## Part I

### 

1	Human Security Crisis and Japan's Response	···· 2
	(1) Japan's Efforts	····· 2
	(2) Japan's Assistance Utilized in the COVID-19 Crisis	····· 7
	(3) Japan's Development Cooperation in the COVID-19 Era	8
2	Japan's Official Development Assistance and Trends in Aid of Major	
	Donors in Terms of Disbursement	· 16
	(1) Japan's Official Development Assistance in Terms of Disbursement	· <del>·</del> 16
	(2) Overview of Development Cooperation from Major Donors in Terms of Disbursement	··· 21

# Part 🎚

Measures for Each Priority Issue
1 Cooperation Aimed at Achieving "Quality Growth"
(1) Development of Industrial Infrastructure and Industries and Economic Policy
(2) Efforts on Debt Issues
(3) Promotion of Information and Communications Technology (ICT), Science,
Technology, and Innovation, and Research and Development
(4) Vocational Training, Industrial Human Resources Development, and Employment Creation $\cdots$ 41
2 Sharing Universal Values and Realizing a Peaceful and Secure Society 44
2-1 Assistance for Realizing an Equitable and Inclusive Society
(1) Assistance for the Development of Legal and Judicial Systems, and Socio-economic Systems $\cdots$ 44
(2) Assistance for Governance (Including Anti-Corruption)
(3) Assistance for Democratization 45
2-2 Assistance for Ensuring Peace, Stability, and Security46
(1) Support for Peacebuilding and Refugees/Displaced Persons46
(2) Humanitarian Assistance during Natural Disasters51
(3) Assistance for Stability and Security51
<b>3</b> Promoting Efforts to Address Global Issues and Human Security
(1) Health and Medical Care61
(2) Water and Sanitation68
(3) Quality Education for All 69
(4) Gender and Inclusive Growth74
(5) Culture and Sports79
(6) Environment and Climate Change Actions80
(7) Mainstreaming of Disaster Risk Reduction, Measures of Disaster Risk Reduction, and Post-Disaster Recovery and Creating Sustainable Cities

(8) Food Security and Nutrition	87
(9) Securing Access to Resources and Energy	93
(10) Science, Technology, and Innovation (STI) for SDGs	94

# Part 🎚

### Assistance for Each Region 97

1	East Asia	
2	Southwest Asia	107
3	Oceania	112
4	Latin America and the Caribbean	
5	Europe	122
6	Central Asia and Caucasus	124
7	Middle East and North Africa	126
	Africa	

# Part IV

### Strengthening Partnership with Diverse Actors and Disseminating Information on Development Cooperation 135

1	Efforts for Strengthening Partnerships with Diverse Actors
	(1) Partnership with Private Companies 136
	(2) Partnerships for Civil Participation with Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers,
	NGOs, and Other Partners 144
	(3) Collaboration with Local Governments 146
	(4) Partnership with Universities and Educational Institutions
	(5) Partnership with Other Countries and International Organizations 150
2	Efforts for Spreading Awareness of Development Cooperation
	(1) Efforts for Information Disclosure and Promoting Public Understanding and Support 152
	(2) Enhancement of Human Resources and Intellectual Foundations for Development Cooperation 155
3	Efforts to Ensure Appropriate Development Cooperation
	(1) Anti-Corruption
	(2) Securing the Safety Measures for People Involved in International Cooperation Projects 158
	(3) Conducting Evaluation
	(4) Efforts to Address Sexual Exploitation, Abuse, and Harassment in Development Cooperation 160

Part

Part 📕

Part 🎹



2 Promoting Acceptance of Foreign Human Resources Gives Boost to Farmers in Laos and Japan! — Agricultural promotion through cooperation with Lao Government,	
Farmers Cooperative Association in Kagawa Prefecture, and JICA—	88
<b>3</b> Overcoming COVID-19 with Japanese Technology and Know-how! —Improving Myanmar's medical system through high-quality, safe medical oxygen supply system—	137
A Preparing for Unknown Infectious Diseases in Africal	

149

-Joint research on zoonotic virus infections between Hokkaido University and the University of Zambia-

#### ODA Topics

<ol> <li>ASEAN Centre for Public Health Emergencies and Emerging Diseases —Driving Japan-ASEAN cooperation toward the realization of a "Free and Open Indo-Pacific (FOIP)" by strengthening capabilities to respond to infectious diseases—</li> <li>Promoting Initiatives for the Realization of a "Free and Open Indo-Pacific"</li> <li>Cheering on Parents and Children around the World through Japanese Culture</li> <li>Formulation of the Infrastructure System Overseas Promotion Strategy 2025</li> <li>The Mekong-Japan Initiative for SDGs toward 2030</li> <li>Government Aid Alone Is Not Enough?</li> </ol>	14 35 58
<ul> <li>strengthening capabilities to respond to infectious diseases—</li> <li>2 Promoting Initiatives for the Realization of a "Free and Open Indo-Pacific"</li> <li>3 Cheering on Parents and Children around the World through Japanese Culture</li> <li>4 Formulation of the Infrastructure System Overseas Promotion Strategy 2025</li> <li>5 The Mekong-Japan Initiative for SDGs toward 2030</li> </ul>	35
<ul> <li>2 Promoting Initiatives for the Realization of a "Free and Open Indo-Pacific"</li> <li>3 Cheering on Parents and Children around the World through Japanese Culture</li> <li>4 Formulation of the Infrastructure System Overseas Promotion Strategy 2025</li> <li>5 The Mekong-Japan Initiative for SDGs toward 2030</li> </ul>	35
<ul> <li>3 Cheering on Parents and Children around the World through Japanese Culture</li> <li>4 Formulation of the Infrastructure System Overseas Promotion Strategy 2025</li> <li>5 The Mekong-Japan Initiative for SDGs toward 2030</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>4 Formulation of the Infrastructure System Overseas Promotion Strategy 2025</li> <li>5 The Mekong-Japan Initiative for SDGs toward 2030</li> </ul>	58
5 The Mekong-Japan Initiative for SDGs toward 2030	
	95
6 Covernment Aid Alena Is Net Enough?	106
O GOVERNMENT AU AIONE IS NOT ENOUGH?	
	142
<b>7</b> Revitalizing Japan through Development Cooperation	148
8 Japan's Efforts toward Achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)	
—4th Japan SDGs Award—	

Columns marked with Public nomination were created by selecting topic ideas from those submitted by the public via MOFA's Twitter, Facebook, ODA email newsletter, or similar.

### **Project Introduction Columns**

Part I Measures for Each Priority Issue I Cooperation Aimed at Achieving "Quality Growth"	
(1) Development of Industrial Infrastructure and Industries and Economic Policy	
India Project on Champions for Societal Manufacturing	30
<ul> <li>Sharing Universal Values and Realizing a Peaceful and Secure Society</li> <li>Assistance for Ensuring Peace, Stability, and Security</li> <li>Assistance for Stability and Security</li> </ul>	
ASEAN Capacity Building in Policy Formation for Enhancement of Measures to Ensure Cybersecurity in ASEAN Region	57
Promoting Efforts to Address Global Issues and Human Security (1) Health and Medical Care	
Timor-Leste Project for Strengthening Primary Health Care Service Delivery through Community Participation (Phase 1 and 2)	64
Nigeria (1) Polio Eradication Project, (2) Project for Eradication of Poliomyelitis/ Project for Infectious Diseases Prevention for Children	65
Bolivia Mother and Child Health Network Improvement Project in Oruro	67
(3) Quality Education for All	
Kyrgyz Republic Project for Supporting Safe School Programme Public nomination	71
(4) Gender and Inclusive Growth	
Zimbabwe Emergency Grant Aid for Three Countries in Southern Africa Affected by Cyclone Idai	75
Nicaragua, Saint Lucia Self-reliance Support for Visually Impaired Persons by Other Visually Impaired Persons, Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteer Passing on Correct Oriental Medicine Techniques from Hand to Hand	77
(6) Environment and Climate Change Actions	
Solomon Project for Capacity Development for Sustainable Forest Resource Management in Solomon Islands	82
(7) Mainstreaming of Disaster Risk Reduction, Measures of Disaster Risk Reduction, and Post-Disaster Recovery and Creating Sustainable Cities	
Nepal Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) Strengthening Project in Chitwan District (Phase 1 and 2) Public nomination	85
(8) Food Security and Nutrition	
Viet Nam Collaboration Program with the Private Sector for Disseminating Japanese Technology for National Nutritionist Qualification System Public nomination	89
Morocco Dispatch of JICA Expert on Development of Maritime Fisheries	91
(9) Securing Access to Resources and Energy	
Azerbaijan (1) Severnaya* Gas Combined Cycle Power Plant Project, (2) Shimal Gas Combined Cycle Power Plant Project (Second Unit)	93
(10) Science, Technology, and Innovation (STI) for SDGs	
Georgia Project for Establishment of Bio-Briquettes Workshop Facility for Two Villages in Tsalka Municipality	94

Part

Part

Part III

Part W

Reference

Part II Assistance for Each Region

1 East Asia

ASEAN I	Initiative on Overseas Loans and Investment for ASEAN	
Cambodia	Project for Improvement of Public Bus Operation in Phnom Penh Public nomination	103

2 Southwest Asia

BangladeshProject for Construction of the Primary Health Care Clinic in the Camp of<br/>Displaced People from Myanmar in Cox's Bazar108

8 Africa

MauritiusDispatch of the Japan Disaster Relief (JDR) Expert Teams in Response to the Oil<br/>Leakage Incident off the Coast of Mauritius (1st to 3rd Batches) and JICA Data Collection<br/>Survey Missions131

Part  $\mathbb N\,$  Strengthening Partnership with Diverse Actors and Disseminating Information on Development Cooperation

- 1 Efforts for Strengthening Partnerships with Diverse Actors
  - (2) Partnerships for Civil Participation with Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, NGOs, and Other Partners

HondurasProject for Promoting Home Gardening toward Nutrition Improvement in the<br/>Municipality of Vado Ancho in the department of El Paraiso144

Columns marked with Public nomination were created by selecting topic ideas from those submitted by the public via MOFA's Twitter, Facebook, ODA email newsletter, or similar.

## Charts

#### Part I COVID-19 Pandemic and Japan's Efforts

Chart I-1 Japan's ODA by Type (2019)	· 17
Chart I-2 Trends in Japan's Bilateral ODA by Region	· 18
Chart I-3 Trends in the ODA of Major DAC Countries	· 19
Chart I-4 Per Capita ODA in DAC Countries (2019)	· 20
Chart I-5 Ratio of ODA to GNI in DAC Countries (2019)	· 20
Chart I-6 Trends in Japan's ODA and as Percentage of GNI	·21
Chart I-7 Bilateral ODA Distribution of Major DAC Countries by Sector (2019)	· 22
Chart I-8 Major DAC Donor Countries in ODA by Region (2019)	· 23
Chart I-9 ODA of DAC Countries by Aid Scheme (2019)	· 24
Chart I-10 DAC List of ODA Recipients (Countries and Regions)	· 25

#### Part II Assistance for Each Region

Chart III-1 Japan's Bilateral ODA by Region (2019)	98
Chart III-2 Japan's Assistance in East Asia	· 105
Chart III-3 Japan's Assistance in Southwest Asia	· 111
Chart III-4 Japan's Assistance in Oceania	· 114
Chart III-5 Japan's Assistance in Latin America and the Caribbean	· 120
Chart III-6 Japan's Assistance in Europe	· 123
Chart III-7 Japan's Assistance in Central Asia and Caucasus	· 125
Chart III-8 Japan's Assistance in the Middle East and North Africa	· 129
Chart III-9 Japan's Assistance in Sub-Saharan Africa	· 134

R	eference 161
Re	ference Statistics
1	FY2020 ODA Budget (Initial Budget)         162           (1) ODA Budget         162
	<ul> <li>(2) ODA General Account Budget (for the 10 Ministries and 2 Agencies)</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>(4) Financing Sources for the ODA Project Budget and Expenditure by Type of Assistance 164</li> <li>(5) ODA Budget Changes by Each Ministry and Agency (General Account) 165</li> <li>(6) ODA Budget Changes by Each Ministry and Agency (Project Budget) 165</li> </ul>
2	Japan's ODA Disbursements in 2019166(1) Official Development Assistance by Type of Assistance and Currency (2019)166(2) Breakdown of Bilateral ODA by Country and Type (2019)168(3) Distribution of Bilateral ODA by Sector (2019)173
Re	ference Materials

Developments Surrounding Japan's Development Cooperation (January - December 2020) 174
Japan's Support in Response to COVID-19
(Grant Aid and Emergency Support ODA Loans: January-December 2020)
The Development Cooperation Charter (approved by Cabinet decision in February 2015) 182

Part I

Part 👖

Part 🎹 Part 🚺 Reference