

Chapter 2

Japan's ODA Disbursements

Section 1 Japan's ODA Disbursements in 2003

Chart III -10 ODA Disbursements by Scheme

(Net disbursement basis)

ODA disbursements (CY2003)	Dollar basis (\$million)			Yen basis (100million)			Composition ratio (%)	
	Scheme	Current year	Previous year	Change (%)	Current year	Previous year	Change (%)	ODA Total
Grant aid	1,699.03	1,718.26	-1.1	1,969.18	2,151.26	-8.5	19.5	28.3
(excluding assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries)	1,695.72	1,715.99	-1.2	1,956.34	2,148.42	-8.5	19.0	26.8
Technical cooperation	2,845.18	2,754.49	3.3	3,297.56	3,448.62	-4.4	32.7	47.3
(excluding assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries)	2,747.38	2,656.66	3.4	3,184.22	3,326.14	-4.3	30.8	43.4
Total grants	4,544.21	4,472.75	1.6	5,266.74	5,599.88	-5.9	52.3	75.6
(excluding assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries)	4,443.10	4,372.65	1.6	5,149.55	5,474.55	-5.9	49.7	70.1
Yen loans, etc.	1,469.44	2,253.17	-34.8	1,703.08	2,820.96	-39.6	16.9	24.4
[Offered loans]	(6,069.78)	(5,315.59)	(14.2)	(7,034.88)	(6,655.12)	(5.7)	(69.8)	(100.9)
[Repayments]	(4,600.34)	(3,062.42)	(50.2)	(5,331.80)	(3,834.15)	(39.1)	(52.9)	(76.5)
(excluding assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries)	1,891.13	2,319.64	-18.5	2,191.82	2,904.19	-24.5	21.2	29.9
Total bilateral ODA	6,013.65	6,725.91	-10.6	6,969.82	8,420.85	-17.2	69.2	100.0
(excluding assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries)	6,334.23	6,692.29	-5.4	7,341.38	8,378.75	-12.4	70.9	100.0
Investments and contributions to international organizations (excluding contributions to EBRD)	2,624.46	2,633.29	-0.3	3,041.75	3,296.88	-7.7	30.4	
	2,545.43	2,590.67	-1.7	2,950.15	3,243.52	-9.0	28.7	
Total ODA (including Eastern Europe, graduated countries, and EBRD)	8,638.11	9,359.21	-7.7	10,011.56	11,717.73	-14.6	100.0	
(excluding Eastern Europe, graduated countries, and EBRD)	8,879.66	9,282.96	-4.3	10,291.53	11,622.27	-11.4	100.0	
Nominal preliminary GNI (\$1billion, 1billion)	4,375.70	4,043.89	8.2	507,144.10	506,295.40	0.2		
ODA/GNI Ratios (%)								
(including Eastern Europe, graduated countries, and EBRD)	0.20	0.23		0.20	0.23			
(excluding Eastern Europe, graduated countries, and EBRD)	0.20	0.23		0.20	0.23			

- Notes: (1) Thirteen countries or regions that have graduated from ODA recipient status were provided with ODA: Brunei, Kuwait, Qatar, Singapore, the United Arab Emirates (UAE), Israel, Hong Kong, Cyprus, Republic of Korea (ROK), Macau, Libya, Malta, Slovenia.
(2) Exchange rate set by DAC in 2003: \$1 = 115.9 (value of the dollar up 9.3 compared to 2002)
(3) As the figures in the table are rounded off, they do not necessarily add up to the totals.
(4) EBRD is the abbreviation for European Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Chart III -11 Trends in ODA Disbursements and ODA/GNI Ratios

Calendar year	Dollar basis	Change	ODA/GNI(GNP) Ratios	Yen basis	Change
	ODA disbursements	Growth rate	(Note)	ODA disbursements	Growth rate
	(\$ million)	(%)	(%)	(100million)	(%)
1993	11,259	1.0	0.27	12,518	-11.4
1994	13,239	17.6	0.29	13,534	8.1
1995	14,489	9.4	0.28	13,630	0.7
1996	9,439	-34.9	0.20	10,272	-24.6
1997	9,358	-0.9	0.22	11,323	10.2
1998	10,640	13.7	0.28	13,927	23.0
1999	12,162	14.3	0.27	13,853	-0.5
2000	13,508	11.1	0.28	14,562	5.1
2001	9,847	-27.1	0.23	11,964	-17.8
2002	9,283	-5.7	0.23	11,622	-2.9
2003	8,880	-4.3	0.20	10,292	-11.4

Notes: (1) ODA/GNI ratios were calculated from the finalized GNIs in or before 2002, and the preliminary GNI in 2003.
(2) ODA disbursements do not include assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries.
(3) Data shows ODA/GNP ratios in or before 1998, and ODA/GNI ratios in or after 1999.
(GNP: Gross National Product, GNI: Gross National Income)

Section 2 Flow of Funds to Developing Countries

Chart III -12 Flow of Funds from Japan to Developing Countries

(Net disbursement basis, \$ million, %)

Item	CY	2002	2003	Growth rate (%)
ODA	Grants	4,473	4,544	1.6
	Bilateral			
	Grant aid	1,718	1,699	-1.1
	Technical cooperation	2,754	2,845	3.3
	Yen loans, etc.	2,253	1,469	-34.8
	Total	6,726	6,014	-10.6
	Investment and contributions to international organizations	2,633	2,624	-0.3
Total ODA	9,359	8,638	-7.7	
(ODA/GNI ratios (%))	(0.23)	(0.20)	-	
Other government funds	Export credits (over 1 year)	-469	-127	-
	Direct investment finances	-2,360	-3,682	-
	Loans to international organizations	-2,512	384	-
	Total OOF	-5,341	-3,425	-
Private funds	Export credits (over 1 year)	-1,078	4,753	-
	Direct investment	12,108	8,765	-27.6
	Other bilateral securities investments	-3,413	-18,430	-
	Loans to international organizations	-2,804	371	-
	Total PF	4,813	-4,541	-
Grants by non-profit organizations	152	335	120.4	
Total flow of funds	8,983	1,007	-88.8	
(ODA/GNI ratios (%))	(0.22)	(0.02)	-	
GNI(\$100million)	40,439	43,757	8.2	

Notes:(1) Grant aid includes the exemption of interest on insured commercial debts (trade insurance).
(2) Exchange rates designated by DAC: US\$1 = 125.20 yen in 2002, US\$1 = 115.90 yen in 2003
As the figures for each item are rounded off, they do not necessarily add up to the totals.
(3) Finalized figures are used for GNI in 2002 and preliminary figures in 2003.
(4) Includes assistance to Eastern Europe and graduated countries.

Reference: The following is the ODA disbursement excluding administrative expenses, subsidies for NGO projects, and costs of raising public awareness of development issues from technical cooperation (Excludes Eastern Europe and graduated countries, according to the report by DAC, \$ million, %).

	2002	2003	Growth rate (%)
Grants	4,372.7	4,443.1	1.6
Of which, technical cooperation	1,811.9	1,879.6	3.7