

**Chart 46. Comparison of ODA Provided by Major Donors**

	Japan	U.S.A.	U.K.	France	Germany	Italy	Canada	DAC total
Quantitative comparison (Net disbursement basis)								
Total nominal disbursements (\$ billion)								
1999	15.32	9.15	3.40	5.64	5.52	1.81	1.70	56.38
2000	13.51	9.58	4.46	4.22	5.03	1.37	1.72	53.50
% of gross national income								
1999	0.34	0.10	0.24	0.39	0.26	0.15	0.28	0.24
2000	0.28	0.10	0.31	0.33	0.27	0.13	0.25	0.22
% of DAC total (2000)								
	25.2	17.9	8.3	7.9	9.4	2.6	3.2	100.0
% increase from previous year (2000)								
	-11.8	4.8	31.1	-25.1	-8.7	-24.3	1.4	-5.1
Amount committed in 1999 (\$ billion)								
	16.32	12.46	3.41	6.89	7.28	1.96	1.90	65.46
% of multilateral aid (1998-99 average)								
	26.7	28.4	39.7	27.0	39.0	71.9	29.7	32.6
% provided to LLDCs								
	18.9	28.2	39.1	23.8	30.7	46.8	36.0	29.3
% provided to LICs								
	43.3	28.4	34.1	24.4	34.5	36.7	39.9	33.6
Qualitative comparison (Commitment basis, %)								
Grant element of total ODA (1998-99 average, excluding debt relief)								
	83.6	99.4	100.0	93.3	96.0	99.6	100.0	94.2
Grant element of bilateral loans (1998-99 average, excluding debt relief)								
	69.7	57.6	-	57.4	70.7	74.8	89.4	68.5
Grant element of bilateral ODA to LLDCs (1998-99 average, excluding debt relief)								
	98.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3
Grant share of total ODA (1998-99 average, excluding debt relief)								
	45.4	98.5	95.1	78.0	86.3	98.1	99.9	80.6
Grant share of bilateral ODA (1998-99 average, excluding debt relief)								
	36.3	98.1	91.7	76.4	76.6	92.2	99.8	73.4
Tying status of bilateral ODA (1999)								
Untied	96.4	-	91.8	66.8	84.7	22.6	29.6	(83.8)
Partially tied	2.9	-	-	23.4	-	-	-	(4.7)
Tied	0.7	-	8.2	9.8	15.3	77.4	70.4	(11.5)

Sources: DAC *Journal Development Cooperation 2000 Report* and DAC press releases, 2001.

Notes: (1) According to UN standards, there were 49 least developed countries (LLDC) in 2001. (2) Figures for tying status exclude technical cooperation and administrative costs. DAC totals are estimates. (3) Figures for all countries except Japan are provisional.