

11. 現地調査各国指標

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Development status:	Least developed	GNP / capita (US\$): ⁶⁰	290
		GDP / capita (US\$): ⁶⁰	1,575

Population data

	2001	2000	1999	1998		1990	1980
Live births (thousands) ⁶¹	197	195	193	191	189	179	147
Female 15-49 years (thousands) ⁶¹	1,276	1,239	1,203	1,171	1,140	939	752
Pop. less than 15 years (thousands) ⁶¹	2,291	2,256	2,218	2,178	2,136	1,809	1,347
Pop. less than 5 years (thousands) ⁶¹	846	836	827	818	809	738	533
Surviving infants (thousands) ⁶¹	184	182	179	178	176	165	133
Under 1 infant mortality rate ⁶² (per 1,000 live birth)	-	90	-	-	-	120	
Under 5 deaths (thousands) ⁶²	-	20	-	-	-	29	29
Under 5 mortality rate ⁶² (per 1,000 live birth)	-	105	-	-	-	163	200
Total fertility rate (%) ⁶²	-	5.2	6.1	-	-	6.7	6.2
Total population (thousands) ⁶¹	5,403	5,279		5,036	4,918	4,132	3,205

One-year-old Immunization (%)⁶²

	1999	1995	1990		1981
Tuberculosis	63	62	26	8	4
DPT	56	54		4	7
Polio	64	64	26	4	7
Measles	71		32	6	

Pregnant Women Immunization (%)⁶²

	1999	1995	1990	1985	1981
Tetanus	33	40	10	2	2

Indicators on Reproductive Health

Births with skilled attendants (%) ⁶³	30
Contraceptive prevalence rate (%) ⁶⁴	19
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) ⁶⁵	650

⁶⁰ Source: "The 2002 World Bank Development Indicators CD-ROM", GDP per capita is PPP adjusted.

⁶¹ Source: "World Population Prospects: The 2000 Revision", New York, United Nations, 2000.

⁶² Source: "Progress since the World Summit for Children: A statistical review", prepared as a supplement to the Secretary-General's report

⁶³ Source: Electronic database, World Health Organization, December, 1999.

⁶⁴ Source: United Nations Population Division, Levels and Trends of Contraceptive Use as Assessed in 1998 (1999).

⁶⁵ Source: The World Bank, World Development Indicators, 2000.

Viet Nam

Development status:	Developing	GNP / capita (US\$): ⁶⁶	390
		GDP / capita (US\$): ⁶⁶	1,996

Population data

	2001	2000		1998	1997	1990	1980
Live births (thousands) ⁶⁷	1,586	1,576	1,568	1,579	1,623	2,042	1,851
Female 15-49 years (thousands) ⁶⁷	21,755	21,224	20,688		19,609	16,012	11,860
Pop. less than 15 years (thousands) ⁶⁷	25,764	26,070	26,350	26,595	26,783	25,690	22,120
Pop. less than 5 years (thousands) ⁶⁷	7,607	7,743	7,983	8,306	8,667	9,481	8,175
Surviving infants (thousands) ⁶⁷	1,533	1,522	1,522	1,547	1,603	1,960	1,742
Under 1 infant mortality rate ⁶⁸ (per 1,000 live birth)	-	-	-	50	-		83
Under 5 deaths (thousands) ⁶⁸	-	-	-	67	-	100	123
Under 5 mortality rate ⁶⁸ (per 1,000 live birth)	-	-	-	40		49	
Total fertility rate (%) ⁶⁸	-	2.4	-	2.6	-	3.8	5.1
Total population (thousands) ⁶⁷	79,175	78,137	77,118	76,108	75,080		53,005

One-year-old Immunization (%)⁶⁸

	1998	1990	1985
Tuberculosis	93	90	50
DPT	93		42
Polio	93	87	62
Measles	86		19

Pregnant Women Immunization (%)⁶⁸

	1998	1990	1985
Tetanus	90	-	-

Indicators on Reproductive Health

Births attended by health professional (%) ⁶⁹	90.0
Contraceptive prevalence rate (%)	53.0
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) ⁷¹	120

⁶⁶ Source: "The 2002 World Bank Development Indicators CD-ROM", GDP per capita is PPP adjusted.

⁶⁷ Source: "World Population Prospects: The 2000 Revision", New York, United Nations, 2000.

⁶⁸ Source: "Progress since the World Summit for Children: A statistical review", prepared as a supplement to the Secretary-General's report

⁶⁹ Source: WHO, Coverage of Maternal Care, 3rd ed., 1993. Data cover the period 1983-1993.

⁷⁰ Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects Database 1950-2050, 1994 Revision. Data are for 1992.

⁷¹ Source: UNICEF, The State of the World's Children 1995, which is based on data compiled by WHO. Data cover the period 1980-1992. Government data indicate a ratio of 100 per 100,000 live births.

Cambodia

Development status:	Least developed	GNP / capita (US\$):⁷²	260
		GDP / capita (US\$):⁷²	1,446

Population data

	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997		1980
Live births (thousands)⁷³	479	476	473	470	465	419	317
Female 15-49 years (thousands)⁷³	3,225	3,118	3,004	2,883	2,765	2,354	1,821
Pop. less than 15 years (thousands)⁷³	5,816	5,749	5,696	5,653	5,603	4,297	2,660
Pop. less than 5 years (thousands)⁷³	2,131		2,079	2,048	2,016	1,816	829
Surviving infants (thousands)⁷³	451	448	444	440	434	388	249
Under 1 infant mortality rate⁷⁴ (per 1,000 live birth)	-	-	-	30		25	20
Under 5 deaths (thousands)⁷⁴	-	-	-	43	-	38	33
Under 5 mortality rate⁷⁴ (per 1,000 live birth)	-	-	-	119	-	107	130
Total fertility rate (%)⁷⁴	-	4.4	-	4.6	-	5.0	4.6
Total population (thousands)⁷³	13,441	13,104		12,427	12,086	9,630	6,613

One-year-old Immunization (%)⁷⁴

	1998	1990	1985
Tuberculosis	76	54	57
DPT	64	40	23
Polio	64	40	26
Measles		34	29

Pregnant Women Immunization (%)⁷⁴

	1998		1985
Tetanus	31	-	21

Indicators on Reproductive Health

Births attended by health professional (%)⁷⁵	47.0
Contraceptive prevalence rate (%)⁷⁶	29.00
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)⁷⁷	500

⁷² Source: "The 2002 World Bank Development Indicators CD-ROM", GDP per capita is PPP adjusted.

⁷³ Source: "World Population Prospects: The 2000 Revision", New York, United Nations, 2000.

⁷⁴ Source: "Progress since the World Summit for Children: A statistical review", prepared as a supplement to the Secretary-General's report

⁷⁵ Source: WHO, Coverage of Maternal Care, 3rd ed., 1993. Data cover the period 1983-1993.

⁷⁶ Source: United Nations Population Division, World Contraceptive Use 1994, ST/ESA/SER.A/143. Data cover the period 1986-1993.

⁷⁷ Source: UNICEF, The State of the World's Children 1995, which is based on data compiled by WHO. Data cover the period 1980-1992. Government data indicate a ratio of 473 per 100,000 live births.

United Rep. Tanzania

Development status:	Least developed	GNP / capita (US\$): ⁷⁸	270
		GDP / capita (US\$): ⁷⁸	523

Population data

	2001	2000	1999		1997	1990	1980
Live births (thousands) ⁷⁹	1,393	1,379	1,364	1,347	1,327	1,146	883
Female 15-49 years (thousands) ⁷⁹	8,435	8,206	7,987	7,775	7,566	5,962	4,200
Pop. less than 15 years (thousands) ⁷⁹	16,094	15,800	15,503	15,202	14,890	12,164	8,966
Pop. less than 5 years (thousands) ⁷⁹	6,064	5,974	5,881	5,785	5,684	4,791	3,564
Surviving infants (thousands) ⁷⁹	1,309	1,294	1,278	1,259	1,238	1,062	808
Under 1 infant mortality rate ⁸⁰ (per 1,000 live birth)	-	143	-	-	-	117	94
Under 5 deaths (thousands) ⁸⁰	-	228	-	-	-	187	155
Under 5 mortality rate ⁸⁰ (per 1,000 live birth)	-	165	-	-	-		175
Total fertility rate (%) ⁸⁰	-	5.3	6.1	-	-	6.7	6.8
Total population (thousands) ⁷⁹	35,965	35,119	34,285	33,460	32,628	26,043	18,838

One-year-old Immunization (%)⁸⁰

	1999	1995	1990	1985	1981
Tuberculosis	87	96	85	90	75
DPT		85	78	66	55
Polio	74	80	78	64	46
Measles	72	81	80	66	

Pregnant Women Immunization (%)⁸⁰

	1999		1990	1985	1981
Tetanus	78	71	65	37	35

Indicators on Reproductive Health

Births with skilled attendants (%) ⁸¹	38
Contraceptive prevalence rate (%) ⁸²	18
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) ⁸³	530

⁷⁸ Source: "The 2002 World Bank Development Indicators CD-ROM", GDP per capita is PPP adjusted.

⁷⁹ Source: "World Population Prospects: The 2000 Revision", New York, United Nations, 2000.

⁸⁰ Source: "Progress since the World Summit for Children: A statistical review", prepared as a supplement to the Secretary-General's report

⁸¹ Source: Electronic database, World Health Organization, December, 1999.

⁸² Source: United Nations Population Division, *Levels and Trends of Contraceptive Use as Assessed in 1998* (1999).

⁸³ Source: The World Bank, World Development Indicators, 2000.

Zambia

Development status:	Least developed	GNP / capita (US\$): ⁸⁴	300
		GDP / capita (US\$): ⁸⁴	780

Population data

	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1990	1980
Live births (thousands) ⁸⁵	448	444	439	434	427	361	272
Female 15-49 years (thousands) ⁸⁵	2,333		2,242	2,197	2,153	1,810	
Pop. less than 15 years (thousands) ⁸⁵	4,961	4,850	4,733	4,611	4,486	3,703	2,785
Pop. less than 5 years (thousands) ⁸⁵	1,918		1,852	1,815	1,775	1,460	1,114
Surviving infants (thousands) ⁸⁵	419	414	409	403	396	332	250
Under 1 infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live birth)		50				39	25
Under 5 deaths (thousands) ⁸⁶		90				69	41
Under 5 mortality rate ⁸⁶ (per 1,000 live birth)		202				192	149
Total fertility rate (%) ⁸⁶		5.9	6.3			7.0	7.5
Total population (thousands) ⁸⁵	10,649	10,421	10,187	9,946	9,702	8,049	5,859

One-year-old Immunization (%)⁸⁶

	1999	1995	1990	1985	1981
Tuberculosis	94	97	97	92	72
DPT	84	86	91	66	
Polio	85	84	90	61	-
Measles	90	86	90	58	-

Pregnant Women Immunization (%)⁸⁶

	1999	1995	1990	1985	1981
Tetanus	55	44	68	40	-

Indicators on Reproductive Health

Births with skilled attendants (%) ⁸⁷	47
Contraceptive prevalence rate (%) ⁸⁸	25
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) ⁸⁹	650

⁸⁴ Source: "The 2002 World Bank Development Indicators CD-ROM", GDP per capita is PPP adjusted.

⁸⁵ Source: "World Population Prospects: The 2000 Revision", New York, United Nations, 2000.

⁸⁶ Source: "Progress since the World Summit for Children: A statistical review", prepared as a supplement to the Secretary-General's report

⁸⁷ Source: Electronic database, World Health Organization, December, 1999.

⁸⁸ Source: United Nations Population Division, *Levels and Trends of Contraceptive Use as Assessed in 1998* (1999).

⁸⁹ Source: The World Bank, World Development Indicators, 2000.