

***"Fighting against  
Infectious Diseases"***

# Okinawa Infectious Diseases Initiative IDI

Japan's Initiative in the Fight against Infectious and Parasitic Diseases  
announced at the Kyushu-Okinawa G8 Summit

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Japan



For decades, Japan has supported efforts to control infectious and parasitic diseases in the developing world, and stepped up its assistance in 1994 with the "Global Issues Initiatives on Population and AIDS" (GII) and in 1998 with the International Parasite Diseases Control Initiative known as "The Hashimoto Initiative" (named after a former Japanese Prime Minister).

In June 2000, Japan hosted the Okinawa G8 Summit, which reaffirmed that infectious diseases are not only a health issue but also a formidable challenge for global development in the new millennium.

On that occasion, Japan announced the Okinawa Infectious Diseases Initiative, which commits to fighting against HIV/AIDS, polio, parasitic diseases, tuberculosis, malaria and other infectious diseases with the target of allocating US \$3 billion over the subsequent five years. Over US \$2.4 billion had already been disbursed up to fiscal year 2002.

Furthermore, in December 2000 Japan hosted the Okinawa International Conference on Infectious Diseases, which adopted an action plan to give concrete form to the notion of "partnership". This led to work on a new financial mechanism, finally established as the "Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria" (GFATM).

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## Philosophy of IDI



### **INFECTIOUS AND PARASITIC DISEASES AS A CENTRAL ISSUE IN DEVELOPMENT**

Infectious and parasitic diseases are not only a matter of health that threatens the lives of individuals in developing countries but also pose a serious impediment to the social and economic development of these countries. Infectious and parasitic diseases take a particularly heavy toll on the poor. The risk of infection in developing countries is heightened by the high rate of population growth, poverty, gender disparities, fragile health and medical systems, inadequate preventive, care and treatment services, lack of safe water supply, malnutrition, etc. Poor health in turn aggravates poverty. There is therefore a pressing need to break the vicious cycle of poor health and poverty. Fighting infectious and parasitic diseases should be a central part of the development programs of a developing country, particularly in the efforts to reduce poverty.

### **GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP AND COMMUNITY- BASED ACTION**

Infectious and parasitic diseases are to be viewed as a global issue requiring approaches based on global partnership. Concurrently, effective measures tackling these diseases require actions on a community level, based on the concept of primary health care (PHC). As such, it is

important to incorporate measures against infectious and parasitic diseases in comprehensive programs for community development.

### **JAPAN'S EXPERIENCE IN PUBLIC HEALTH ACTIVITIES AND ITS ROLE**

Japan's active contribution to international efforts in the fight against these diseases not only helps protect the health of the people in developing countries, but also has an impact on the health of the Japanese people. In the postwar period, Japan developed a Public Health Center system, trained public health workers, promoted measures for maternal and child health care, and enhanced health care services in schools. These steps significantly contributed to a rapid reduction in infant mortality rates. Japan also mounted major initiatives for the eradication of infectious and parasitic diseases. For instance, by linking public health activities with measures for eradicating

tuberculosis, Japan succeeded in sharply reducing the number of tuberculosis related deaths in the postwar years. Okinawa itself has a history of successfully eradicating malaria, filaria and other diseases. Drawing upon these experiences of its own, Japan will continue to provide assistance to developing countries through the application and modification of its own achievements.



Many countries have limited access to safe drinking water. Diarrhea caused by contaminated water (as shown) impacts the health status of the local community.

# Japan's Approach to Fighting against Infectious and Parasitic Diseases

## STRENGTHENING THE INSTITUTION OF THE HEALTH SECTOR IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

The key philosophy of Japan's Official Development Assistance (ODA) is to support the self-help efforts of developing countries. To maximize their ownership and leadership, Japan supports developing countries in developing and implementing their own health sector plans and/or infectious disease-specific programs. Through infrastructure- and institution-building as well as technical assistance, Japan also supports the development of health systems and sector reforms, which finally build ownership, capacity and sustainability in infectious diseases control.

## HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT

IDI places high priority on supporting human resources development, which plays the crucial role in making health systems function and in realizing quality services and effective control of infectious diseases. According to the needs, Japan provides a variety of training programs and courses either in the recipient countries, in other developing countries or in Japan for people at different levels from policy-making to field service delivery. For example, Japan has been providing training courses for tuberculosis (TB) control management for forty years, and has invited to Japan more than 1,500 nationals and intermediate-level health personnel from 88 countries. Many of the participants now work as senior managers for TB control or public health, including as health minister.



HIV/AIDS education camp for students.

## PARTNERSHIP WITH CIVIL SOCIETY, DONOR COUNTRIES AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

To tackle such a formidable global issue of infectious diseases, Japan consolidates partnerships with various stakeholders.

**NGOs:** Japan has provided small grant assistance to local, international and Japanese NGOs in more than 100 countries. To foster collaboration with Japanese NGOs, Japan provides Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO projects, JICA partnership programs, capacity-building

support and GO-NGO joint project formulation and evaluation missions. Japan established the Japan Trust Fund for HIV/AIDS in International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF) with approximately US \$1 million yearly for grassroots HIV/AIDS projects in Africa, South Asia, Southeast Asia and Oceania.

**OTHER BILATERAL DONORS:** Japan and the United States launched the "Japan-USAID Partnership for Global Health" in June 2002. Under the partnership, joint project formulation missions were sent to Nigeria, Nepal, Honduras, Bolivia among others, and collaborative efforts have been made in combating HIV/AIDS, vaccine preventable diseases and other infections in more than 30 countries.

### MULTILATERAL DONORS:

#### ●WHO, UNICEF:

Japan, closely working with UNICEF and WHO, has been the leading donor and supporter to the Global Polio Eradication Initiatives and the Expanded Program on Immunization. In particular, Japan has been the largest donor to the polio eradication program in the Western Pacific Region where polio-free status was certified in October 2000.

#### ●UN SECRETARIAT:

The "Trust Fund for Human Security", which was established by Japan, has supported projects addressing threats to human life and security, including HIV/AIDS and other infections issues.

#### ●UNESCO:

Japan established the "Japan Funds-in-Trust Project for Capacity-Building of Human Resources" and "Japanese Funds-in-Trust for the Preventive Education against AIDS", which have contributed to human resources development and preventive education in the fight against HIV/AIDS.

#### ●WORLD BANK AND ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK (ADB):

Japan established the "Japan Policy and Human Resources Development Fund (PHRD)" and "Japan Social Development Fund (JSDF)" at the World Bank, and the "Japan Fund for Poverty Reduction (JFPR)" and "Japan Special Fund" at the Asian Development Bank. Those funds have supported various HIV/AIDS-related projects.

#### ●THE GLOBAL FUND TO FIGHT AIDS, TUBERCULOSIS AND MALARIA (GFATM):

Apart from its contributions under the IDI, Japan remains fully committed to continuing support to GFATM. Japan has pledged contributions to the Fund up to a total of US \$265 million, of which 230 million dollars have already been disbursed as of the end of March 2004.

## SOUTH-SOUTH COOPERATION

Japan has paid special attention to promoting and strengthening south-south cooperation to facilitate the sharing of knowledge, skills and expertise among developing countries.

Japan has developed three bases of south-south cooperation in parasite control: the Asian Center of International Parasite Control (ACIPAC) in Mahidol University (Thailand), the South-East African Center of International Parasite Control (ESACIPAC) in the Kenya Medical Research Institute (Kenya), and the West African Center of International Parasite Control (WACIPAC) in the Noguchi Memorial Institute for Medical Research (Ghana). Through these three centers, experience, skills and knowledge in parasite control and school health have been transferred to neighboring countries.

In HIV/AIDS, Japan has supported the Kenya Medical Research Institute and Zambia University Teaching Hospital (Zambia) to extend training courses and workshops to health personnel in neighboring countries. South-south collaboration, for example, between Asia and Africa, and between Thailand and other Mekong countries, is also to be implemented.

In tuberculosis, Japan conducted third-country training courses in the Philippines, inviting trainees from 8 ASEAN countries.

## PROMOTION OF RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

During the early stage of IDI, Japan promoted research activities for new appropriate technology and quality clinical and laboratory work. For example, Japan supported the development of HIV/AIDS blood screening diagnostic kits at the Kenya Medical Research Institute; establishment of a research system for HIV/AIDS and emerging/reemerging infectious diseases at the National



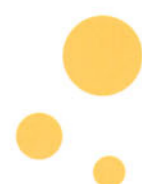
An NGO staff member interviews local residents on HIV/AIDS.

Institute of Health (Thailand); and molecular biological and immunological research on HIV strains at the Noguchi Memorial Institute for Medical Research. However, due to Japan's ODA budget constraints and impact-oriented resource allocation, priority is now being shifted from scientific research to operations, and to more direct support for the beneficiaries.

## PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AT THE COMMUNITY LEVEL

Through its experience, Japan gives special attention to improving basic sanitation and the supply of safe water, as well as basic education and primary/community health care in developing countries. In addition to building infrastructure in these related areas, Japan has provided human resources development and technical assistance in order to increase the capacity of recipient countries. By doing so, Japan has been adopting a more inter-sectoral or comprehensive approach toward combating infectious diseases.

For example, Japan has provided basic education through building schools, training teachers, equipping schools with basic sanitation and water supply, and has supported the development of school health programs including deworming and hygiene education, training teachers for HIV/AIDS education, etc. Japan has also supported the development of primary health care and district health services which play an integrated part of infectious diseases control at the community/district level.



## Major Efforts for Tackling Infectious and Parasitic Diseases (on an individual disease basis)

### HIV/AIDS

Recognizing the increasing threats of HIV/AIDS to human life and rights, communities' prosperity and stability, and nations' development, Japan has supported the fight against HIV/AIDS as one of the priority issues.

Of various interventions, Japan placed great emphasis on the prevention of HIV infection, particularly among youths and high risk groups, by providing condoms, information, education and communication (IEC), behavior change communication (BCC), STI prevention/treatment, blood safety, prevention of mother-to-child transmission and so forth. Since voluntary counseling and testing (VCT) is regarded as a critical part of both HIV/AIDS prevention and treatment, Japan has been increasing its assistance in building VCT centers, providing HIV test kits, and training counselors and clinical personnel.

With increased needs in care and support, Japan has also assisted recipient governments and civil societies in providing community/home-based care for AIDS patients, as well as support for AIDS orphans.

Regarding treatment, Japan has provided medicine against opportunistic infections such as tuberculosis, laboratory equipment and supplies to monitor AIDS treatment, and training of medical personnel for anti-retroviral treatment (ART).

### TUBERCULOSIS

Japan has been committed to the global tuberculosis program as a member of the Stop TB Partnership, promoting the DOTS (Directly Observed Treatment, Short Course) strategy. For its expansion and effective implementation, Japan has provided anti-tuberculosis drugs and laboratory equipment, technical assistance to a national/local-level program management and surveillance system, and human capacity development of managerial and clinical personnel.

### MALARIA AND OTHER PARASITIC DISEASES

Parasitic diseases are now called "neglected diseases" to which little attention has been paid by donors. However, Japan has long been committed to parasite control, particularly under "The Hashimoto Initiative" announced in the 1998 Birmingham G8 Summit. This Initiative



HIV/AIDS workshop for women

strategically focuses on soil-transmitted helminthes control and school health to promote hygiene education and behavioral change, and to extend to communities through child-to-child and child-to-parents education.

Japan also supports Chagas disease control through providing related equipment/supplies and technical assistance for program management and individual interventions including surveillance, IEC and insecticide spraying; the Guinea Worm Eradication Program through assisting the Carter Center; the PacELF (Pacific Programme to Eliminate Lymphatic Filariasis) through providing medicine and diagnostic materials, as well as dispatching Japan Overseas Cooperative Volunteers (JOCV).

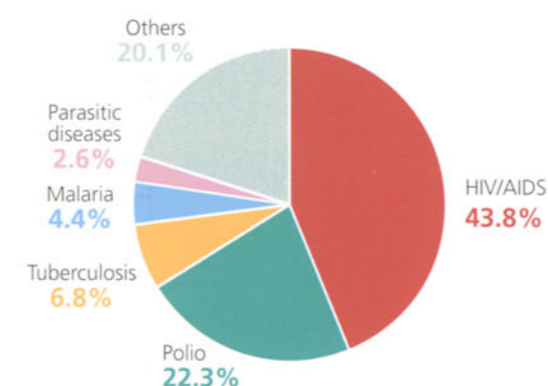
In addition to a long-term contribution to Malaria control through technical assistance and equipment/supply provision, Japan is now scaling up its efforts to provide insecticide bed nets (ITNs), in particular long-lasting insecticidal nets (LLINs), in malaria epidemic countries.

### POLIO AND OTHER VACCINE PREVENTABLE DISEASES

Japan has given priority to supporting the Global Polio Eradication Initiative and the Expanded Program on Immunization. Japan was the leading donor of polio and other vaccines to many countries, especially those in the Western Pacific region of WHO, which achieved polio-free status in 2000. Japan's support covers not only the provision of vaccines, cold chain materials and other equipment/supplies but also technical assistance and human resources development in monitoring/surveillance, quality control of vaccines and quality service delivery. In order to pursue the goal of eradication worldwide by 2005, Japan is committed to contributing up to US \$80 million for the period between 2003 and 2005.



Female patient in Cambodia is observed taking anti-TB drugs by a health worker.



Disease-specific assistance under Okinawa IDI (FY2000-2002)

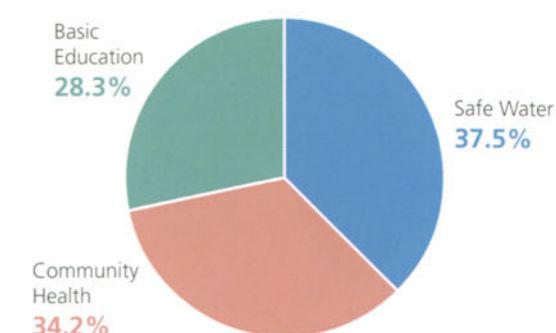


Students at Wat Thang Phoon Elementary School in Thailand learn to wash their hands as part of the ACIPAC school health activities.

### SARS, AVIAN FLU AND OTHER EMERGING DISEASES

In response to the tremendous impact of SARS and avian flu on the countries struck by epidemics as well as the need for global efforts toward containment and control, Japan promptly extended intensive assistance to China, Vietnam and other affected nations by sending experts and providing preventive/diagnostic/curative supplies and equipment.

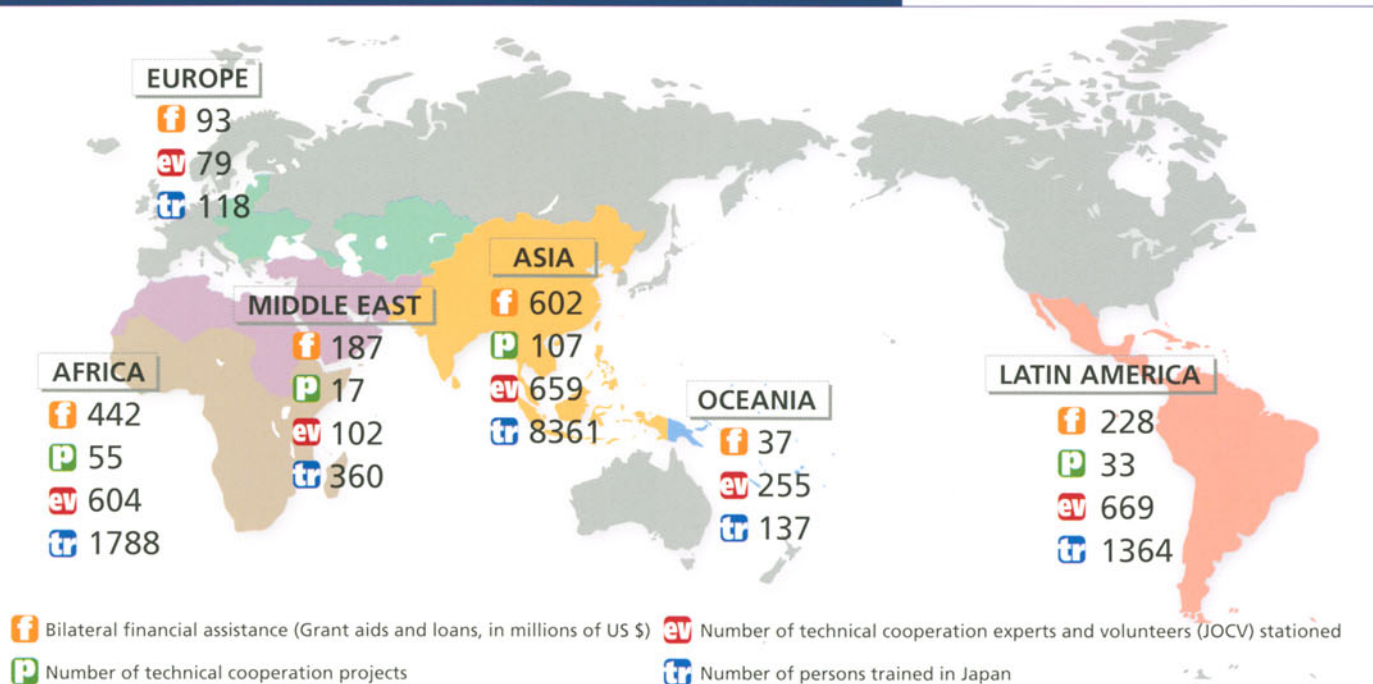
Recognizing the almost yearly emergence of a new infectious disease, Japan will help combat such diseases based on the actual needs of affected countries and in co-ordination with relevant stakeholders including international organizations.



Indirect assistance under Okinawa IDI (FY2000-2002)

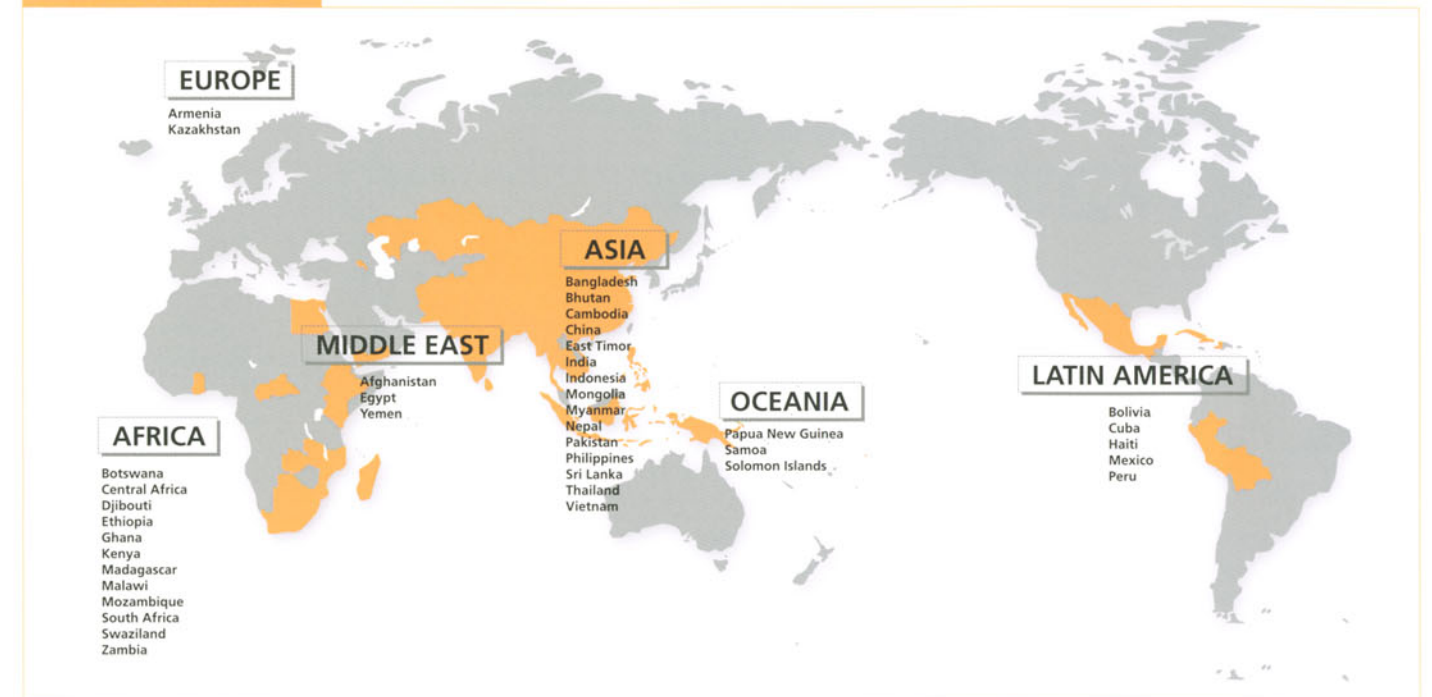
## Distribution of Japan's Assistance under IDI

### MAJOR TYPES OF ASSISTANCE BY REGION (FY2000-2002)

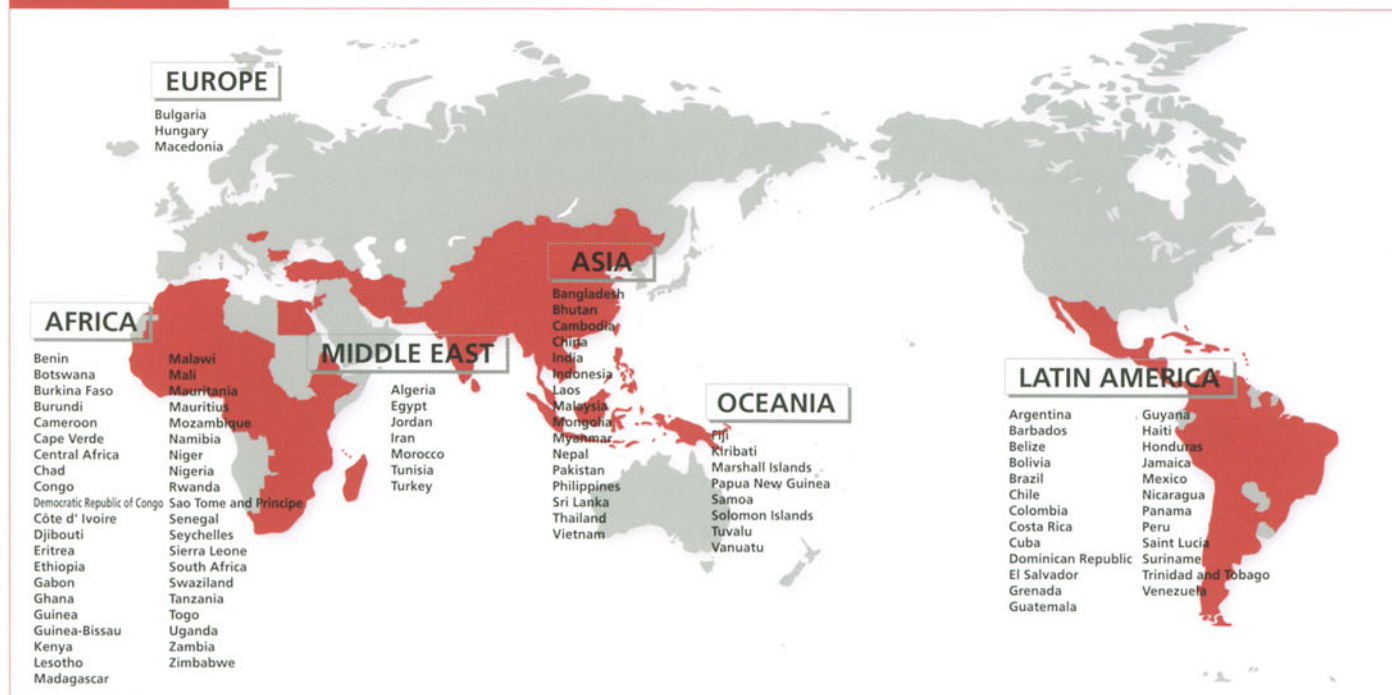


Note: CIS countries excluding Russia and Belarus are classified into Europe.

### TUBERCULOSIS



### HIV/AIDS



### MALARIA/ PARASITIC DISEASES



# IDI Project Highlights "East Asia"

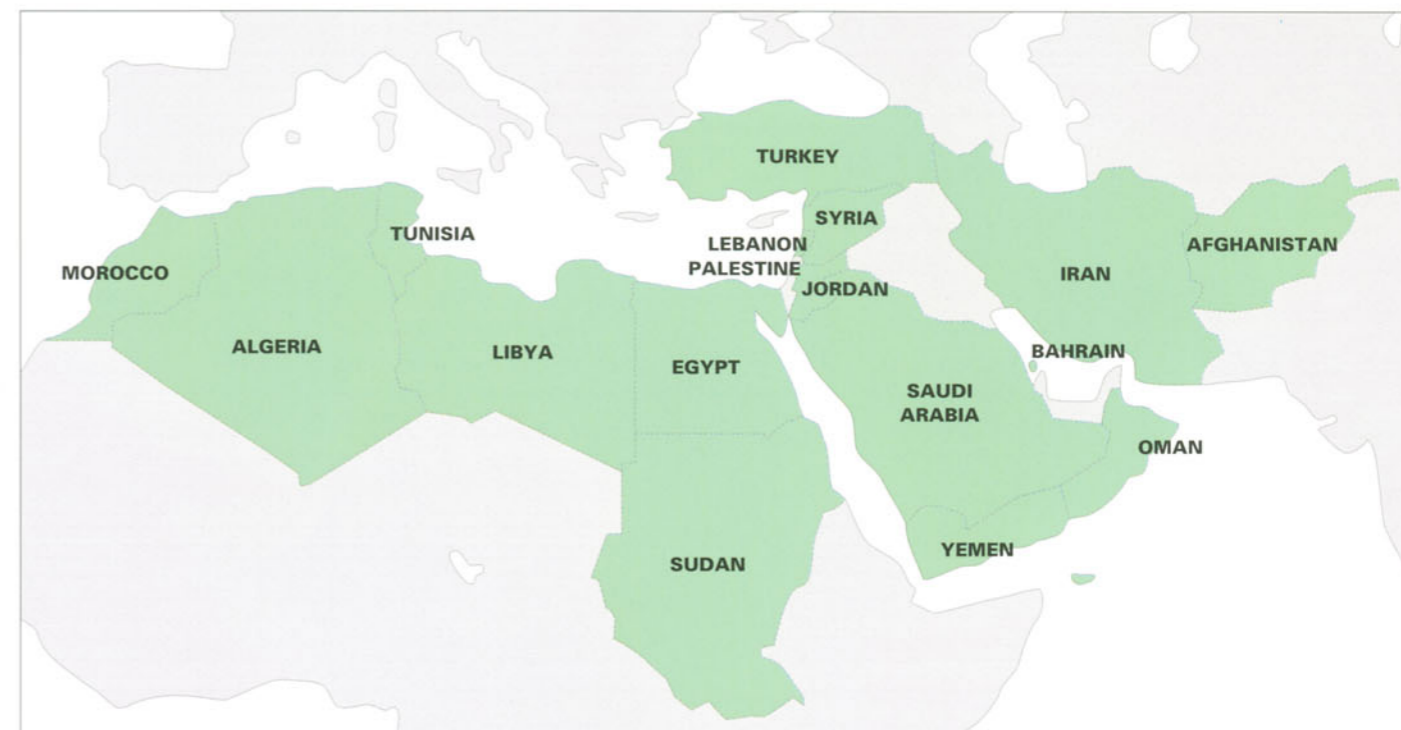


Country	IDI	Title of Project	Scheme	Fiscal Year
Cambodia	HIV/AIDS	TB DOTS Health Center and Home Care Program	Community Empowerment Program	2002
	HIV/AIDS	Enhancing NGO Participation in HIV/AIDS Prevention & Care	JSDF	2001
	HIV/AIDS	Capacity Building for HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control	JSF	2000
	HIV/AIDS	Sihanoukville Port Urgent Rehabilitation Project	Loan Aid	2001
	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Prevention Education	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2000
	HIV/AIDS	Clinical Management for HIV Infection and AIDS Opportunistic Infections	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Tuberculosis	National Tuberculosis Control Project	Technical Cooperation Project	2000-2002
	Safe Water	Project for Rural Drinking Water Supply in Peri-Urban of Phnom Penh City	Grant Aid	2002
China	HIV/AIDS	HIV Testing	Experts	2000
	HIV/AIDS	Rural Educational Movement on HIV Prevention by Utilizing Family Planning Associations Network	JTF	2001
	HIV/AIDS	Community Based HIV/AIDS Care, Prevention and Poverty Reduction Project (Henan, China)	TFHS	2002
	Tuberculosis	Project for Tuberculosis Control in Poor Areas	Grant Aid	2000, 2002
	Tuberculosis	Tuberculosis Control	PHRD	2000
	Polio	Equipment Supply Program for Infectious Disease Control (Polio Vaccine)	Equipment Supply	2000
	Others	Project for Promotion of Prevention of Infectious Diseases in Western Seven Provinces	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001
East Timor	Others	Project for Construction of Leprosy Control Center in Quanshan Hospital, Changfeng City, Anhui Province	Grassroots Assistance	2002
	Tuberculosis	Construction of Tuberculosis Hospital	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2000
Indonesia	Community Health	Project for Improving Maternal and Child Health Care in the Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2002
	HIV/AIDS	Clinical Management for HIV Infection and AIDS Opportunistic Infections	Training Program in Japan	2001
Indonesia	HIV/AIDS	Reproductive Health Support in Emergency Situations	TFHS	2002
	Tuberculosis	Project for Eradication of Tuberculosis Disease in Simpore and Babrongko Villages, Sentani District, Irian Jaya	Grassroots Assistance	2000
	Malaria	School Based Parasite Control Program to Improve Health Status of Primary School Children in Indonesia	Community Empowerment Program	2001, 2002
	Malaria	Project for Malaria Control in Lombok and Sumbawa Islands	JICA Partnership Program	2001, 2002
	Parasitic Diseases	Seminar on Parasite Control Administration for Senior Officers - A Step Towards Primary Health Care	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Polio	Vaccine Quality Control Technology	Training Program in Japan	2000
	Polio			

Country	IDI	Title of Project	Scheme	Fiscal Year
Laos	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS and STD Education Prevention and Management (HASPM) Project	Community Empowerment Program	2002
	Malaria	Malaria Control	JOCV	2000
	Malaria	Infectious Disease Control	JOCV	2001, 2002
	Malaria	Project for Malaria Control (Phase II) and Parasite Diseases Control	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001
	Parasitic Diseases	Workshop on Global Administration - A Step Towards Primary Health Care	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Polio	Construction of Wireless Network Systems for High-Efficiency Surveillance Systems for Infectious Diseases such as Poliovirus and Emergency Medical Contact, and Technology Transfer of Repair and Maintenance for its Systems in Laos	Grant for Japanese NGO	2002
	Others	Maintenance of Telecommunication System of Assistance for Distribution of Infection Vaccine	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2001
Malaysia	HIV/AIDS	Clinical Management for HIV Infection and AIDS Opportunistic Infections	Training Program in Japan	2001
Mongolia	Tuberculosis	TB Bacteriology	Experts	2000
	Polio	Virological Diagnosis Techniques of Polio Eradication Program	Training Program in Japan	2001
Myanmar	HIV/AIDS	Equipment Supply Program for AIDS Control and Blood Testing	Equipment Supply	2000
	Tuberculosis	Tuberculosis Control	Experts	2001
	Tuberculosis	Improvement of Tuberculosis Diagnosis and Care in Thongwa Township, Yangon Division	Grassroots Assistance	2002
	Malaria	Equipment Supply Program for Maternal and Child Health	Equipment Supply	2000
	Community Health	Project for Improvement of Maternal and Child Health Care Service (Phase IV)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2002
Philippines	HIV/AIDS	Project for Prevention and Control of AIDS	Technical Cooperation Project	2000-2002
	HIV/AIDS	Laboratory Diagnosis of STD/HIV Infection	Training Program in Japan	2000
	Tuberculosis	Relief Program for Indigent Tuberculosis Patients	Community Empowerment Program	2000
	Tuberculosis	Tuberculosis Control Program	In-Country Training	2001
	Tuberculosis	Quality Tuberculosis Control Program	Technical Cooperation Project	2002
	Tuberculosis	National Tuberculosis Control Program	Technical Cooperation Project	2000-2002
	Malaria	Malaria Control	Experts	2000, 2002
	Malaria	Community-based Malaria Control Project	Grassroots Assistance	2000
Thailand	Parasitic Diseases	Help for Catubig Agricultural Advancement Project	Loan Aid	2000
	Others	Project for Measles Control	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2002
	HIV/AIDS	Thai NGO Support for Community-based HIV/AIDS Prevention Care and Support Activities Project	Community Empowerment Program	2000
	HIV/AIDS	Virology and AIDS	Experts	2002
	HIV/AIDS	Inter-regional Training on Advocacy for HIV/AIDS Program (Bangkok Training)	JTF	2001
Thailand	HIV/AIDS	Project for Model Development of Comprehensive HIV/AIDS Prevention and Care	Technical Cooperation Project	2000-2002
	HIV/AIDS	Project for Strengthening of National Institute of Health Capabilities for Research and Development on AIDS and Emerging Infectious Diseases	Technical Cooperation Project	2001, 2002
	Tuberculosis	Leadership Training in Tuberculosis Program Management	Training Program in Japan	2001
Viet Nam	HIV/AIDS	Project for Prevention and Control of HIV/AIDS Transmission	Grant Aid	2000
	HIV/AIDS	Construction of a Surgery Room and Provision of Medical Equipment to the Mai Hoa AIDS Center	Grassroots Assistance	2001
	HIV/AIDS	Infectious Diseases Control (including HIV/AIDS Control for Workers)	Project Formulation Study	2000
	HIV/AIDS	Clinical Management for HIV Infection and AIDS Opportunistic Infections	Training Program in Japan	2001
	HIV/AIDS	Countermeasures for Prevention and Control of HIV/AIDS	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Tuberculosis	Equipment Supply Program for Tuberculosis	Equipment Supply	2002
	Malaria	Medical Examination for Malaria	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2001
	Parasitic Diseases	Workshop on Global Administration - A Step Towards Primary Health Care	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Others	Project for Accelerated Measles Control	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2000, 2001
	Others	Project for the Construction of Facilities for Measles Vaccine Production	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2002
Viet Nam	Basic Education	Project for Improvement of Facilities of Primary Schools in the Northern Mountain Region	Grant Aid	2000, 2001
	Basic Education			
Cambodia, India, Thailand	HIV/AIDS	Enhancing Human Security Through Gender Equality in the Context of HIV/AIDS (Asia)	TFHS	2001
Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam	HIV/AIDS	Community Action for Preventing HIV/AIDS	JFPR	2001
Cambodia, China, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam	Malaria	Roll-back Malaria Initiative in the Greater Mekong Subregion	JSF	2000



Country	IDI	Title of Project	Scheme	Fiscal Year
Bangladesh	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Prevention & Treatment Support Project	Grassroots Assistance	2000
	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Education	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2001
	HIV/AIDS	Seminar on Epidemiology and Control of AIDS/ATL Diseases	Training Program in Japan	2001
	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Control Plan (Virological Diagnosis of HIV Infection)	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Tuberculosis	Managing Tuberculosis at Intermediate Level	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Polio	Polio Eradication	JOCV	2000-2002
	Polio	Polio Control	Experts	2001
	Polio	Project for the Eradication of Poliomyelitis (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001, 2002
	Safe Water	Project for Mitigation of Arsenic Contamination (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid	2002
Bhutan	Tuberculosis	Tuberculosis Control Laboratory Management	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Community Health	Laboratory Technician	JOCV	2000, 2001
India	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Control Plan (Virological Diagnosis of HIV Infection)	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Tuberculosis	Comprehensive Drive to Eradicate Tuberculosis (TB) in the Targeted Area	Grassroots Assistance	2001
	Malaria	Eradication of Mosquito-borne Diseases	Grassroots Assistance	2001
	Polio	Project for the Eradication of Poliomyelitis (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2000-2002
Maldives	Malaria	Laboratory Technician	JOCV	2001
Nepal	HIV/AIDS	Equipment Supply Program for AIDS Control and Blood Testing	Equipment Supply	2002
	HIV/AIDS	Prevention of HIV/AIDS Program for Newly-recruited Police Personnel in Nepal through Advocacy	JTF	2001
	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Control Plan (Virological Diagnosis of HIV Infection)	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Tuberculosis	Tuberculosis Control Laboratory Management	Training Program in Japan	2000
	Polio	Equipment Supply Program for Infectious Disease Control (Polio)	Equipment Supply	2000-2002
	Polio	Polio Vaccination	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2001
	Basic Education	Project for Construction of Primary Schools under Basic and Primary Education Program (II)	Grant Aid	2000, 2001
Pakistan	HIV/AIDS	Infectious Disease Control in Pakistan	Project Formulation Study	2000
	HIV/AIDS	Clinical Management for HIV Infection and AIDS Opportunistic Infections	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Tuberculosis	Tuberculosis Control	Technical Cooperation Project	2001, 2002
	Polio	Project for the Eradication of Poliomyelitis (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid	2001, 2002
	Others	Project for Expansion of Immunization against Neonatal Tetanus	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001
Sri Lanka	HIV/AIDS	Project for the Improvement of National Blood Transfusion Services	Loan Aid	2000
	Tuberculosis	Managing Tuberculosis at Intermediate Level	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Parasitic Diseases	Workshop on Global Administration - A Step Towards Primary Health Care	Training Program in Japan	2000
India, Nepal, Bangladesh, Pakistan	HIV/AIDS	Adolescent Girls, Trafficking and HIV/AIDS: Strengthening Responses in South Asia	TFHS	2002



Country	IDI	Title of Project	Scheme	Fiscal Year
Afghanistan	Tuberculosis	Chief Advisor on Tuberculosis Control	Experts	2002
	Tuberculosis	Tuberculosis Control	Technical Cooperation Project	2002
	Tuberculosis	Tuberculosis Control Laboratory Management	Training Program in Japan	2002
	Malaria	Campaign against Leishmania and Malaria in Kabul Province, Afghanistan, by Todai Japan	Grant for Japanese NGO	2002
	Others	Project for Infectious Diseases Prevention for Children in Afghanistan (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001-2002
	Community Health	Maintenance of the Equipment of the Mother and Child Health Care Hospital	Emergency Grant Aid	2002
	Community Health	IEC Capacity Building for Reproductive Health	Third Country Training Program	2002
Algeria	HIV/AIDS	Equipment Supply Program for Population and Family Planning	Equipment Supply	2000, 2001
Egypt	HIV/AIDS	Formulation Study in Egypt	Project Formulation Study	2002
	Tuberculosis	Reproductive Health Seminar for NGO Senior Officers	Training Program in Japan	2001
Iran	HIV/AIDS	Family Planning	Training Program in Japan	2001
Jordan	HIV/AIDS	Provision of Medical Equipment to Family Health Center in Khiyam, South Lebanon	Grassroots Assistance	2000
Lebanon	Community Health	Project for Developing a Medical Laboratory in the Zaghartha Community Clinic	Grassroots Assistance	2001
Morocco	Community Health	Project for Improvement of Maternal Health Care in Rural Villages	Grant Aid	2002
	Community Health	Improvement of Al-Quds Trauma Center	Grassroots Assistance	2000
(Palestine)	Community Health	Improvement of Diagnostic Equipment in Tarqumia and Beit Fajjar Primary Health Care Centers	Grassroots Assistance	2002
	Others	Project for Expansion of Immunization (II)	Grant Aid	2000
Saudi Arabia	Community Health	Project Formulation in Health Sector	Project Formulation Study	2001
Sudan	Polio	Project for Eradication of Poliomyelitis (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001
	Parasitic Diseases	Project for Support of Guinea Worm Eradication Northern Sector	Grassroots Assistance	2000
	Others	Project for Infectious Disease Prevention for Children (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2002
Syria	Community Health	Project for Establishment of the Health Care Center in Taybeh	Grassroots Assistance	2000
	Community Health	Community Health	Project Formulation Study	2001
	Safe Water	Project for Improvement of Water Supply in the Rural Province of Damascus (Phase II)	Grant Aid	2000, 2002
Tunisia	HIV/AIDS	Project to Support Reproductive Health Education in Kasserine	Grassroots Assistance	2001
Turkey	HIV/AIDS	Infectious Disease Control	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Polio	Infectious Diseases Control Project in the Republic of Turkey	Technical Cooperation Project	2000, 2001
Yemen	Tuberculosis	Project for Expansion of Tuberculosis Control in the Southern Governorates	Grant Aid	2000, 2002
	Tuberculosis	Tuberculosis Control Laboratory Management	Training Program in Japan	2002
	Basic Education	Project for Construction of School Facilities of Basic Education	Grant Aid	2002

# IDI Project Highlights "Africa"



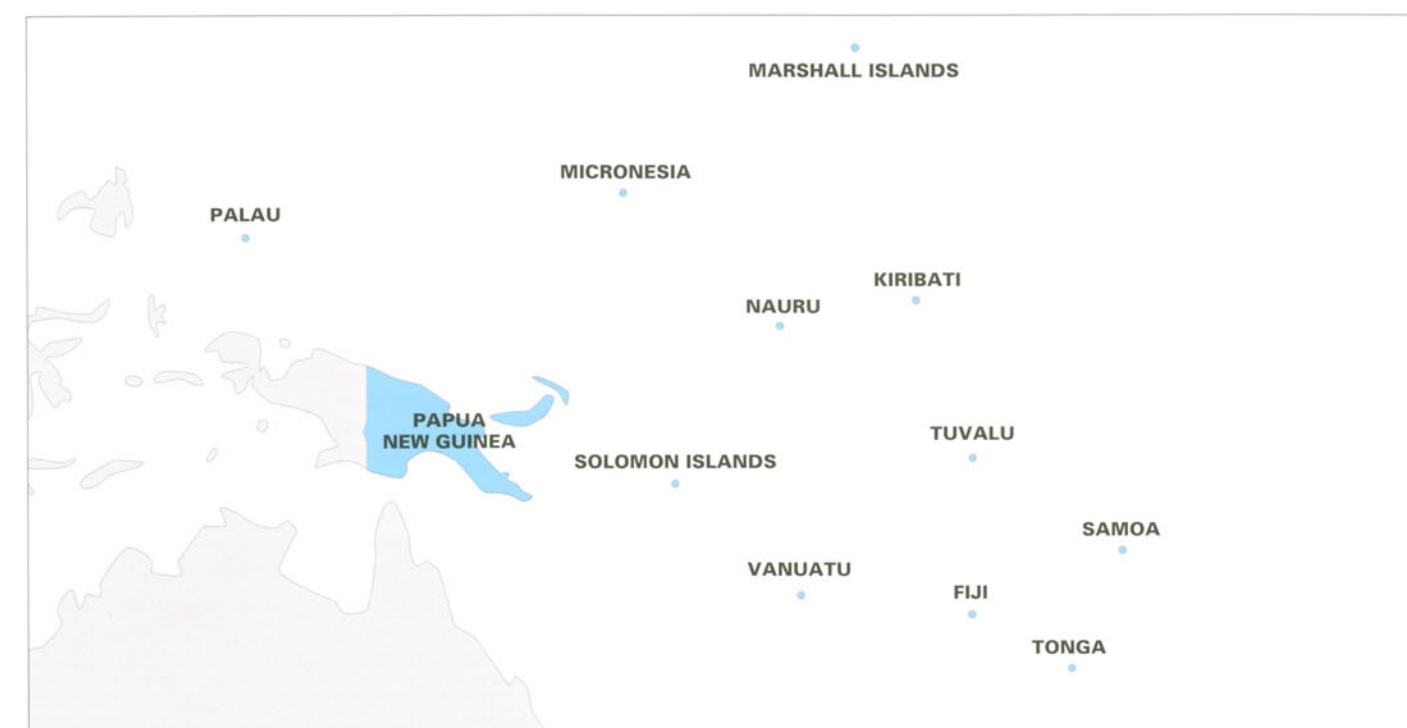
Country	IDI	Title of Project	Scheme	Fiscal Year
Angola	Polio	Polio Eradication Project	Grassroots Assistance	2001
	Community Health	Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment in Primary Health Facilities in Luanda Province	Grant Aid	2002
	Community Health	Project for Improvement of Josina Machel Hospital	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2002
Benin	HIV/AIDS	Multi-sectoral HIV/AIDS	PHRD	2001
	Others	Project for the Expansion of Immunization Program	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001
Botswana	HIV/AIDS	Life is a Gift - Video Production for IEC Material	JTF	2001
	Tuberculosis	Tuberculosis Control Laboratory Management	Training Program in Japan	2001

Country	IDI	Title of Project	Scheme	Fiscal Year
Burkina Faso	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Disaster Response	PHRD	2001
	Polio	Project for Eradication of Poliomyelitis (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid	2000
	Parasitic Diseases	Project for Potable Water Supply for Guinea Worm Eradication	Grant Aid	2000
Burundi	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS	PHRD	2001
Cameroon	HIV/AIDS	Development of IEC Capacity Building in Reproductive Health	Third Country Training Program	2002
Cape Verde	HIV/AIDS	Cape Verde HIV/AIDS	PHRD	2001
Central Africa	HIV/AIDS	Reinforcing CAR's HIV/AIDS Strategy in Communities	JSDF	2001
	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS and Poverty Reduction	PHRD	2001
	Tuberculosis	Project of the Provision of Anti-Tuberculosis Medicine	Grassroots Assistance	2001
	Malaria	Project for Improvement of Maternal and Infant Health and the Fight against Disease	Grant Aid	2000
Chad	HIV/AIDS	AIDS Control and Population	PHRD	2001
Congo	HIV/AIDS	Audio Visual Communication in Reproductive Health	Third Country Training Program	2002
Democratic Republic of Congo	HIV/AIDS	Project of HIV/AIDS Control in Kinshasa	Grassroots Assistance	2002
	Polio	Project for the Eradication of Poliomyelitis (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001
	Others	Project for Infectious Diseases Prevention for Children (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2002
Côte d'Ivoire	HIV/AIDS	Provision of Equipment for the Treatment of HIV/AIDS	Grassroots Assistance	2002
Djibouti	HIV/AIDS	Reproductive Health Seminar for Senior Officers	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Tuberculosis	Provision of Sanitation System for Paul Faure TB Hospital, Phase II	Grant for Japanese NGO	2002
Eritrea	HIV/AIDS	Seminar on Epidemiology and Control of AIDS/ATL Diseases	Training Program in Japan	2001
Ethiopia	Polio	Project for the Eradication of Poliomyelitis (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001
	Polio	Laboratory Support for Polio Eradication	Technical Cooperation Project	2000-2002
	Polio	Tissue Culture and Virus Isolation in Polio	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Others	Project for Infectious Diseases Prevention for Children (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2002
Gabon	HIV/AIDS	Seminar on Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health	Training Program in Japan	2002
Ghana	HIV/AIDS	Infectious Disease Control Project at the Noguchi Memorial Institute for Medical Research	Technical Cooperation Project	2000-2002
	Tuberculosis	Managing Tuberculosis at Intermediate Level	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Parasitic Diseases	Parasitic Diseases Control	Experts	2001
	Polio	Project for the Eradication of Poliomyelitis (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001
	Others	Equipment Supply Program for Infectious Disease Control	Equipment Supply	2000
	Others	Project for Infectious Diseases Prevention for Children (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2002
Guinea	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Global Mitigation Support	PHRD	2001
Guinea-Bissau	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Global Mitigation Support Project	PHRD	2001
Kenya	HIV/AIDS	Study on the Blood Transfusion System in Kenya	Development Study	2001
	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Blood Screening	In-Country and Regional Training	2001
	HIV/AIDS	Fundamental Education on HIV/AIDS	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2001
	Parasitic Diseases	Control of Infectious and Parasitic Disease Project	Experts	2002
	Parasitic Diseases	Workshop on Global Administration - A Step Towards Primary Health Care	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Community Health	Improvement of Living Conditions of the Poor	JICA Partnership Program	2001
	Community Health	Kenya Medical Training College Project	Technical Cooperation Project	2000-2002
Lesotho	HIV/AIDS	Equipment Supply Program for AIDS Control and Blood Testing	Equipment Supply	2002
Madagascar	HIV/AIDS	Multi-sectoral HIV/AIDS	PHRD	2001
	Tuberculosis	Equipment Supply Program for Infectious Disease Control (EPI)	Equipment Supply	2000
Malawi	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Laboratory Management	Experts	2001, 2002
	Others	Project for Expansion of Immunization Program	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001
Mali	HIV/AIDS	Audio Visual Communication in Reproductive Health	Third Country Training Program	2002
Mauritania	Parasitic Diseases	Equipment Supply Program for Safe Water Supply (Guinea Worm Eradication)	Equipment Supply	2002
	Community Health	Project for Improving Maternal and Child Health Care in the Islamic Republic of Mauritania (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid	2002

# IDI Project Highlights "Africa"

Country	IDI	Title of Project	Scheme	Fiscal Year
Mauritius	HIV/AIDS	Setting up a Family Health Clinic and a Youth Development Centre for the Promotion of Sexual and Reproductive Health in Rodrigues	Grassroots Assistance	2000
Mozambique	Tuberculosis	Leadership Training in Tuberculosis Program Management	Training Program in Japan	2000
Namibia	HIV/AIDS	Seminar on Epidemiology and Control of AIDS/ATL Diseases	Training Program in Japan	2002
Niger	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Prevention and Care	PHRD	2001
	Malaria	Project for Reinforcement of Medicine and Equipment for the Combat against Malaria and Respiratory Diseases and Diarrhea	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001
	Malaria	Malaria Control	JOCV	2000
	Malaria	Vector-borne Disease Control	JOCV	2001
Nigeria	HIV/AIDS	Population and Health	Project Formulation Study	2001
	Malaria	Emergency Assistance for the Flood Disaster in Nigeria (Medicine Materials)	Emergency Grant Aid	2001
	Polio	Project for the Eradication of Poliomyelitis (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001
	Others	Project for Infectious Diseases Prevention for Children (through UNICEF)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2002
	Safe Water	Project for Rural Water Supply and Sanitation in Oyo State	Grant Aid	2002
Rwanda	HIV/AIDS	Construction of Rehabilitation Center for HIV/AIDS and Trauma Counseling	Grassroots Assistance	2002
São Tomé and Príncipe	HIV/AIDS	Social Sector Support Project	PHRD	2002
Senegal	Malaria	Project to Improve Maternal and Infant Health and the Fight against Malaria	Grant Aid	2000
	Parasitic Diseases	Workshop on Global Administration - A Step Towards Primary Health Care	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Basic Education	Project for Construction of Classrooms for Elementary Schools (Phase IV)	Grant Aid	2001, 2002
Seychelles	HIV/AIDS	Seminar on Blood Screening	Training Program in Japan	2001
Sierra Leone	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Multi-sector Response Project	PHRD	2001
South Africa	HIV/AIDS	Advocacy on Youth Sexual Health and HIV/AIDS Project with Churches	Community Empowerment Program	2001
	HIV/AIDS	Construction of Center for Infectious Diseases for Nelson R. Mandela School of Medicine	Grassroots Assistance	2001
	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS in Southern African Region	Project Formulation Study	2002
Swaziland	HIV/AIDS	Provision of an Additional Mobile HIV/AIDS Prevention Education Unit for Population Services International, Swaziland	Grassroots Assistance	2001
	Tuberculosis	Leadership Training in Tuberculosis Program Management	Training Program in Japan	2002
	Tuberculosis	Tuberculosis Control Laboratory Management	Training Program in Japan	2002
Tanzania	HIV/AIDS	Local Development Program for Improvement of Family Life Education in the Temeke District, Dar es Salaam	Community Empowerment Program	2000, 2001
	HIV/AIDS	Advocacy for Youth HIV Voluntary Counseling and Testing	JTF	2001
	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Project-Capacity Building for HIV/AIDS Control in Ngerengere Division	JICA Partnership Program	2002
	HIV/AIDS	Population, HIV/AIDS and Health	Project Formulation Study	2000
	Polio	Equipment Supply Program for Infectious Disease Control (Polio)	Equipment Supply	2000, 2001
	Others	Project for Infectious Diseases Control	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2002
Togo	HIV/AIDS	Audio Visual Communication in Reproductive Health	Third Country Training Program	2002
Uganda	Malaria	Test on and Medication against Tropical Infectious Diseases including Malaria	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2000
	Polio	EPI Virology	Experts	2000
Zambia	HIV/AIDS	Cross Border Initiative	Community Empowerment Program	2001, 2002
	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS	Experts	2000
	HIV/AIDS	Integrated HIV TB Project	Equipment Supply	2001
	HIV/AIDS	Strengthening of Laboratory Systems for HIV/AIDS and TB Control Project	Technical Cooperation Project	2001, 2002
	Others	Project for Improvement of Expanded Program on Immunization	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001
Zimbabwe	HIV/AIDS	Reproductive Health for Young People in Binga and Nyaminyami Districts of the Zambezi Valley in Zimbabwe	Community Empowerment Program	2000
	HIV/AIDS	Project for Supporting Voluntary and Diagnostic HIV Testing	Grassroots Assistance	2000
	Parasitic Diseases	Project of Infectious Diseases Control	Technical Cooperation Project	2000, 2001
Kenya, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Zimbabwe	HIV/AIDS	Enhancing Human Security Through Gender Equality in the Context of HIV/AIDS	TFHS	2001

# IDI Project Highlights "Oceania"



Country	IDI	Title of Project	Scheme	Fiscal Year
Fiji	HIV/AIDS	Project for Increasing Awareness of HIV/AIDS	Grassroots Assistance	2002
	HIV/AIDS	Clinical Management for HIV Infection and AIDS Opportunistic Infections	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Community Health	Project for Construction of the New Pharmaceutical Services Center	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2002
Kiribati	HIV/AIDS	Rising to the Challenge of HIV/AIDS from a Reproductive Health Perspective	TFHS	2000
Marshall Islands	HIV/AIDS	Response to Increasing STI/HIV/AIDS	TFHS	2000
Papua New Guinea	HIV/AIDS	Virological Diagnosis Techniques of HIV Infection	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Tuberculosis	Tuberculosis Control Laboratory Management	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Malaria	Integrated Cooperative Research for Malaria Control	JICA Partnership Program	2001, 2002
	Others	Equipment Supply Program for Infectious Disease Control (EPI)	Equipment Supply	2000, 2001
	Others	SSPE Treatment and Immunology Research	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2000
Samoa	Safe Water	Project for Town Water Supply	Grant Aid	2000-2002
	HIV/AIDS	Audio Visual Education	JOCV	2002
	Tuberculosis	Managing Tuberculosis at Intermediate Level	Training Program in Japan	2002
Solomon Islands	Malaria	Laboratory Technician	JOCV	2000, 2001
	HIV/AIDS	Emergency Reproductive Health Services to Displaced Populations	TFHS	2000
	Tuberculosis	Managing Tuberculosis at Intermediate Level	Training Program in Japan	2001
Tonga	Malaria	Renovation and Maintenance of the Solomon Islands Malaria Training and Research Institute Project	Grassroots Assistance	2002
	Community Health	Project for Upgrading Facility of Tonga Red Cross Society	Grassroots Assistance	2001
	Others	Equipment Supply for Infectious Diseases Control	Equipment Supply	2001
Tuvalu	HIV/AIDS	Reducing Reproductive Health Morbidity through a Community Focused Approach	TFHS	2000
Vanuatu	HIV/AIDS	Clinical Management for HIV Infection and AIDS Opportunistic Infections	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Malaria	Infectious Disease Control	JOCV	2002
Vanuatu, Papua New Guinea	Malaria	Anti-malaria Medication for Groups	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2000
South Pacific Countries	Parasitic Diseases	Equipment Supply Program for Infectious Disease Control (Filaria)	Equipment Supply	2000-2002

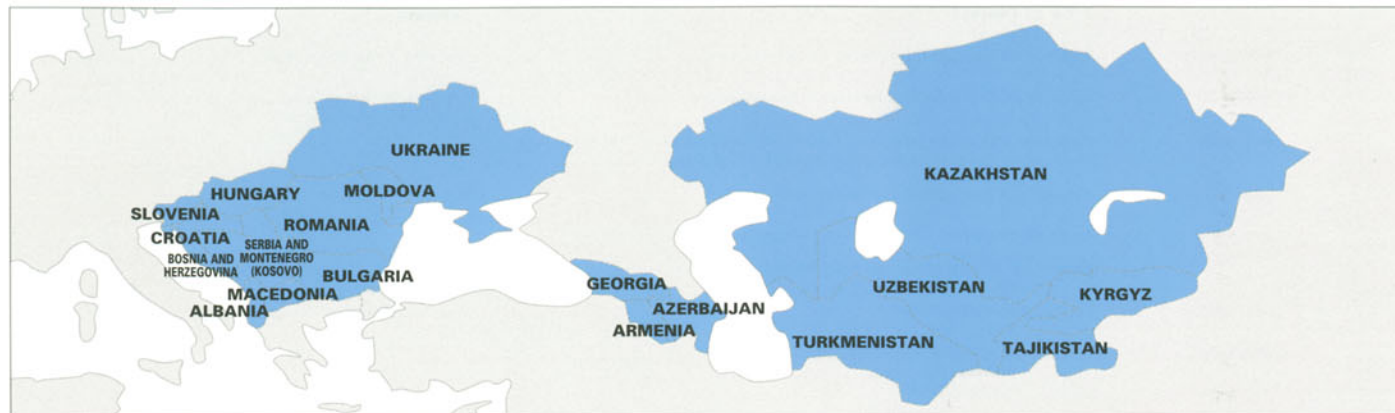
# IDI Project Highlights "Latin America"



Country	IDI	Title of Project	Scheme	Fiscal Year
Argentina	HIV/AIDS	Population Statistics Project in Argentine Republic	Technical Cooperation Project	2000
	Parasitic Diseases	Development of Laboratory Diagnosis of Drug Resistant Microbes	Training Program in Japan	2001
Belize	HIV/AIDS	Project to Improve Laboratory Services for the Support of HIV/AIDS Clinical Management	Grassroots Assistance	2001
Bolivia	Tuberculosis	Managing Tuberculosis at Intermediate Level	Training Program in Japan	2002
Brazil	Others	Tropical Diseases	Experts	2001
Chile	HIV/AIDS	Seminar on Epidemiology and Control of AIDS/ATL Diseases	Training Program in Japan	2001

Country	IDI	Title of Project	Scheme	Fiscal Year
Colombia	HIV/AIDS	Seminar on Reproductive Health of Adolescents	Training Program in Japan	2001
Costa Rica	HIV/AIDS	Seminar on Reproductive Health of Adolescents	Training Program in Japan	2001
Cuba	HIV/AIDS	Strengthening of the National Program for the Control and Program for the Control and Prevention of STIs/HIV/AIDS in the Republic of Cuba	TFHS	2002
	Tuberculosis	Managing Tuberculosis at Intermediate Level	Training Program in Japan	2002
Dominican Republic	HIV/AIDS	Social Workers/Maternal and Child Health/Family Planning/AIDS	JOCV	2000
	Others	Project for the Expansion of Immunization Program	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2001, 2002
El Salvador	HIV/AIDS	Reproductive Health	Training Program in Japan	2001
Grenada	HIV/AIDS	Seminar on Epidemiology and Control of AIDS/ATL Diseases	Training Program in Japan	2002
Guatemala	HIV/AIDS	Reproductive Health	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Parasitic Diseases	Vector Control (Chagas Disease)	Equipment Supply	2001
	Safe Water	Project for Rehabilitation of Water Treatment Plants in Rural Area (Phase II)	Grant Aid	2001, 2002
Guyana	HIV/AIDS	Guyana HIV/AIDS/STI Youth Project	Grassroots Assistance	2000
Haiti	HIV/AIDS	Project for Protecting People Living with AIDS and Their Families in North-West Department	Grassroots Assistance	2000
	Tuberculosis	Rehabilitation of the Laboratory in the Tuberculosis Surveillance Center	Grassroots Assistance	2002
	Others	Vaccination, Supply of Vermifuge, Training on Respiratory Infection for Nurses and Medical Assistance	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2001
Honduras	HIV/AIDS	Equipment Supply Program for AIDS Control and Blood Testing	Equipment Supply	2001
	HIV/AIDS	Reproductive Health Project in the Health Region Seven in the Republic of Honduras	Technical Cooperation Project	2000-2002
	HIV/AIDS	Reproductive Health	Training Program in Japan	2001
Jamaica	HIV/AIDS	Advocacy/IEC Campaign for HIV/AIDS Prevention in Jamaica	Grassroots Assistance	2001
	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Control	Project Formulation Study	2001
Mexico	HIV/AIDS	Local Development Program for Sexual Health of Homeless Children	Community Empowerment Program	2000-2002
	Tuberculosis	Tuberculosis Control Laboratory Management	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Parasitic Diseases	Parasitologia (Chagas)	Experts	2000
	Parasitic Diseases	Seminar on Parasite Control Administration for Senior Officers - A Step Towards Primary Health Care	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Community Health	Local Development Program of Improving Public Health Conditions Through Community Participation in a Marginal Rural Area of the State of Guanajuato	Community Empowerment Program	2000
Nicaragua	HIV/AIDS	Reproductive Health	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Community Health	Improvement of Infant Healthcare Services (Phase III)	Grant Aid for Infectious Diseases	2002
	Basic Education	Project for Construction of Elementary Schools (Phase II)	Grant Aid	2000-2002
Panama	HIV/AIDS	Basic Study Team for Blood Quality Assurance and Creation of a Blood Supply Network in Panama	Technical Cooperation Project	2001
	Parasitic Diseases	Development of Laboratory Diagnosis of Drug Resistant Microbes	Training Program in Japan	2001
Paraguay	Malaria	Public Health Nurse	JOCV	2000
Peru	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Workshop	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2001
	Tuberculosis	Leadership Training in Tuberculosis Program Management	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Parasitic Diseases	Development of Laboratory Diagnosis of Drug Resistant Microbes	Training Program in Japan	2001
	Community Health	Project for Construction of Japan-Peru Friendship Hospital	Grant Aid	2000
Saint Lucia	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control Program	Grassroots Assistance	2001
Suriname	HIV/AIDS	Transforming Reproductive Health in Suriname	TFHS	2002
Trinidad and Tobago	HIV/AIDS	Greater Involvement of Persons Living with HIV/AIDS through Sensitization, Training and Networking in TT	TFHS	2001
Venezuela	HIV/AIDS	Project of Supporting the Center of Treatment & Prevention for the Community Affected by HIV/AIDS	Grassroots Assistance	2000
Uruguay	Parasitic Diseases	Seminar on Parasite Control Administration for Senior Officers - A Step Towards Primary Health Care	Training Program in Japan	2002
Bolivia, Honduras	HIV/AIDS	Seminar on HIV/AIDS Prevention Education	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2000
Barbados, Brazil, Honduras	HIV/AIDS	Enhancing Human Security Through Gender Equality in the Context of HIV/AIDS	TFHS	2001

# IDI Project Highlights "Europe"



Country	IDI	Title of Project	Scheme	Fiscal Year
Albania	Community Health	Medical Equipment	Experts	2002
	Community Health	Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment for the Mother Teresa Pediatric Hospital of University Center of Tanzania	Grant Aid	2000
Armenia	Community Health	Health System Optimization Project	PHRD	2001
Azerbaijan	Community Health	Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment for the Children's Hospital No.2 of Ganja	Grassroots Assistance	2002
	Community Health	Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment for the Central Region Hospital of Sheki	Grassroots Assistance	2002
	Safe Water	Project for Water Supply in Ashagi Layski Village	Grassroots Assistance	2002
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Community Health	Project for the Reconstruction of Domzdravlja (DZ) in Rogatica	Grassroots Assistance	2000
	Community Health	Project to Supply Diagnostic Equipment to Institute for Public Health of Canton Sarajevo	Grassroots Assistance	2001
	Basic Education	Project for Construction of Basic Schools	Grant Aid	2001, 2002
Bulgaria	HIV/AIDS	Seminar on Epidemiology and Control of AIDS/ATL Diseases	Training Program in Japan	2002
Croatia	Community Health	Enhancement of Medical Services at the Health Center Hrvatska Kostajnica	Grassroots Assistance	2002
	Community Health	Enhancement of Medical Services of the Health Center at Vrlika	Grassroots Assistance	2002
	Community Health	Assistance for Physical and Mental Health	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2002
Georgia	Community Health	Community Based Health Insurance	JSDF	2002
Hungary	HIV/AIDS	Seminar on Epidemiology and Control of AIDS/ATL Diseases	Training Program in Japan	2002
Kazakhstan	Tuberculosis	Improvement of Medical Equipment for Tuberculosis Center in Kazakhstan	Grassroots Assistance	2001
	Community Health	Equipment Supply Program for Maternal and Child Health	Equipment Supply	2002
(Kosovo)	Community Health	Hospital Rehabilitation Program in Kosovo	TFHS	2001
Kyrgyz	Polio	Equipment Supply Program for Infectious Disease Control (EPI)	Equipment Supply	2000, 2001
	Community Health	Improvement of Community Reproductive Health Services in the Northern Regions of Kyrgyzstan	TFHS	2002
Macedonia	HIV/AIDS	Project for the Supply of Medical Equipment/Materials to the National Hospital in Macedonia	Grassroots Assistance	2000
	Community Health	Health Sector Development Project	PHRD	2001
Moldova	Polio	Equipment Supply Program for Infectious Disease Control (EPI/Polio)	Equipment Supply	2000
Romania	Community Health	Save the Babies Project for "CARITAS" Municipal Hospital, Rosorii de Vede	Grassroots Assistance	2000
	Community Health	Medical Assistance to the Town Hospital of Ludus	Grassroots Assistance	2002
	Community Health	Supply of Medical Equipment and Educational Assistance	Subsidy for Japanese NGO	2002
Serbia and Montenegro	Community Health	Project of Equipping Novi Pazar Hospital with Surgical Equipment	Grassroots Assistance	2002
Tajikistan	Others	Rehabilitation of the Infections Diseases Hospital of Kairakkum District	Grassroots Assistance	2002
Ukraine	Community Health	Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment in the Okhmady Ukrainian Specialized Children Hospital	Grant Aid	2000
Uzbekistan	Polio	Equipment Supply Program for Infectious Disease Control (Polio)	Equipment Supply	2001, 2002
	Community Health	Study on Restructuring the Health and Medical System in the Republic of Uzbekistan	Development Study	2001, 2002
	Community Health	Equipment Supply Program for Maternal and Child Health	Equipment Supply	2002
	Community Health	Modernization of Bukhara Regional Children's Hospital	Grassroots Assistance	2000

**Remarks** Japanese fiscal year: April 1 to March 31

Others: Infectious diseases other than HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis, Malaria, Parasitic Diseases, and Polio, and infectious diseases that are not specified but contains more than two diseases

Community Empowerment Program: A model program implemented by JICA together with Japanese NGOs to benefit people at the grassroots level  
Equipment Supply: Equipment supply with dispatch of JICA experts  
JICA Partnership Program: A technical cooperation program implemented by JICA in collaboration with partners in Japan, such as NGOs, universities and local governments  
Technical Cooperation Project: A project-type program, formerly known as Project-type Technical Cooperation, supported by the dispatch of JICA experts, training in Japan and equipment supply

Experts: Dispatch of Technical Cooperation Experts  
Grant for Japanese NGO: Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO Projects  
Grassroots Assistance: Grant Assistance for Grassroots Human Security Project  
JFPR: Japan Fund for Poverty Reduction (ADB)  
JOCV: Dispatch of Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers  
JSDF: Japan Social Development Fund (World Bank)  
JSF: Japan Special Fund (ADB)  
JTF: Japan Trust Fund for HIV/AIDS (IPPF)  
PHRD: Policy and Human Resources Development Fund (World Bank)  
Subsidy for Japanese NGO: Japanese NGO Project Subsidy  
TFHS: UN Trust Fund for Human Security

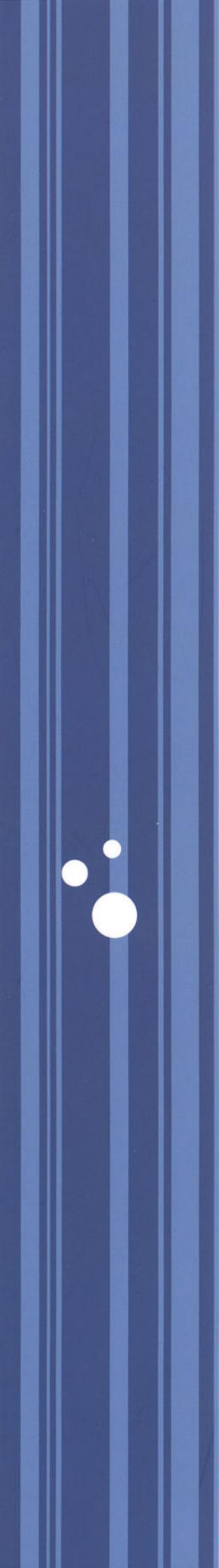


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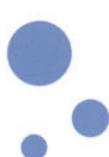
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Okinawa  
Infectious  
Diseases  
Initiative  
**IDI**



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