Myanmar	43.08	0.72
28	Turkmenistan	6.29	0.43	28	Guatemala	37.40	0.62
29	El Salvador	5.79	0.39	29	Mozambique	35.27	0.59
30	Albania	5.45	0.37	30	Angola	33.10	0.55
30 country total		3,388.19	230.58	30 country total		5,427.19	90.25
Recipient country total		1,469.44	100.00	Recipient country total		6,013.65	100.00

Notes:(1) "Total developing countries" includes assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

(2) As the figures in this table are rounded off, they do not necessarily add up to the totals.

## Chart III-17 Countries and Regions Which Have Received Japan's ODA (disbursements until 2003 only)

- (1) Number of countries and regions to which Japan has offered bilateral ODA: 185 (Of which, the number of countries is 163)  
 (2) List of countries and regions

Asia	India, Indonesia, Cambodia, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Republic of Korea (ROK), China, Nepal, Pakistan, Bangladesh, East Timor, Philippines, Bhutan, Brunei, Vietnam, Malaysia, Myanmar, Maldives, Mongolia, Laos, (Hong Kong), (Taiwan), (Macau)  Total 24 countries/regions (Of which, the number of countries is 21)
Africa	Algeria, Angola, Uganda, Egypt, Ethiopia, Eritrea, Ghana, Cape Verde, Gabon, Cameroon, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Côte d'Ivoire, Comoros, Congo, Congo, Democratic Republic of (formerly Zaire), São Tomé and Príncipe, Zambia, Sierra Leone, Djibouti, Zimbabwe, Sudan, Swaziland, Seychelles, Equatorial Guinea, Senegal, Somalia, Tanzania, Chad, Central Africa, Tunisia, Togo, Nigeria, Namibia, Niger, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Benin, Botswana, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, South Africa, Mauritius, Mauritania, Mozambique, Morocco, Libya, Liberia, Rwanda, Lesotho, (Reunion), (St. Helena ex. dep.)  Total 55 countries/regions (Of which, the number of countries is 53)
Middle East	Afghanistan, UAE (United Arab Emirates), Yemen, Israel, Iraq, Iran, Oman, Qatar, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Bahrain, Jordan, Lebanon, (Palestine)  Total 16 countries/regions (Of which, the number of countries is 15)
Latin America	Argentina, Antigua and Barbuda, Uruguay, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guyana, Cuba, Guatemala, Grenada, Costa Rica, Colombia, Jamaica, Surinam, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Chile, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, Nicaragua, Haiti, Panama, Bahamas, Paraguay, Barbados, Brazil, Venezuela, Belize, Peru, Bolivia, Honduras, Mexico, (Netherlands Antilles), (Cayman Islands), (Bermuda), (Guadeloupe), (Martinique), (French Guiana), (Montserrat), (Aruba)  Total 41 countries/Regions (Of which, the number of countries is 33)
Oceania	Kiribati, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tuvalu, Tonga, Nauru, Vanuatu, Papua New Guinea, Palau, Fiji, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, (New Caledonia), (French Polynesia), (Cook Islands), (Niue), (Wallis and Futuna Islands), (United States Minor Outlying Islands), (Northern Mariana Islands)  Total 19 countries/regions (Of which, the number of countries is 12)
Europe	Azerbaijan, Albania, Armenia, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Estonia, Kazakhstan, Cyprus, Greece, Kyrgyz, Georgia, Croatia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Serbia and Montenegro, Tadjikistan, Czech Republic, Turkmenistan, Hungary, Bulgaria, Poland, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Portugal, Macedonia (former Yugoslav Republic), Malta, Moldova, Latvia, Lithuania, Romania, (Gibraltar)  Total 30 countries/regions (Of which, the number of countries is 29)

Note: The number of countries/regions to which Japan provided ODA in 2003 was 161 (Of which, the number of countries is 155, including Eastern Europe.)

Geographical classification is based on the statute book by MOFA.

(Reference) Countries/regions to which Japan has not provided ODA:

[Asia] North Korea

[Africa] Mayotte

[Latin America] Anguilla, Turks and Caicos Islands, Falkland Islands, St. Pierre and Miquelon, British Virgin Islands

[Oceania] Tokelau

## Section 5 ODA Disbursements by Sector

### Breakdown of DAC Classification

Chart III -18 Japan's Bilateral ODA by Sector

(Calendar year 2003) (Includes Eastern Europe and graduated countries, Commitment basis, \$ million, %)

Sector	Scheme	Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Total grants	Yen loans, etc.	Bilateral ODA (share, %)
I. Social infrastructure and services		661.60	1,142.73	1,804.32	1,068.45	2,872.77 (18.8)
1. Education		133.82	693.50	827.32	241.50	1,068.82 (7.0)
2. Health care		145.67	152.06	297.73		297.73 (1.9)
3. Population planning and productive health		12.68	4.99	17.67		17.67 (0.1)
4. Water supply and sanitation		137.01	77.31	214.33	826.95	1,041.28 (6.8)
5. Public administration and civil society		209.39	51.04	260.43		260.43 (1.7)
6. Other social infrastructure and services		23.02	163.82	186.85		186.85 (1.2)
II. Economic infrastructure and services		169.15	195.24	364.39	2,942.85	3,307.24 (21.6)
1. Transportation and storage		122.75	80.85	203.60	584.00	787.60 (5.1)
2. Telecommunications		25.60	50.61	76.21	168.22	244.44 (1.6)
3. Energy		20.79	31.42	52.21	2,190.62	2,242.83 (14.7)
4. Banking and financial services			13.71	13.71		13.71 (0.1)
5. Commerce and other services			18.65	18.65		18.65 (0.1)
III. Production sector		88.72	438.08	526.81	457.11	983.91 (6.4)
1. Agriculture, forestry and fisheries		88.72	237.65	326.37	457.11	783.48 (5.1)
i) Agriculture		50.66	152.77	203.44	98.63	302.06 (2.0)
ii) Forestry		9.22	39.92	49.14	358.48	407.62 (2.7)
iii) Fisheries		28.84	44.96	73.80		73.80 (0.5)
2. Industry, mining and construction		0.00	144.26	144.26	0.00	144.26 (0.9)
i) Industry			116.83	116.83		116.83 (0.8)
ii) Mining			27.43	27.43		27.43 (0.2)
iii) Construction				0.00		0.00 (0.0)
3. Trade and tourism		0.00	56.18	56.18	0.00	56.18 (0.4)
i) Trade			50.36	50.36		50.36 (0.3)
ii) Tourism			5.82	5.82		5.82 (0.0)
IV. Multisector assistance		1.98	72.04	74.03	243.70	317.73 (2.1)
1. General environmental protection		1.98	49.26	51.24	63.25	114.50 (0.7)
2. Women in Development (WID)			0.17	0.17		0.17 (0.0)
3. Other multisector assistance			22.61	22.61	180.45	203.06 (1.3)
Subtotal		921.46	1,848.09	2,769.55	4,712.10	7,481.65 (48.9)
V. Commodity aid/general program assistance		59.87	0.00	59.87	0.00	59.87 (0.4)
1. Structural adjustment assistance with World Bank/IMF				0.00		0.00 (0.0)
2. Food aid designed to promote development		59.87		59.87		59.87 (0.4)
3. Other general program assistance				0.00		0.00 (0.0)
VI. Debt relief		157.58		157.58	6,401.56	6,559.13 (42.9)
VII. Emergency assistance		30.91		30.91		30.91 (0.2)
VIII. Administrative and similar costs		157.42	1,010.67	1,168.09	6.72	1,174.81 (7.7)
1. Administrative costs of donors			680.13	680.13		680.13 (4.4)
2. Unspecified		157.42	330.54	487.98	6.72	494.68 (3.2)
Total		1,327.23	2,858.76	4,185.99	11,120.38	15,306.37 (100.0)
BHN (I + III.1 + V. 2 + VII)		841.10	1,380.37	2,221.48	1,525.55	3,747.03 (24.5)

Notes:(1) Grants to assist structural adjustment efforts (non-project grants) are classified in the column "Grant aid," I.5 "Public administration and civil society."

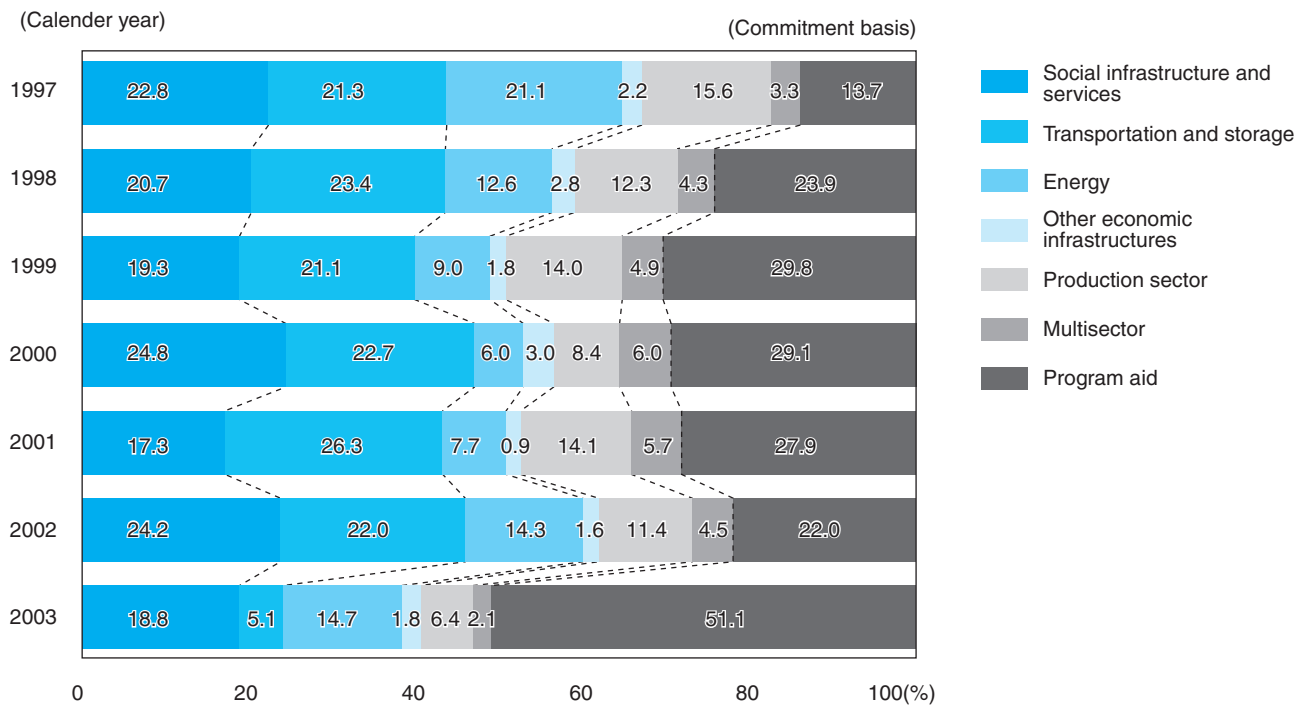
(2) Grant assistance for grassroots projects are classified in the column "Grant aid," VIII.2 "unspecified."

(3) "VI. Debt relief" refers to the change to the terms of repayment of Yen loans, etc. that have already been provided, rather than the new provision of funds.

(4) Administrative costs of donors include costs for development awareness.

(5) As the figures in the table are rounded off, they do not necessarily add up to the totals.

Chart III-19 Trends in Japan's Bilateral ODA by Sector



Notes: (1) Program aid includes debt relief, food aid, emergency relief, and coverage of administrative costs.  
 (2) Includes assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries.