Abbreviations

ADB : Asian Development Bank

AFD : Agence Française de Développement (French Development Agency)

APEC : Asian Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN : Association of South-East Asia Nations

CIDA : Canadian International Development Agency

CPRGS : Comprehensive Poverty Reduction and Growth Strategy

D/D : Detailed Design

DfID : Department for International Development

F/S : Feasibility Study

FDI : Foreign Direct Investment
GDP : Gross Domestic Production

GRIPS : National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies

GRP : Gross Regional Production

GTZ : Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit GmbH

(German Society for Technical Cooperation)

HCMC : Ho Chi Minh City

HDI : Human Development IndexIDC : Inland Container Deport

JBIC : Japan Bank for International Cooperation
JICA : Japan International Cooperation Agency

KfW : Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau (German Development Bank)

M/P : Maspter Plan

MDGs : Millennium Development GoalsMOFA : Ministry of Foreign Affaires

MOT : Ministry of Transport

MPI : Ministry of Planning and Investment
 NGO : Non Governmental Organization
 NTSC : National Traffic Safety Committee

O&M : Operation and Maintenance

ODA : Official Development Assistance

OECD : Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

OJT : On-the-Job Training

PDOT : Provincial Department of Transport

PMU : Project Management Unit

RRD : Red River Delta

SME : Small and Medium-sized EnterpriseUNDP : United Nations Development Program

VITRANSS: Vietnam National Transport Development Strategy Study

VJCC : Vietnam-Japan Human Resource Cooperation Center

VNR : Vietnam National Railway (current Vietnam Railway Corporation)

VRA : Vietnam Road Administration

WB : World Bank