

- 72 (Europe) **The Idea of “Two Europes” Seen in NATO’s New Strategic Concept**
Yoshikazu Hirose (National Defense Academy in Japan)
Updated for the first time in 11 years, NATO’s newest strategy concept calls for “collective defense” to be placed at the heart of its core mission. This article uses this concept to interpret differences between Western Europe and Eastern Europe concerning threat awareness and combative measures.
- 78 (Japan) **Developing a System to Prepare for New Threats**
Naofumi Miyasaka (National Defense Academy in Japan)
When asked about Japan’s anti-terrorism measures, most people cite the Japan Maritime Self-Defense Force-led ship refueling activities in the Indian Ocean. However, threats from global terrorism remain serious and are growing more diverse. The future will represent the real test of Japan’s anti-terrorism policy.
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- 94 **The Concept of a European Finance Ministry amid Deepening Crisis**
Soko Tanaka (Chuo University)
Since the onset of the Greek fiscal crisis, voices have been raised regarding the threat to the very existence of the Euro as a currency. What measures both fiscally and monetarily are EU leaders taking to ensure the survival of the Euro?
- 98 **Can the United States Overcome Polarization in its Fiscal Policy?**
Akihiko Yasui (Mizuho Research Institute Ltd.)
While the Tea Party “stampede” has garnered a lot of attention, the true root of fiscal conflict in the United States can be found in the two-party system. This is nothing new, but it has become compounded recently. Why? Will an environment emerge that can break free from this conflict?
- 102 **Political Use of the Royal Family Hindering Stability in Thailand**
Yoshifumi Tamada (Kyoto University)
Thailand has often fallen into political instability over the last several years. However, the structure of the conflict seen in the country is not understood in detail. This article uncovers the reasons behind this political instability by analyzing Thailand’s Royal Family, political parties and the military.
- 107 ODA Strategy in the Wake of the Great East Japan Earthquake:
0.1% of Japan’s GNI Will Change the World
Atsushi Ueno (Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan)
Japan’s ODA spending continues to decline. What responsibilities does Japan carry as a country experiencing peace and prosperity? This article uncovers hints for the consideration of a message that transcends international cooperation based on stature.

FOCUS

Free Trade as a Growth Strategy

- 113 **Dynamism of the 21st Century International Division of Labor Set in Motion by Regionalism**
Fukunari Kimura (Keio University)
The required areas and significance of free trade, which has supported the development of the global economy since the 20th century, have grown markedly as a result of changes in industrial structure since the start of the 21st century. Regionalism, including its encouragement of free trade agreements and economic partnership agreements, is the most effective policy means by which to move free trade forward today. Japan needs to respond to this trend proactively.
- 122 **Japan Should Promptly Participate in Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement Negotiations**
Kazuhito Yamashita (The Canon Institute for Global Studies)
How should Japan face Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) Agreement negotiations? Amid the exchange of a wide range of ideas on the subject, this article will take a look at Japan’s participation in TPP Agreement negotiations to uncover possibilities that better reflect its interests.
- Three-way Conversation:
128 **This is the Path for Japan’s Agricultural Industries**
Hiroyuki Kawashima (The University of Tokyo)
Kichinori Kon (Editor in Chief for Farmers’ Business Monthly)
Nobuhiro Suzuki (The University of Tokyo)
In Japan, the TPP arguments suddenly set in last year. However, also in Japan, liberalization of domestic market in itself has been an important agenda for this decade. From various viewpoints, three specialists talk over the agricultural problem, which has been the main issue of Japan’s liberalization.

12 **Special: Interviews with Former Ministers of Foreign Affairs**

What Forms the Foundation of Japan's Diplomacy?

Two years have passed since the Democratic Party of Japan (DPJ) swept into power. Interviews take a closer look at the stability and stagnation brought about by the many years of LDP rule, as well as the challenges and turbulence found in the new possibilities brought to the table by the DPJ-led administration. Amid constructive criticism and competition, will a bipartisan, fundamental diplomatic strategy emerge?

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Tsuyoshi Sunohara (Editorial Board Member for *Diplomacy*)

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The Structure of International Politics Post 9.11 and Japan's Diplomacy
Akihiko Tanaka (The University of Tokyo)

9.11 was an extremely shocking and traumatic event. How did it change the world? What didn't it change? This article explores the strength found in international society to restore itself and regain some sense of stability despite the great deal of turbulence and unrest.

Various Aspects of the Post 9.11 World

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The Arab World-Aspiring for Freedom and Rule of Law
Masayuki Yamauchi (The University of Tokyo)

9.11 did not bring about the so-called "Clash of Civilizations." What meaning does the "Arab Spring" hold, born as it was from a different ideology than the clash of civilizations pushed by Osama bin Laden?

53 (United States) **Questions Yet to be Resolved**

Toshiaki Miura (Asahi Shimbun)

9.11 strongly forced the United States to reconsider the way how to protect its security and freedom, which in some ways Americans had taken for granted. After 10 years, it seems to be still unclear for them how to deal with the problem.

58 (Afghanistan) **The Troubled Path to Self-sustenance**

Daisaku Higashi (The University of Tokyo)

Afghanistan became the major battlefield for the War on Terror, yet despite the patient involvement of the international community, the situation in the country remains serious. What needs to be accomplished today to bring stability to Afghanistan?

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Editorial Department

68 (Pakistan) **The Death of Osama bin Laden and the Momentum for Anti-Americanism**

Aeka Inoue (Shujitsu University)

Pakistan's central government still has little control over the country's northwestern region, location of Osama bin Laden's death in May 2011.