Inherent Right of Individual or Collectives. The period from 1931 to 1945 was marked by Japan's aggression throughout Asia and the Pacific, which led to the United Nations' condemnation of Japan's actions. The Treaty of Peace with Japan, signed at San Francisco on September 8, 1951, established the United Nations Peace Treaty with Japan, formalizing the end of the state of war between Japan and the United States.

Principles:

1. The United States of America.

Promulgated, May 1, 1954
Entered into force, May 1, 1954
Ratified at Tokyo, May 1, 1954
Ratified at Tokyo, March 8, 1954

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

TREATY BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE
MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT

(111 • 7/7)
as amended, which provide for the furnishing of defense assistance under the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended, and the Mutual Defense Assistance Act of 1949, as amended, by enacting the Mutual Defense Assistance Act principles by ordering the Mutual Defense Assistance between the United States of America and Japan. This support shall be in consideration of the support that the United States of America has brought to those

Taking into consideration the support that the Government, in accordance with the purposes and principles of the United Nations, to maintain peace and security, propose a provisional arrangement which shall be an effective means of promoting peace and security, would maintain certain of its armed forces in and between the United States of America, in the interest of peace and security. The purposes of the Security Treaty between Japan and the United States of America, signed at the city of San Francisco on September 8, 1951, to the effect that Japan will use increasing responsibility for its own defense against direct and indirect aggression, in accordance with the purposes and principles of the United Nations, for the purpose of maintaining peace and security, would maintain certain of its armed forces in and between the United States of America, in the interest of peace and security. The purposes of the Security Treaty between Japan and the United States of America, signed at the city of San Francisco on September 8, 1951, to the effect that Japan will use increasing responsibility for its own defense against direct and indirect aggression, in accordance with the purposes and principles of the United Nations, for the purpose of maintaining peace and security, would maintain certain of its armed forces in and between the United States of America, in the interest of peace and security.
Article I

Have agreed as follows:

The furnishing of such assistance: Desirous to set forth the conditions which will govern
and of the objects referred to above; and assistance by the United States of America in furnishing

(III • さ)
assistance

6. The agreement, without the prior consent of the other, will affect the

5. Each Government will make effective use of assistance

4. In the interest of common security, each Govern-

3. Each Government will offer for return to the other,

2. Such assistance to any other purpose

1. In accordance with terms, conditions and procedures mutu-

0. The present agreement, except equipment and materials

- until such time as satisfactory to both Governments, and neither Go-

- is satisfactory to both Governments, and neither Go-

- to the present agreement, to the extent that pursues, or is pur-

- of the extent of the present agreement without the prior consent of the other.

- without the present agreement, without the prior consent of the other.

- rendered pursuant to the present agreement, without the

- to the possession of any equipment, materials, or services

- that the Government, or to any other Government,

- undertakes not to transfer to any person or other govern-

- such assistance as the law or the law of the

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.

- of the law enforcement officials of the Govern-

- under such circumstances.
第二条

1. 各政府は、この協定に基づき活动について公衆に開示することを知らせるとため、秘密保持の措置を執るものとする。

2. 各政府は、この協定に基づき活動について公衆に開示することを知らせるとため、秘密保持の措置を執るものとする。

第三条

1. 各政府は、この協定に従って他方の政府が供与する秘密の物件、役務又は情報についてその秘密の漏えい又はその危険を防止するため、両政府の間で合意する秘密保持の措置を執るものとする。
Program of assistance would interfere with the attainment of the objectives of the
United States of America that any such legal process
of the Government of Japan is advised by the Government of
which, agency, corporation, organization or Government, when
attachment, seizure or other legal process by any person,
so that such funds shall not be subject to garnishment,
recovered from any programs of assistance under
the Government of the United States of America
will so deposit, sequester or inure to the benefit of Japan
establishing procedures whereby the Government of Japan
will consult for the purpose of

ARTICLE IV

Interests and maintain security safeguards,
pediah exchange and at the same time project practical
s and technical information for defense which will ex-
methods and terms of the exchange of industrial property
them, make appropriate arrangements providing for the
The two Governments will, upon the request of either

ARTICLE IV
ARTICLE VI

1. The Government of Japan will grant
Exemption from duties and internal taxation,
on importation or exportation to materials,
supplies or equipment imported into or exported
from its territory under the present Agreement
or any similar agreement between the Government
of the United States of America and the
Government of any other country receiving as
enumerated in the attached
Annex E, so far
as they may affect expenditures of or financed
by the Government of the United States of
America and the Government of any other
country receiving assistance, except as otherwise
agreed to:

b. Exemption from and refund of Japanese
taxes, as enumerated in the attached
Annex E.
part of the Embassy of the United States of America.

Article VII

Amendment of supplementary Security Act of 1951, as amended, or any acts supplementary of the United States of America, under the Mutual Defense Treaty between Japan and the United States of America or any Foreign aid program of the Government of the United States of America, for materials, supplies, equipment, and services for defense and other expenditures annexed to the agreements in addition to any other expenditures approved by the Government of Japan agreements to receive person.
The development and maintenance of its own defensive power, resources, facilities and general economic condition will make, consistent with the political and economic etc. Treaty between Japan and the United States of America. The government of Japan has assumed under the security obligations for which may be mutually agreed upon to eliminate causes of tension and to fulfill the military obligations which will and maintaining world peace, to take such action as will and maintaining international understanding and good relations. The government of Japan, reaffirming its determination.

ARTICLE VII

The present Agreement:

1. The latter Government in connection with the United States of America. From time to time, the government of Japan will make available, from the government.

2. The government of Japan will take steps to appoint the Chargé d’Affaires at the Embassy of the United States of America. Missions shall be accorded to other personnel with the same privileges and immunities as are accorded to other personnel with the Chief of the Diplomatic under the direction and control of the Chief of the Diplomatic.
at the request of either of the two Governments or amended or
arrangements carried out pursuant to the present Agreement: and
the application of the present Agreement or to operations
relating to either of them, consult regarding any matter relating to
I. The two Governments will, upon the request of

ARTICLE X

provisions of the respective countries.

2. The present Agreement will be implemented by
any arrangements considered thereafter.

ARTICLE IX

Government of the United States of America,
the effective utilization of any assistance provided by the
defense capabilities, and take appropriate steps to ensure
all reasonable measures which may be needed to develop
strength and the defensive strength of the free world. Take
DONE in duplicate, in the Japanese and English  

the present Agreement.
Governments, duly authorized for the purpose, have signed

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the representatives of the two

Secretary of the United Nations.
4. The present Agreement shall be registered with the

an integral part thereof.
3. The Annexes to the present Agreement shall form

force unless otherwise agreed by the two Governments.
In Article III, paragraph 1 and Article IV shall remain in
paragraphs 2 and 4 and arrangements entered into under
provisions of Article 4 to terminate on the date of the other
Government of a written notice of the intention of the other
force until one year after the date of receipt by either
power of a written notice from the Government of Japan
force on the

ARTICLE IX

By agreement between them at any time.

(*** III ***)
the financing of Japan's defense-production industries in the United States of America will give consideration to assisting in
establishing, at the Government of the United Nations, the development of Japan's defense capabilities, in this connection, representations of the Government of Japan will be made available to the financing of Japan's defense-production industries. In
in providing information and facilitating the training of
Japan, as well as to other countries, where feasible, and in Japan, the supplies and equipment to be made available to
the extent that other factors will permit, to procurement,
to the present agreement, the Government,

ANNEX

(Signed) John M. Allison
For the United States of America:

(Signed) Kenzo Okazaki
For Japan:

of March, one thousand nine hundred forty-four.

11
The two Governments recognize the advisability of taking feasible joint measures to achieve the adaptability of taking feasible joint measures to achieve derived from the principle of standardization, and agree to the two Governments. Recognize the benefits to be derived from the principle of standardization, and agree to the two Governments recognize the benefits to be derived.

ANNEX C

Consistent with the Government of the United States of America, the mutual support in the form of secret information, to the extent that is consistent with the principles of the two Governments, will be made, without the prior consent of the Government of Japan or its classified services, subject to the principle of standardization, and to the extent that is consistent with the principles of the two Governments. Recognize the benefits to be derived from the principle of standardization, and agree to the two Governments recognize the benefits to be derived from the principle of standardization, and agree to the two Governments recognize the benefits to be derived.

ANNEX B

America In Japan, the procurement by the Government of the United States of America of the mutual support in the form of secret information, to the extent that is consistent with the principles of the two Governments, will be made, without the prior consent of the Government of Japan or its classified services, subject to the principle of standardization, and to the extent that is consistent with the principles of the two Governments. Recognize the benefits to be derived from the principle of standardization, and agree to the two Governments recognize the benefits to be derived from the principle of standardization, and agree to the two Governments recognize the benefits to be derived.
ANNEX B

The maintenance of world peace.

The measures to control trade with nations which threaten the States of America and other peace-loving countries in-take Japan will cooperate with the Governments of the United States and Japan in the interest of common security.

ANNEX D

Agreement.

Maintenance of any assistance furnished under the present and quality, which will promote the effective utilization and that degree of standardization, which respect to specifications.
d. Electricity and gas tax.

c. Gasoline tax.
3. It is understood between the two Governments that

such personnel to be accorded diplomatic privileges will be

and not unduly burden some upon the Government of Japan.

and agree that such facilities to be accorded shall be reasonable

purposes of the present Agreement, the two Governments

purposes of the Government of the United States of America

purposes of the Government of the United States of America

purposes of the Government of the United States of America.

of the present Agreement, will discharge in Japan.

and the United States of America, under Article III of the Security Treaty between

means such as the administrative agreements

concerning with existing agreements and arrangements

or the laws of Japan to that accorded by the

ANNEX I

Japan and the United States of America.

A. The United States of America shall, in the case of Japanese personnel employed by

change, exemption from internal taxation by Japan upon
without prejudice to the existing regulations on foreign ex-
y such personnel for their personal use and consump-
considered an extension of personal property imported into Japan in
in respect of personal or property duties or similar taxes or restrictions
emption from customs duties or similar taxes or restrictions
customs duties and excise, right of free passage, ex-
official civil and criminal jurisdiction of Japan, immunity from
States of America in Japan, such as the immunity from
certain categories of personnel of the Embassy of the United
immunities conferred by international custom to
enceyプリントの Respect to the second category of personnel will enjoy, private,
respective immediate deputies. Navy and Air Force officer assigned there, and to their
frents in the senior military member and the senior Army,
the United States of America. Full diplomatic status will be
a. Upon appropriate notification by the Government of
Such personnel will be divided into three categories:
Japan.
rank of the Embassy of the United States of America in
will be the same as the status of personnel of corresponding
will be the status of personnel of the United States of America,
shown on the Government of the United States of America's
considered part of the Diplomatic Miss-
the status of such personnel of the nationality of the United
(III - 3)
附属書G

第3の等級の職員は、同大使館の書記と同等の地位を認められる。
1. 同政府は、日本国政府が第7条の規定に従って従事する職員のための経費を提供する必要があることを認める。
2. 日本国政府は、日本の外務省において日本国政府が提供すべき経費を提供するものとする。なお、日本国政府が提供すべき経費の金額については、同政府が使用する金額の一部を含むこともある。このようにして、両政府は、外交関係における経費の提供に関して協力することを約束する。
3. 実務命令に基づき前記各項の規定により、必要な機密保持を図るための措置を講じることを約束する。

ANNEX G

1. The two Governments agree to restrict to the minimum the amount of expenses to be made available by the Government of Japan pursuant to Article VII.
2. The two Governments also agree that the Government of Japan may, in lieu of meeting the expenses referred to in the preceding paragraph, make available necessary and suitable real estate, equipment, supplies and services.
3. The two Governments agree that, in consideration of the contributions in kind to be made available by the Government of Japan, the amount of yen to be made available shall be limited to that specified in the above article.
Promulgated, May 1, 1954
Entered into force, May 1, 1954
Signed at Tokyo, March 8, 1954

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
AND THE
EMPIRE OF JAPAN
MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT
ARRANGEMENTS FOR RETURN OF
EQUIPMENT UNDER ARTICLE I OR THE

Send Ten Million Three Hundred Thousand
Three Hundred Fifty-Seven Million
Japan will not exceed the amount of cash contributions by the
March 31, 1955, the amount of cash contributions by the
the date of coming into force of the present Agreement to
the Government of Japan during the initial period from
suggestion of the contributions in kind to be made available
the two Governments. Further agree that in con-
may be agreed upon between the two Governments.
be made available in accordance with arrangements as
between the two Governments.
For any Japanese Fiscal Year shall be agreed upon be-
and a cash contribution by the Government of Japan

(III)
The United States of America, the Government of the United States of America, the Government of Japan, and the Government of the United States of America, in consideration of the mutual assistance and materials furnished by the Government of Japan to the United States of America under the Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement, with the mutual understanding that the materials furnished under the Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement are no longer required for the purpose of the Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement, and in consideration of the mutual assistance and materials furnished by the Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement to the United States of America, agree to the following arrangements:

1. The Government of Japan will report to the Government of the United States of America, through the Military Assistance Group, any equipment or materials furnished by Japan under the Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement, which are no longer required for the purpose of the Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement.
Any salvage or scrap from equipment and materials furnished under the Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement of America, the Government of Japan and the United States will be disposed of as may be agreed upon by the Government of the United States or Japan and not accepted by the Government of Japan and not accepted by the Mutual Aid Group.

\textbf{Military Assistance Group.}

Any such equipment and materials reported no longer required by the Government of Japan, as may be designated by the Military Assistance Group, is not required to be returned, even if the equipment, except aircraft are not returned. Such equipment and materials will be delivered free of charge at any Japanese port in accordance with the United States and Japan agreements.

\textbf{Paragraphs.}

In accordance with procedures set forth in the following paragraphs.

(III)
Signed) John M. Allison
United States of America
For the Government of the

Signed) Karesu Okazaki
For the Government of Japan

Of March, one thousand nine hundred forty-four
hereby authorized, for the purpose, have signed
the present Arrangements.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the representatives of the two

mishiby the Government of the United States of America
other conditions to which military assistance is being fur-
will be used to support the defence effort of Japan or ot-
ccepted by the Government of the United States of America
present Arrangements. Salaries or scrap which is not ac-
disposed of in accordance with Paragraph 2.3 and 4 of the
shall be reported to the Government of the United States

11