THE PHILIPPINES

Schedule of Specific Commitments

Supplement 1

Revision

(This is authentic in English only)

PHILIPPINES - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons Sector or subsector Limitations on market access Limitations on national treatment Additional commitments FINANCIAL SERVICES The commitments in financial services are in accordance with the General Agreement on Trade in Services and its Annex on Financial Services. All subsectors The appropriate regulatory authority in the Philippines shall determine whether public interest and economic conditions justify authorization for the establishment of commercial presence or expansion of existing operations in banking and other financial services in the Philippines. For foreign financial institutions with internationally recognized standing, such determination shall include a demonstrated capacity to contribute to the attainment of Philippine development objectives particularly in the promotion of trade, investments and appropriate technology transfer; and the country of incorporation has strategic trade and investment relations with the Philippines.

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Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence (4) Presen	ce of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	In banking, the Monetary Board shall ensure that at all times seventy per cent (70%) of the resources or assets of the Philippine banking system is held by domestic banks which are at least majority-owned by Filipinos. (3), (4) Limitations listed in the horizontal section shall also apply.		
Banking and other financial services (excluding Insurance)			
Commercial banking			
- Acceptance of deposits and other repayable	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
funds from the public	(2) None	(2) None	
Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, and financing of commercial transaction	(3) 1. Forms of commercial presence (a) Establishment of foreign bank branches. Bound for ten (10) new licences for the period 1995-2000. Full banking authority to new and existing foreign bank branches.	(3) A foreign bank, widely-owned and publicly listed, may avail itself of only one form of commercial presence at a time. However, this shall not preclude secondary investment in the equity of a locally incorporated bank not exceeding thirty per cent (30%) of voting stock or forty per cent (40%) upon approval by the President of the Philipoines.	

PHILIPPINES (continued)

Sector or subsector

foreign exchange

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad

Limitations on market access

Each foreign bank shall be allowed to All payment and money establish a maximum of four (4) branches, with the first two (2) of transmission services. including credit, charge and debit cards, these branches at locations of its choice and the remaining two (2) branches at locations designated by travellers cheques and bankers drafts the Monetary Board. Guarantees and nmitments The prescribed capital ratio shall consist of the permanently assigned capital and "net due to" account not Trading for own account or for account of exceeding the equivalent of four (4) customers, whether on times the amount of permanently assigned capital. The permanently an exchange, in an assigned capital and fifteen per cent over-the-counter market or otherwise, the (15%) of the required "net due to" following: account shall be inwardly remitted and converted into Philippine currency. money market (b) Acquisition of up to forty-nine per cent (49%) of the voting stock of an existing domestic bank. instruments (bank's own promissory notes, repurchase agreements, and certificates of (c) Investing in up to forty-nine per cent assignment/ (49%) of the voting stock of a new participation with locally incorporated banking subsidiary. recourse)

Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Limitations on national treatment

Additional commitments

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Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitment
- derivative products including, but not limited to, futures and options	The majority of the members of the Board of Directors of a locally incorporated bank shall be citizens of the Philippines.		
- exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including products such as swaps, forward rate agreements; and - other allowable negotiable instruments and financial assets	For foreign service suppliers other than banks, aggregate share in the voting stock of a locally incorporated bank shall be limited to thirty per cent (30%) or up to forty per cent (40%) upon approval by the President of the Philippines. Shareholding in a locally incorporated bank must not exceed twenty per cent (20%) for an individual and thirty per cent (30%) for a corporation.		

Modes of supply:	(1) Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
 Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, 	II. Scope of operations		
including underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or	Prior authority is required for the following:		
privately) and provision of services related to such issues	 acceptance of deposit substitutes and other repayable funds from the public; 		
- Asset management, such as cash or	- guarantees and commitments;		
portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, custodial, depository	 performance of trust, investment management and other fiduciary functions. 		
and trust services	Underwriting (firm and best efforts basis) may be performed only by commercial banks with expanded commercial banking authority.		
	(4) None	(4) A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	

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Modes of supply: (1) Cros	s-border supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence (4) Presen	ce of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Investment houses:	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
- Purchase and sell, distribute or arrange to	(2) None	(2) None	
distribute on a guaranteed basis securities of other	(3) Must be organized as a stock corporation	(3) None	
corporations	Subject to foreign equity limitation of forty-nine per cent (49%)		
 Participate as soliciting dealer or selling group member in tender offers, block sales, or exchange offering of 	The majority of the members of the Board of Directors shall be citizens of the Philippines		
securities	An investment house is not allowed to engage in banking operations		
- Deal in options, rights			
or warrants relating to securities	Prior authority is required for the performance of quasi-banking functions		
- Act as financial			
consultant, investment adviser or broker	(4) None	(4) None	
- Act as portfolio manager/financial agent			
 Design pension, profit- sharing and other employee benefits plans 			

Modes of supply:	(1) Cross-	border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Financial advisory services as follows:	(1) None	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
credit reference and analysis investment and portfolio research and advice	(3) Required to be organized as a commercial bank, or an investment house, or a non-bank financial intermediary	(3) None	
	For commercial banks, all limitations mentioned under mode 3 above for commercial banks shall apply		
	For investment houses, all limitations mentioned under mode 3 above for investment houses shall apply		
	Foreign equity participation is bound at forty per cent (40%) for non-bank financial intermediary		
	(4) None	(4) A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	

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Modes of suppry. (1) Cit	oss-border supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence (4) Preser	nce of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Factoring	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Must be performed by a financing company only, organized either as a corporation or general partnership.	(3) None	
	Subject to foreign equity limitation of forty per cent (40%)		
	Membership of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors is limited to one-third of the Board's total membership in the case of a corporation; no foreign managing partners in the case of a general partnership.		
	(4) None	(4) A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Financial leasing	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Must be performed by a financing company only, organized either as a corporation or general partnership.	(3) None	
	Subject to foreign equity limitation of forty per cent (40%)		
	Membership of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors is limited to one third of the Board's total membership in the case of a corporation; no foreign managing partners in the case of a general partnership.		
	(4) None	(4) A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	

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Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Money broking and foreign exchange broking	(1) Commercial presence is required	(i) None	Trousing Communication
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Required to be organized as a commercial bank or a non-bank financial intermediary	(3) None	
	For commercial banks, all other limitations mentioned in mode 3 above for commercial banks shall apply.		
	Foreign equity participation is bound at forty per cent (40%) for non-bank financial intermediary.		
	(4) None	(4) A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	

PHILIPPINES (continued)

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Credit card services	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Required to be organized as a commercial bank or a non-bank financial intermediary.	(3) None	
	For commercial banks, all other limitations mentioned under mode 3 above for commercial banks shall apply.		
	Foreign equity participation is bound at forty per cent (40%) for non-bank financial intermediary.		
	(4) None	A non-Filipino citizen employed as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	
Promotion and provision of information by a	(1) Commercial presence is required.	(1) None	
representative office about the services or products	(2) None	(2) None	
offered by a foreign bank	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) None	(4) None	

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Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Securities dealership/brokerage - Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether in an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following: - Equities and its derivative products such as warrants and options - Transferable securities	(1) Commercial presence is required (2) None (3) Required to be organized as an investment house or as a securities broker/dealer corporation or partnership. For investment houses, all other limitations mentioned under mode (3) above for investment houses shall apply. For securities broker/dealer - must be a member of the stock exchange. Membership is limited to 200. Underwriting is allowed only on best-efforts basis.	(1) None (2) None (3) None	
	(4) None	(4) None	

Modes of supply:	(1) Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Participation in issues of all kinds of securities.	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
including underwriting and placement as agent	(2) None	(2) None	
(whether publicly or privately) and provision of services related to such issues	(3) Required to be organized as an Investment House or as a securities broker/dealer corporation or partnership	(3) None	
	For investment houses, all other limitations mentioned under mode 3 above for investment houses shall apply.		
	For securities broker/dealer - must be a member of the stock exchange. Membership is limited to 200. Underwriting is allowed only on besteffort basis.		
	(4) None	(4) None	
Performance of the functions of stock	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
transfer agent such as	(2) None	(2) None	
monitoring the issuance and transfer of stock certificates	(3) Must be organized either as a corporation or partnership with at least one certified public accountant duly licensed in the Philippines.	(3) None	
	(4) None	(4) None	

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Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Transactions of an issuer primarily engaged	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
in the business of investing, reinvesting or	(2) None	(2) None	
trading in securities	(3) Must be performed by an investment company.	(3) None	
	Foreign equity participation is bound at forty per cent (40%)		
	All members of the Board of Directors must be citizens of the Philippines.		
	(4) None	(4) None	
Sale of contracts for the payment of benefits or	(1) Commercial presence is required	(1) None	
performance of future services such as life,	(2) None	(2) None	
education, pension and internment plans	(3) Foreign equity participation is bound at forty per cent (40%)	(3) None	
	(4) None	(4) None	

PHILIPPINES (continued)

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitment
Insurance All subsectors	(3), (4) Limitations listed in the all-sector horizontal section and all financial services section shall apply.		
	(3) Limitations in market access listed in the specific sub-sectors below shall not apply to existing wholly or majority foreign-owned authorized* insurance/reinsurance companies and to those insurance/reinsurance companies that will be permitted entry for the period October 1994-October 1996 under the terms and conditions of Department of Finance Order No. 100 and 100-A.		
	(4) Qualified Non-Filipino citizens may be employed for technical positions only within the first five (5) years of operation of the enterprise, their stay not to exceed five (5) years upon entry. Each employed non-Filipino citizen shall have at least two (2) Filipino understudies.		

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Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Life insurance as follows: - Ordinary - Group - Industrial	(1) Risks located in the Philippines shall be insured with the companies authorized* to transact business in the Philippines	(1) Unbound	
- Health and accident	(2) Same as (1) above	(2) Unbound	
- Annuities	(3) Market access is limited to:	(3) None	
	a. Acquisition of up to forty per cent (40%) of the voting stock of an existing domestic insurance company.		
	 Investing in up to forty per cent (40%) of the voting stock of a new locally incorporated insurance company. 		
	Participation of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors of a locally incorporated insurance company is limited to one-third of the Board's total membership.		
	(4) None	(4) None	

^{*}Authorized means the company has been issued a licence or a certificate of authority by the Insurance Commission to transact business in the Philippines.

					(0)	a		
Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Sector or subsector Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
General non-life, as follows:	(1)	Risks located in the Philippines shall be insured with the companies		Unbound	
 fire and allied risks/ earthquakes/ 		authorized* to transact business in the Philippines			
shock/typhoons/ floods/tidal_wave	(2)	Same as (1) above		Unbound	
- marine	(3)	Market access is limited to:	(3)	None	
ocean marine/ inland marine/ marine hull/ aviation		(a) Acquisition of up to forty per cent (40%) of the voting stock of an existing domestic insurance company.			
 casualty motor car/health and accident/ burglary/ engineering 		(b) Investing in up to forty per cent (40%) of the voting stock of a new locally incorporated insurance company.			
miscellaneous		Participation of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors of a locally			
 suretyship fidelity/surety bonds 		incorporated insurance company is limited to one third of the Board's total membership.			
	(4)	None	(4)	None	

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Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Insurance auxiliary services, as follows:	(1) Commercial presence is required	(i) Unbound	
- actuarial	(2) None	(2) None	
consultancies	(3) Subject to foreign equity limitation forty per cent (40%)	of (3) None	
- average adjustors	Participation of non-Filipino citizen		
	in the Board of Directors of domest companies is limited to one third of the Board's total membership.	c	
	(4) None	(4) None	
Reinsurance/ retrocession	(1) Priority cessions to authorized insurance/reinsurance companies.	(1) None	
	Foreign unauthorized reinsurers should be represented by resident agents duly registered with the Insurance Commission.		
	Ten per cent (10%) of total insuran cessions to foreign unauthorized reinsurers should be ceded to the National Reinsurance Corporation the Philippines.		

PHILIPPINES (continued)

Sector or subsector

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad

Limitations on market access

total membership.

(4) None

(2) Same as (1) above
(3) Market access is limited to:
(a) Acquisition of up to forty per cent (40%) of the voting stock of an existing domestic reinsurance company.

(b) Investing in up to forty per cent (40%) of the voting stock of a new locally incorporated reinsurance company.

Participation of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors of a locally incorporated reinsurance company is limited to on third of the Board's

(4) None

(3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Additional commitments

Limitations on national treatment

THE PHILIPPINES

List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions

Supplement 1

(This is authentic in English only)

THE PHILIPPINES - LIST OF ARTICLE II (MFN) EXEMPTIONS

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Commercial banking	Authorization for financial service suppliers of another Member to establish commercial presence or expand existing operations in commercial banking in the Philippines shall be subject to a reciprocity test	All countries	Indefinite	To ensure Philippine financial service suppliers are accorded full market access and national treatment in the financial service market of another Member

POLAND

Schedule of Specific Commitments

Supplement 1

(This is authentic in English only)

POLAND - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Mod	es of supply: 1) Cro	oss-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		L	imitations on national tr	eatmer	nt Additional commitment
7.	FINANCIAL SERVICES*						
A . -	All insurance and insurance related services Insurance and related services:	retrocession. In the r retrocession the mini	the reinsurance and the einsurance and the mum part of a premium to i may not be less than 20 %.	1)	Unbound except for the re and the retrocession.	insuranc	e.e
-	direct insurance (including coinsurance): - life, - non-life;	retrocession. In the retrocession the mini	the reinsurance and the einsurance and the mum part of a premium to i may not be less than 20 %.	2)	Unbound except for the re and the retrocession.	insurano	ce
	reinsurance and retrocession;	company except for services where horiz	n a form of joint stock brokerage and agency ontal measures apply. in the insurance company	3)	None		
-	brokerage (CPC 812** except 81212, 81299; 81401, 81402**)	cannot be lower than guarantee fund. A p acquisition of shares shares of any compa at least 15 % of share Insurance funds and be invested in Polan abroad. Head of a b meet qualifications of	n 50 per cent of the minimal ermit is required for the or rights resulting from my which is shareholder of es of insurance company. company own assets have to d and cannot be transferred rokerage company should if insurance broker.				
		Residency requirements.	ent for insurance brokers and				

Prudential regulations in the financial sector are being elaborated in Poland. They may require alteration of the presently existing rules as well as preparation of the new laws. Their application will be done in accordance with the provisions of the Annex on Financial Services, paragraph 2 - Domestic Regulation sub-paragraph 1.

Мос	les of supply: 1) Cr	oss-bo	rder supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence) Pre	sence of natural persons
Sec	Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access	L	imitations on national treatme	Additional commitments	
		4)	Unbound except for horizontal measures. Residency requirement for insurance brokers and agents.	4)	None		
В.	Banking and Other Financial Services						
	Banking services:	1)	Unbound	1)	Unbound		
-	Acceptance of deposits and other repayable	2)	Unbound	2)	Unbound		
-	funds (CPC 81115-81119) Lending of all types	3)	Establishment of a bank only in a form of joint stock company. System of permits in relation to establishment of all banks based on prudential grounds. Nationality requirement for some - at	3)	None		
	(CPC 8113)		least one - of the bank executives.				
-	All payment and money transmission services (CPC 81339**)	4)	Unbound except for horizontal measures. Nationality requirement for some - at least one - of the bank executives.	4)	None		
-	Guarantees and commitments (excluding guarantees and commitments of the State Treasury)						
	(CPC 81199**)						

POLAND (continued)

ctor or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Other financial services:	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
Participation in issues of all kinds of securities	2) Unbound	2) Unbound	
(excluding treasury bonds), including underwriting and placement as agent	 Establishment only in a form of joint stock company. Residency requirement for brokers and securities advisors. 	3) None	
(whether publicly or privately) and provision of services related to such issues	Unbound except for horizontal measures. Residency requirement for brokers and securities advisors.	4) None	
In relation to transferable securities trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over- the-counter market or otherwise (CPC 8132** except			

Modes of supply: 1) Cro	ss-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Pre	sence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitment
- Mutual funds services (CPC 81323**)			
- Advisory and other auxiliary services to financial services included into this schedule (CPC 8133** except 81333, 81339)			
Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software by suppliers of	Requirement to use the public telecommunication network, or the network of other authorized operator, in the case of cross-border provision of these services	1) None	
other financial services	Requirement to use the public telecommunication network, or the network of other authorized operator, in the case of cross-border consumption of these services	2) None	
	Requirement to use the public telecommunication network or the network of other authorized operator in the case of cross-border provision and/or consumption of these services	3) None	
	4) Unbound except for horizontal measures	4) None	

SINGAPORE

Schedule of Specific Commitments

Supplement 1

Revision

(This is authentic in English only)

SINGAPORE - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes	of supply: (1) Cro	oss-border supply (2) Consumption abr	oad (3) Commercial presence (4) Pr	esence of natural persons				
s	ector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments				
Α.	A. Insurance and insurance-related services							
	Financial Services. A terms and conditions of	financial services are made in accordance w Il the commitments in this Schedule are sub f the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MA ith Article VI of the GATS and paragraph	ject to entry requirements, domestic laws, S) or any other relevant authority or body	guidelines, rules and regulations,				
(a)	Life insurance services including	(1) Unbound	(I) Unbound					
	annuity, disability income, accident and	(2) None	(2) None					
	health insurance services	(3) Unbound for foreign acquisition of equity stakes in locally-owned insurance companies. Unbound for issuance of new insurance licences and establishment of new representative offices.	(3) None					
		(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.					

Page 2

Sector or subsector			Limitations on market access	Liı	mitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(b)	Non-life insurance services including	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
	disability income, accident and health insurance and contracts of fidelity bonds, performance bonds or similar contracts of guarantee	(2)	None except for compulsory insurance of Motor Third Party Liability and Workmen's Compensation which can be purchased only from licensed insurance companies in Singapore.	(2)	None	
	•	(3)	Unbound for foreign acquisition of equity stakes in locally-owned insurance companies. Unbound for issuance of new insurance licences and establishment of new representative offices.	(3)	None	
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Mod	es of supply: (1) C	ross-bo	rder supply (2) Consumption abro	ad	(3) Commercial presence (4) Pre	esence of natural persons
	Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access	Liı	mitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(c)	Reinsurance and retrocession	(1)	None	(1)	None	
		(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	Reinsurance companies can establish as branches or subsidiaries. Existing representative offices must upgrade to branches or subsidiaries, subject to MAS' criteria for upgrading, by 1 January 1997.	(3)	None	
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(d)	Insurance intermediation	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
	comprising broking and agency services	(2)	Agents are not allowed to act for unregistered insurers. With the exception of reinsurance risks and risks insured by protection and indemnity clubs, brokers can only place domestic risks outside Singapore with the approval of MAS.	(2)	None	
		(3)	Unbound	(3)	Unbound	
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

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Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		mitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	+		-		
e) Services auxiliary to insurance comprising	(1)	None	(1)	None	
actuarial, loss adjustors, average	(2)	None	(2)	None	
adjustors and consultancy services	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

B. Banking and other financial services

The commitments on financial services are made in accordance with the GATS and the Annex on Financial Services. All the commitments in this Schedule are subject to entry requirements, domestic laws, guidelines, rules and regulations, terms and conditions of MAS or any other relevant authority or body in Singapore, as the case may be, which are consistent with Article VI of the GATS and paragraph 2 of the Annex on Financial Services.

Sector or subsector			Limitations on market access		mitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(a)	Acceptance of deposits and other repayable	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
	funds from the public	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	Only institutions approved as banks, merchant banks and finance	(3)	Commercial banks	
			companies can accept deposits.		Foreign banks can operate from only one office (excluding	
			Where a foreign financial institution is subject to legislation		back-office operations). They cannot establish off-premise	
			in its home country which requires that institution to confer lower priority to depositors of its foreign		ATMs and ATM networking and new sub-branches. Unbound for provision of all electronic	
			offices vis-à-vis the home country depositors in receivership or		banking services.	
			winding-up proceedings, the MAS may exercise appropriate differentiated measures against that	:	Location of banks and relocation of banks and sub-branches require prior approval from	
			foreign financial institution in Singapore to safeguard the interest		MAS.	
			of the Singapore office's depositors.		Banks, with MAS' approval, can operate foreign currency savings accounts only for non-residents.	

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Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	Establishment and operation of	Restricted banks can only accept	
	foreign banks, merchant banks and	foreign currency fixed deposits	
	finance companies are also subject	from and operate current	
	to the limitations listed under	accounts for residents and	
	activities B(a) to B(l) and the	non-residents. For Singapore	
	following limitations:	dollar deposits, they can only	
		accept fixed deposits of	
	Commercial banks	S\$250,000 or more per deposit.	
	No new full and restricted banks.	Offshore banks can accept	
1	New foreign banks may only	foreign currency fixed deposits	
1	establish as offshore bank branches	from residents and	
1	or representative offices.	non-residents. For Singapore	
	Representative offices cannot	dollar deposits, they can only	
	conduct business or act as agents.	accept fixed deposits of	
l		S\$250,000 or more per deposit	
	A single/related group of foreign	from non-residents.	
	shareholders can only hold up to		
	5 per cent of a local bank's shares.		
	Aggregate foreign ownership of		
	each domestic bank's shares has		
İ	been increased from 20 per cent to		
ļ	40 per cent.		

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
	Merchant banks	Merchant banks		
	Foreign banks and merchant banks may establish as merchant bank subsidiaries or merchant bank branches.	Merchant banks can operate from only one office (excluding back-office operations), Location and relocation of merchant banks require MAS' prior approval.		
		Merchant banks can, with MAS' authorization, raise foreign currency funds from residents and non-residents, operate foreign currency savings accounts for non-residents and raise Singapore dollar funds from their shareholders and companies controlled by their shareholders, banks, other merchant banks and finance		

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Mod	es of supply: (1) Cro	oss-bo	rder supply (2) Consumption abro	ad	(3) Commercial presence (4) Pr	esence of natural persons
	Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access	Li	mitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
			Finance companies		Finance companies	
			No new finance companies. Unbound for foreign acquisition of shares in finance companies and transfer or sale of foreign shareholdings in existing finance companies to foreign parties. All finance companies, local and foreign-owned, can only conduct Singapore dollar business.		Location of finance companies and relocation of sub-branches require MAS' prior approval. Foreign-owned finance companies cannot establish off-premise ATMs, ATM networking and new sub-branches.	
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(b)	Lending of all types including consumer	(1)	Unbound	(1)	None	
	credit, mortgage credit, factoring and	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	financing of commercial transaction	(3)	 (i) Credit and charge cards may be issued by card issuers approved by MAS subject to MAS' guidelines. 	(3)	Each offshore bank's lending in Singapore dollars to residents shall not exceed S\$100m in aggregate.	

Modes of supply:	Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	(ii) Singapore dollar loans by local and foreign-owned financial institutions, to non-residents, non-resident controlled companies and to residents for use outside Singapore require MAS' prior approval. (iii) Establishment of credit companies which do not conduct activities requiring MAS' approval is allowed.	Offshore banks should not use their related merchant banks to circumvent the S\$100m lending limit. Unbound for establishment of off-premise cash dispensing machines for credit and charge cards.	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(c) Financial leasing	(1) None	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) None except as indicated for activity B(b) above.	(3) None except as indicated for activity B(b) above.	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

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	Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access	L	imitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(d)	Payment and money transmission services.	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
	including credit, charge and debit cards,	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	travellers cheques and bankers drafts	(3)	Remittance shops, except where the remittance business is conducted by banks and merchant banks, are required to be majority owned by Singapore citizens. Bankers' drafts can only be issued by banks. Only the following can issue stored value cards: - a bank in Singapore licensed by MAS; and - a juridical person for the payment only of goods or services or both goods and services provided by that person. The limitations indicated in B(b)(3)	(3)	None	
			above also apply to the activities listed in B(d).			
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

	Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access	Li	mitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(e)	Guarantees and commitments	(1)	None	(1)	None	
		(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None except for the limitations indicated in activity A(b) for insurance companies providing contracts of fidelity bonds, performance bonds or similar contracts of guarantee, and B(b)(3)(ii) above.	(3)	None	
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(f)	Trading for own account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following:	(1)	Unbound except for trading in products listed in B(f) for own account. Trading in money market instruments, foreign exchange, as well as exchange rate and interest rate instruments can be conducted with financial institutions only.	(1)	None	
	- money market instruments	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(including cheques, bills, certificates of deposits)	(3)	Banks and merchant banks are required to set up separate subsidiaries to trade financial futures for customers.	(3)	None except as indicated for activity B(b) above.	

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Sector or subsector Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitment
- foreign exchange	Financial futures brokers can		
į	establish as branches or		
- derivative	subsidiaries. They can only trade		
products, including	in financial futures products listed		
financial futures	on SINEX.		
and options			
	The offer of derivative products by		
- exchange rate and	both local and foreign-owned		
interest rate	financial institutions under MAS'		
instruments,	supervision are subject to MAS'		
including swaps	prior approval and conditions		
and forward rate	which include the following:		
agreements	- the product has been offered by		
- transferable	the financial institution in other		
securities	internationally-reputable		
securities	financial centres and the		}
- other negotiable	supervisory authorities of those		İ
instruments and	centres agree to the offer of		
financial assets,	such products in their markets;		l
including bullion	dun products in arm manua,		
moraum g burnon	- the financial institution's parent	i	
	supervisor and its head office		Ĭ
	must be aware and have no	}	
	objection to the offer of such		
1	products in the Singapore		
	branch/subsidiary; and	[ĺ

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitment
	 MAS is satisfied that the financial institution has and continues to have the financial strength and adequate internal controls to trade in these products. 		
	Moneychangers, except where the moneychanging business is conducted by banks and merchant banks, are required to be majority owned by Singapore citizens.		
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizonal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

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	Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access	Li	mitations on national treatment	Additional commitment
(g)	Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent and provision of service related to such issues	(1)	Unbound except for participation in issues of securities for own account, and underwriting and placement of securities through stockbroking companies, banks or merchant banks in Singapore.	(1)	None	
		(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	Foreign stockbroking companies can establish only as non-members of the Stock Exchange of Singapore (SES). Representative offices cannot conduct business or act as agents. Unbound for new membership on SES and for foreign acquisition of new and existing equity interests in SES member companies.	(3)	None except as indicated for activity B(b) above.	

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
	Unbound for new international memberships. International members can deal in foreign securities and SES-quoted securities with non-residents and resident companies which are substantially or beneficially owned by non-residents. They can also deal with residents in foreign currency denominated securities quoted on SES. For Singapore dollar denominated securities quoted on SES, they can deal with residents only for transactions above \$\$5m each.			
	Banks' and merchant banks' membership on SES must be held through subsidiaries. Unbound for new primary and registered dealers of Singapore Government Securities.			
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.		

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	Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access	Liı	nitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(h)	Money broking	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
		(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	Unbound for new money brokers.	(3)	None	
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(i)	Asset management, such as cash or	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
	portfolio management,	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	investment management, pension fund management, custodial depository and trust services	(3)	Asset management companies, custodial depositories, and trust services companies can establish as branches or subsidiaries. Only the Central Depositary Pte Ltd is authorized to provide securities custodial depository services under the scripless trading system.	(3)	None	
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

	Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access	Liı	nitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(j)	Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities, derivative products and other	(1)	Unbound, except for the provision of settlement and clearing services for financial assets which are listed on overseas exchanges only.	(1)	Unbound	
	negotiable instruments	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	Unbound. The settlement and clearing services for securities, financial futures and Singapore dollar cheques and interbank funds transfer are provided by the Stock Exchange of Singapore, the Singapore International Monetary Exchange and Banking Computer Services Pte Ltd, respectively.	(3)	Unbound	
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	i

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	Sector or subsector Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
(k)	Advisory and other auxiliary financial services, including credit reference and analysis, investment	(1)	Commercial presence is required for provision of investment and portfolio research and advice to the public.	(1)	None	
	and portfolio research and advice, advice on	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy	(3)	Investment advisers can establish as branches, subsidiaries or representative offices. Representative offices cannot conduct business or act as agents.	(3)	None	
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

	Sector or subsector	l	Limitations on market access	Li	mitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(1)	Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related	(1)	Unbound, except for the provision of financial information to financial institutions by providers, such as Reuters and Bloomberg.	(1)	Unbound	
	software by providers of other financial	(2)	Unbound	(2)	Unbound	
	services	(3)	Only provision of financial information to financial institutions by providers, such as Reuters and Bloomberg, is allowed. Provision of financial data processing services to banks and merchant banks is subject to domestic laws on protection of confidentiality of information of customers of banks and merchant banks.	(3)	None	
		(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

SINGAPORE

List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions

Supplement 1

(This is authentic in English only)

SINGAPORE - MFN EXEMPTIONS IN THE FINANCIAL SERVICES SECTOR¹

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Reinsurance and retrocession	Exception granted to ASEAN Reinsurance Corporation (ASEAN Re), a private-sector venture with equal shareholders from the six ASEAN countries, to be established with a paid-up capital of \$\$6 million instead of the minimum \$\$1 0 million stipulated in the Insurance Act. Other than this, ASEAN Re is subject to the same rules and regulations applied to all reinsurers in Singapore.	ASEAN	ASEAN Re has committed itself to increase its paid-up capital when its premium income increases. Presently, ASEAN Re writes a relatively small amount of business.	To promote greater cooperation among ASEAN in the reinsurance sector.

Supplementary information provided for transparency

The Stock Exchange of Singapore (SES) and the Singapore International Monetary Exchange (SIMEX) have established trading linkages with the exchanges of some countries to facilitate the trading of securities and futures. The establishment of trading linkages is a commercial decision of the SES and SIMEX.

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption		
Banking and other financial services	Under a currency interchangeability agreement between Singapore and Brunei, the currency issuing authorities of Singapore and Brunei would: - Accept from banks, notes and coins issued by the other issuing authority, at par and without charge and to exchange such notes and coins into the currency of the country concerned; and - arrange for repatriation at the expense of the respective currency issuing authority, the notes and coins issued by the other currency issuing authority and to receive at par the equivalent in any agreed currency.	Brunei	Indefinite, until either country terminates the agreement.	The currency interchangeability agreement was entered into in 1967 arising from special historical and economic ties between Singapore and Brunei.		

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Schedule of Specific Commitments

Supplement 1

Revision

(This is authentic in English only)

SLOVAK REPUBLIC - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

(3) Commercial presence

(2) Consumption abroad

Modes of supply:

(1) Cross-border supply

Limitations on market access Sector or subsector Limitations on national treatment Additional commitments 7. FINANCIAL SERVICES Measures applicable to all sectors in financial services: (1) Commitments in this Chapter are based on the Agreement on Trade in Services, the Annex on Financial Services and the Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services. (2) Market access commitments with respect to the "cross-border supply" and "consumption abroad" are bound to the extent of the obligations in paragraphs 3 and 4 of Market Access of the Understanding only to individual sectors listed and subject to limitations indicated below. (3) The purchase or acquisition of financial services by public entities of the Slovak Republic is governed in this Schedule by Article XIII of the Agreement. The admission to the market of new financial services and instruments may be subject to the existence of, and consistency with the domestic regulatory (4) framework aimed at achieving the objectives indicated in Article 2a of the Annex on Financial Services. The commitments on presence of natural persons are bound according to the general limitations applicable to all sectors in this Schedule (Part I). (5) (6) Otherwise, the commitments in this Chapter are subject to the general conditions or limitations applicable to all sectors in this Schedule. A. All Insurance and Insurance-Related Services (CPC 812) The following insurance services are provided by exclusive suppliers: Compulsory motor third party liability insurance, compulsory air transport insurance, the liability insurance of employer against injury or occupational disease have to be effected through the Slovak Insurance Company. The basic health insurance and pension fund schemes are confined to the General Health Company. These exclusive service suppliers act in a manner consistent with obligations under Article II of the GATT and specific commitments

(4) Presence of natural persons

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Mod	es of supply: (1)	Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroa	d (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons
	Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment Additional commitments
(2)	Life insurance (CPC 8121)	(1) None other than:	(1) None
(b)	Non-life insurance (CPC 8129)	Commercial presence is required for supply of:	
(c)	Reinsurance and retrocession (CPC 81299)	- the life insurance of persons with permanent residence in the Slovak Republic;	
(d)	Insurance intermediation (CPC 8140)	- the insurance of property on the territory of the Slovak Republic;	
		the insurance of liability for loss or damage caused by the activity of natural persons and juridical persons on the territory of the Slovak Republic;	
		air and maritime transport insurance, covering goods, aircraft, hull and liability.	
		(2) Insurance services covered by mode (1) except insurance of air and maritime transport, covering goods, aircraft, hull and liability above may not be purchased abroad.	(2) None

	Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroa	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	resence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	(3) Licence is required for provision of insurance services. Foreign national may establish an insurance company with the seat in the Slovak Republic in the form of a joint stock company or may conduct insurance business through their subsidiaries with registered office in the Slovak Republic under the general conditions established in the Law on Insurance. Insurance business means insurance activity including brokerage and reinsurance activity.	The majority of the management board of an insurance company has to be domiciled in the Slovak Republic.	
	Intermediation activity aimed at the conclusion of insurance contract between third party and insurance company may be provided by natural or juridical person only domiciled in the Slovak Republic for the benefit of the insurance company having the licence of the Insurance Supervisory Authority.		

I	a	a	۵	4

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	Intermediation contract aimed at conclusion of insurance contract by third party with insurance company may be concluded by domestic or foreign insurance company only on the basis of licence granted by the insurance Supervisory Authority.		
	The financial resources of specific insurance funds of licensed insurance operators derived from insuring or reinsuring policy holders with residence or registered office in the Slovak Republic must be deposited in a resident bank in the Slovak Republic and may not be transferred abroad.		
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal section.	
B. Banking and Other Financial Services	(1) Unbound for services described in subsectors (g) and (j) and for:	(I) Unbound	
	- transferable securities (CPC 81321)		
	other negotiable instruments and financial assets (excl. bullion).		

	Sector or subsector	Limit	ations on market access	Li	mitations on national trea	tment	Additional commitments
(a)	Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from	(1), (2) None	other than:	(1), (2)	None		
	the public	(i) Dep	posit services are confined to the				Į.
	(CPC 81115 - CPC 81119)		nestic banks and branches of eign banks in the Slovak Republic				
(b)	Lending of all types			•			
	(CPC 8113)		ly authorized domestic banks, nches of foreign banks in the				
(c)	Financial leasing	Slo	vak Republic and persons				
	(CPC 81120)		sessing, a foreign exchange ence may trade in foreign				
(d)	All payments and money transmission services	exc	hange assets				
	(CPC 81339)		n-cash cross-border payments y be effected only by domestic				
(e)	Guarantees and commitments (CPC 81199)	ban	uks and branches of foreign uks in the Slovak Republic				
(f)	Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an	the	reign exchange licences issued by National Bank of Slovakia are uired for:				
	exchange, in an over-the- counter market or otherwise as follows:	(a)	opening an account abroad by a Slovak non-bank resident;				
		(b)	capital payment abroad;				
		(c)	obtaining financial credit from a foreign exchange non- resident:				

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Modes of su	ipply: (1)	Cross	-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroa	d	(3)	Commercial preser	ice (4)	Presence of natural persons
Secto	or subsector	Limitations on market access					Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments	
(i) money (cheque deposit (CPC iii) foreign (CPC iii) exchan rate in:	market instruments , bills, certificates, s, etc.) 11339) exchange	(3)	(d) e d a t (v) Foreign to be d domest bank ir Banking serv domestic ban	export and durrency are lenominate lenominate ind securiti his currence n exchange eposited we ic bank or a the Slova ices may be ks or bran- ized by the ne agreement	import of Slovak nd securities d in this currency ies denominated in cy. assets are required branch of a foreign ak Republic. be provided only by ches ches ches ches ches ches ches ches	(3)	A minim	num of one-third of s must be citizens o	the Board (Additional commitments
swaps,	forward rate ents, etc.	(4)	the considera particular, to strength), pro- integrity and management the projected banks may be companies on of existing be approval of the	tion of criticapital en- ofessional of competence and econor bank active established by The punk is subjute National	mic usefulness of vities. Private ed as joint stock ourchase of shares	(4)	Unbound section.	J except as indicated	l in horizor	ntal	

Mod	les of supply: (1)	Cross-border supply (2) Consumption about	ad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
	Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	1	Limita	tions on national treatmer	ıt	Additional commitments
(iv)	transferable securities (CPC 81321)	(1) Unbound (2) None	` ′	Unbound	I		
(v)	other negotiable instruments and financial assets (excl. bullion) (CPC 81339)			7.000			
(g)	Participation in issues of all kinds of securities (CPC 8132)	Securities may be traded publicly only if relevant authorization has been granted and prospectus covering the security has been		None			
(j)	Settlement and clearing services for financial assets (excl. derivative products) (CPC 81319, CPC 81339)	approved by the Ministry of Finance. The authorization may not be granted if public trading in securities is in conflict with the interests of investors, is inconsistent with the Government financial policy or if it					
(k)	Advisory and other auxiliary financial services on all the activities listed in sub-paragraphs above, incl. credit reference and	does not conform with the requirements of the financial market. The business of security dealer, stockbroker or organizer of an over-the-counter market is subject to authorization of the Ministry of Finance.					
	analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring	Settlement and clearing services for all kinds of payments go through Center of Securities - SCP (Clearing and Settlement House for Securities). Cash part clearing and settlement goes through Banking					
	and strategy (CPC 8131)	Clearing and Settlement House - BZCS (where the National Bank of Slovakia is major shareholder).					

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Modes of supply: (1)	Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroa	ad (3) Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(1) Provision and transfer of financial information and financial data processing and related software by providers of other financial services (CPC 8131)	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal section.	