

Chart 35. Flows from Japan to Developing Countries (1999 and 2000)

| (Net disbursement basis; \$ million) | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-------------------|
| Category | 1999 | 2000 | Increase rate (%) |
| I. ODA | 15,385 | 13,419 | -12.8 |
| (% of GNI) | (0.35) | (0.28) | - |
| 1. Bilateral aid | 10,498 | 9,640 | -8.2 |
| (1) Grants | 5,539 | 5,813 | 5.0 |
| a. Grant aid | 2,340 | 2,109 | -9.9 |
| b. Technical cooperation | 3,199 | 3,705 | 15.8 |
| (2) Loans | 4,959 | 3,827 | -22.8 |
| 2. Contributions to multilateral institutions | 4,888 | 3,779 | -22.7 |
| II. Other official flows | 7,718 | -4,855 | - |
| 1. Export credits (over 1 year) | -755 | -1,552 | - |
| 2. Direct investment and others | 7,242 | -3,052 | - |
| 3. Contributions to multilateral institutions | 1,231 | -252 | - |
| III. Private flows | -3,070 | 6,259 | - |
| 1. Export credits (over 1 year) | -2,292 | -358 | - |
| 2. Direct investment | 7,882 | 6,191 | -21.5 |
| 3. Other bilateral securities and claims | -4,546 | 478 | - |
| 4. Contributions to multilateral institutions | -4,114 | -52 | - |
| IV. Grants by private voluntary agencies | 261 | 231 | -11.4 |
| Total official and private flows | 20,294 | 15,053 | -25.8 |
| (% of GNI) | (0.45) | (0.31) | - |
| Gross national income | 45,559 | 48,076 | 5.5 |

Notes: (1) Grant aid includes the reduced or waived interest payments (trade insurance) of guaranteed commercial credits. (2) DAC exchange rates were ¥113.9 per \$1 in 1999 and ¥107.8 per \$1 in 2000. As the figures in the table are rounded off, they do not necessarily add up to the totals. (3) Shares are of gross national product through 1998 and of gross national income since 1999. (4) GNI figures are final for 1999, preliminary for 2000. (5) Includes flows to Eastern Europe and ODA graduates.

Disbursements when administrative costs, subsidies to NGOs, and costs for development awareness are excluded from technical cooperation are as follows:

| (Excludes flows to Eastern Europe and ODA graduates; as reported to DAC; \$ million) | | | |
|--|---------|---------|-------------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | Increase rate (%) |
| Grants | 5,475.0 | 5,678.2 | 3.7 |
| Of which technical cooperation | 2,136.2 | 2,430.2 | 13.8 |