

Reference

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1 FY2019 ODA Budget (Initial Budget)

(1) ODA Budget

(Units: ¥100 million, %)

Category	FY2018			FY2019		
	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
General account budget	5,538	11	0.2	5,566	27	0.5
Project budget (net)	14,440	735	5.4	14,936	496	3.4
Scale of projects (gross)	21,650	650	3.1	22,062	412	1.9
JP¥ exchange rate against US\$	¥112			¥110		

Note:

- In this chart, the "Amount change from previous year" and "Percentage change from previous year" are calculated in units of less than ¥100 million. Therefore, they may not correspond to the calculation results using the figures in the table.

(2) ODA General Account Budget (for the 10 Ministries and 2 Agencies)

(Units: ¥100 million, %)

Category	FY2018			FY2019		
	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
I Grants	5,078	3	0.1	5,097	19	0.4
1. Bilateral Grants	4,161	6	0.1	4,223	62	1.5
(1) Economic development assistance, etc.	1,605	-26	-1.6	1,631	26	1.6
(2) Technical cooperation	2,540	32	1.3	2,576	35	1.4
(3) Others	16	0	0.0	16	0	0.0
2. Contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions	917	-3	-0.4	875	-42	-4.6
(1) UN and other international organizations	610	2	0.4	584	-25	-4.2
(2) MDBs	307	-6	-1.9	290	-17	-5.5
II Loans	460	8	1.8	468	8	1.7
JICA (Finance and Investment Account)	460	8	1.8	468	8	1.7
III Total	5,538	11	0.2	5,566	27	0.5

Notes:

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- Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.

(3) ODA Project Budget (for the 10 Ministries and 2 Agencies)

(Units: ¥100 million, %)

Category	FY2018			FY2019		
	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
I Grants	7,945	-146	-1.8	7,970	25	0.3
1. Bilateral Grants	4,858	6	0.1	4,925	68	1.4
(1) Economic development assistance, etc.	1,605	-26	-1.6	1,631	26	1.6
(2) Technical cooperation	3,237	32	1.0	3,278	41	1.3
(3) Others	16	0	0.0	16	0	0.0
2. Contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions	3,087	-152	-4.7	3,045	-42	-1.4
(1) UN and other international organizations	1,033	34	3.4	623	-410	-39.7
(2) MDBs	2,054	-186	-8.3	2,422	368	17.9
II Loans	13,705	795	6.2	14,092	387	2.8
(1) JICA (Finance and Investment Account)	13,630	910	7.2	13,950	320	2.3
(2) Others	75	-115	-60.4	142	67	89.1
III Total (project scale)	21,650	650	3.1	22,062	412	1.9
(Reference) Amount received	-7,210	—	—	-7,126	—	—
Net	14,440	735	5.4	14,936	496	3.4

Notes:

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(4) Financing Sources for the ODA Project Budget and Expenditure by Type of Assistance

FY2018 project budget

Gross ¥2.1650 trillion (3.1% increase)

FY2019 project budget

Gross ¥2.2062 trillion (1.9% increase)

Expenditure by type of assistance	Budgetary sources		Budgetary sources		Expenditure by type of assistance
Grant aid 160.5 billion (1.6% decrease)	General account 553.8 billion (0.2% increase)	MOFA 434.4 billion (0.0% increase)	General account 556.6 billion (0.5% increase)	MOFA 437.6 billion (0.7% increase)	Grant aid 163.1 billion (1.6% increase)
Technical cooperation 323.7 billion (1.0% increase)					Technical cooperation 327.8 billion (1.3% increase)
Others 1.6 billion (same as previous year)		Total for 11 ODA-related ministries and agencies 119.4 billion (0.8% increase)		Total for 11 ODA-related ministries and agencies 118.9 billion (0.4% decrease)	Others 1.6 billion (same as previous year)
UN and other international organizations (Contributions) 103.3 billion (3.4% increase)					UN and other international organizations (Contributions) 62.3 billion (39.7% decrease)
MDBs (Contributions/ issuance of government bonds for contributions) 205.4 billion (8.3% decrease)	Special account 1.0 billion (27.5% decrease)		Special account 1.0 billion (1.0% decrease)		MDBs (Contributions/ issuance of government bonds for contributions) 242.2 billion (17.9% increase)
ODA loan, etc. 1.3705 trillion (6.2% increase)	Subscriptions/ issuance of government bonds for contributions 216.4 billion (6.4% decrease)		Subscriptions/ issuance of government bonds for contributions 216.4 billion (0.0% decrease)		ODA loan, etc. 1.4092 trillion (2.8% increase)
	Fiscal investment and Loan program, etc. 1.3938 trillion (6.0% increase)		Fiscal investment and Loan program, etc. 1.4323 trillion (2.8% increase)		
Net ¥1.4440 trillion (5.4% increase) Amounts received ¥721.0 billion			Net ¥1.4936 trillion (3.4% increase) Amounts received ¥712.6 billion		

(5) ODA Budget Changes by Each Ministry and Agency (General Account)

(Units: ¥ million, %)

Category	FY2018	FY2019		
	Budget amount	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
National Police Agency	14	16	2	15.7
Financial Services Agency	137	243	106	77.7
Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications	814	817	4	0.5
Ministry of Justice	384	419	35	9.0
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	434,450	437,635	3,185	0.7
Ministry of Finance	77,630	76,810	-820	-1.1
Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology	15,750	16,551	801	5.1
Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare	6,452	6,363	-89	-1.4
Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	2,745	2,691	-53	-1.9
Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry	14,344	14,014	-329	-2.3
Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism	475	363	-112	-23.6
Ministry of the Environment	643	634	-10	-1.5
Total	553,837	556,556	2,719	0.5

Notes:

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- Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.

(6) ODA Budget Changes by Each Ministry and Agency (Project Budget)

(Units: ¥ million, %)

Category	FY2018	FY2019		
	Budget amount	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
National Police Agency	14	16	2	15.7
Financial Services Agency	137	243	106	77.7
Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications	814	817	4	0.5
Ministry of Justice	384	419	35	9.0
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	476,146	440,824	-35,322	-7.4
Ministry of Finance	1,638,562	1,708,062	69,500	4.2
Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology	15,750	16,551	801	5.1
Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare	6,813	6,714	-99	-1.5
Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	10,264	16,906	6,642	64.7
Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry	14,985	14,656	-329	-2.2
Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism	475	363	-112	-23.6
Ministry of the Environment	643	634	-10	-1.5
Total (project scale)	2,164,987	2,206,205	41,218	1.9
(Reference) Amount received	-721,013	-712,591	—	—
Net	1,443,974	1,493,614	49,639	3.4

Notes:

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- Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.

2 Japan's ODA Disbursements in 2018

(1) Official Development Assistance by Type of Assistance and Currency (2018)

● Including disbursements for graduated countries

2018 (calendar year)		Dollar basis (US\$ million)			Yen basis (¥100 million)		
Type		Current year	Previous year	Rate of increase/decrease (%)	Current year	Previous year	Rate of increase/decrease (%)
	Grant aid	2,639.75	2,620.59	0.7	2,915.28	2,939.86	-0.8
	Debt relief	23.72	19.10	24.2	26.19	21.43	22.2
	Grants provided through multilateral institutions	1,315.96	1,345.93	-2.2	1,453.31	1,509.90	-3.7
	Grant aid excluding the above	1,300.07	1,255.56	3.5	1,435.77	1,408.53	1.9
	Technical cooperation	2,651.71	2,884.77	-8.1	2,928.49	3,236.22	-9.5
	Total grants	5,291.46	5,505.36	-3.9	5,843.77	6,176.08	-5.4
	Loan aid (Amount disbursed: Gross disbursement)	8,006.18	9,578.89	-16.4	8,841.85	10,745.90	-17.7
	(Amount recovered)	7,237.03	7,048.14	2.7	7,992.42	7,906.82	1.1
	(Amount recovered excluding debt relief)	7,237.03	7,048.14	2.7	7,992.42	7,906.82	1.1
	(Net disbursement)	769.15	2,530.76	-69.6	849.43	2,839.08	-70.1
	(Net disbursement, excluding debt relief)	769.15	2,530.76	-69.6	849.43	2,839.08	-70.1
	Total bilateral ODA (Gross disbursement basis)	13,297.64	15,084.25	-11.8	14,685.62	16,921.98	-13.2
	Total bilateral ODA (Net disbursement basis)	6,060.61	8,036.11	-24.6	6,693.20	9,015.16	-25.8
	Grants (Grant aid)	2,639.86	2,817.35	-6.3	2,915.40	3,160.59	-7.8
	Loan aid (Amount disbursed)	1,325.52	565.03	134.6	1,463.88	633.86	130.9
	Total of contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions	3,965.38	3,382.38	17.2	4,379.28	3,794.46	15.4
	Total ODA (Gross disbursement)	17,263.02	18,466.63	-6.5	19,064.90	20,716.44	-8.0
	Total ODA (Net disbursement)	10,025.99	11,418.49	-12.2	11,072.48	12,809.62	-13.6
	Preliminary estimate of nominal Gross National Income (GNI) (US\$ billion, ¥ billion)	5,144.61	5,033.98	2.2	568,159.00	564,727.20	0.6
	% of GNI (Net disbursement basis)	0.19	0.23		0.19	0.23	

●Excluding disbursements for graduated countries

2018 (calendar year)			Dollar basis (US\$ million)			Yen basis (¥100 million)		
Type			Current year	Previous year	Rate of increase/decrease (%)	Current year	Previous year	Rate of increase/decrease (%)
Grant aid			2,630.91	2,616.53	0.5	2,905.52	2,935.31	-1.0
Debt relief			23.72	19.10	24.2	26.19	21.43	22.2
Grants provided through multilateral institutions			1,314.79	1,344.94	-2.2	1,452.02	1,508.79	-3.8
Grant aid excluding the above			1,292.40	1,252.49	3.2	1,427.30	1,405.08	1.6
Technical cooperation			2,647.54	2,883.40	-8.2	2,923.89	3,234.68	-9.6
Total grants			5,278.45	5,499.93	-4.0	5,829.40	6,169.99	-5.5
Loan aid (Amount disbursed: Gross disbursement)			8,006.18	9,578.89	-16.4	8,841.85	10,745.90	-17.7
(Amount recovered)			7,185.74	6,998.55	2.7	7,935.78	7,851.19	1.1
(Amount recovered excluding debt relief)			7,185.74	6,998.55	2.7	7,935.78	7,851.19	1.1
(Net disbursement)			820.44	2,580.35	-68.2	906.07	2,894.71	-68.7
(Net disbursement, excluding debt relief)			820.44	2,580.35	-68.2	906.07	2,894.71	-68.7
(Grant equivalent)			5,477.69			6,049.44		
Total bilateral ODA (Gross disbursement basis)			13,284.63	15,078.82	-11.9	14,671.26	16,915.89	-13.3
Total bilateral ODA (Net disbursement basis)			6,098.89	8,080.27	-24.5	6,735.48	9,064.70	-25.7
Total bilateral ODA (Grant equivalent basis)			10,756.13			11,878.84		
Grants (Grant aid)			2,639.86	2,817.35	-6.3	2,915.40	3,160.59	-7.8
Loan aid (Amount disbursed)			1,325.52	565.03	134.6	1,463.88	633.86	130.9
Loan aid (Grant equivalent)			767.53	339.97	125.8	847.64	381.39	122.2
Total of contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions (Gross and net disbursement basis)			3,965.38	3,382.38	17.2	4,379.28	3,794.46	15.4
Total of contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions (Grant equivalent basis)			3,407.38			3,763.04		
Total ODA (Gross disbursement)			17,250.01	18,461.20	-6.6	19,050.53	20,710.35	-8.0
Total ODA (Net disbursement)			10,064.27	11,462.65	-12.2	11,114.75	12,859.16	-13.6
Total ODA (Grant equivalent)			14,163.52			15,641.88		
Preliminary estimate of nominal Gross National Income (GNI) (US\$ billion, ¥ billion)			5,144.61	5,033.98	2.2	568,159.00	564,727.20	0.6
% of GNI (Net disbursement basis)			0.20	0.23		0.20	0.23	
% of GNI (Grant equivalent basis)			0.28			0.28		

Notes:

- The grant equivalent are calculated starting from 2018. It is subject to the different criteria depending on the DAC income group, and therefore not applicable to graduated countries.
- "Grant aid" here includes debt relief and grants provided through multilateral institutions that can be classified by country.
- Debt relief here refers to cancellation of commercial debts, and does not include debt rescheduling.
- Conversion rate: 2018 US\$1=¥110.4378, 2017 US\$1=¥112.1831 (exchange rate designated by DAC).
- Graduated countries are countries that have been removed from the DAC List of ODA Recipients (see Chart I-7, page 13).
- Among the graduated countries and regions that are non-DAC, Japan has a record of disbursements to the following 14 destinations: Uruguay, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Seychelles, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Chile, Trinidad and Tobago, [New Caledonia], Bahamas, Barbados, [French Polynesia], Brunei, Romania.

(2) Breakdown of Bilateral ODA by Country and Type (2018)

(Unit: US\$ million)

Country or region	Type	Japan's ODA (2018)						Total (Net disbursement)	Total (Gross disbursement)
		Grants			Loan aid				
		Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed (A)	Amount recovered (B)	Net disbursement (A) - (B)		
Asia	704.47	177.81	636.06	1,340.52	6,168.50	6,016.50	151.99	1,492.52	7,509.02
East Asia	396.79	36.97	413.37	810.17	2,282.06	4,456.18	-2,174.12	-1,363.95	3,092.23
Northeast Asia	25.55		22.77	48.32	45.02	962.92	-917.90	-869.58	93.34
China	0.09		4.56	4.65	0.45	936.98	-936.53	-931.88	5.10
Mongolia	25.46		18.15	43.61	44.57	25.94	18.63	62.24	88.18
Southeast Asia	370.07	35.79	385.01	755.08	2,237.04	3,493.26	-1,256.22	-501.14	2,992.12
*Brunei			0.00	0.00				0.00	0.00
Cambodia	65.15	1.44	31.17	96.32	72.74	9.70	63.04	159.36	169.07
Indonesia	2.89		49.00	51.88	585.88	1,585.59	-999.71	-947.82	637.77
Laos	20.44		22.17	42.61	46.97	5.20	41.77	84.38	89.57
Malaysia	0.03		10.14	10.17	8.91	117.34	-108.43	-98.25	19.09
Myanmar	136.56	19.92	88.28	224.84	312.06		312.06	536.90	536.90
Philippines	106.84	10.36	95.84	202.68	359.82	494.00	-134.19	68.49	562.50
*Singapore	0.97	0.97	0.04	1.01				1.01	1.01
Thailand	3.43		26.70	30.13	240.69	811.33	-570.65	-540.52	270.82
Viet Nam	13.48	0.63	53.51	66.98	606.87	470.10	136.77	203.75	673.85
(ASEAN)* ¹	349.78	33.32	376.85	726.63	2,233.94	3,493.26	-1,259.33	-532.70	2,960.56
Timor-Leste	20.29	2.47	8.16	28.45	3.11		3.11	31.56	31.56
Multiple countries in East Asia* ²	1.18	1.18	5.59	6.77				6.77	6.77
South Asia	191.05	74.46	186.68	377.73	3,618.48	1,442.12	2,176.35	2,554.08	3,996.20
Bangladesh	65.62	43.60	31.41	97.03	1,200.67	118.43	1,082.25	1,179.28	1,297.71
Bhutan	9.18		9.57	18.75	0.05	0.96	-0.91	17.84	18.80
India	8.34		86.15	94.49	2,137.43	856.51	1,280.92	1,375.40	2,231.91
Maldives	2.97	0.25	1.14	4.11		1.09	-1.09	3.02	4.11
Nepal	34.54		20.51	55.05	60.66	8.64	52.02	107.07	115.72
Pakistan	52.34	29.34	17.56	69.90	56.81	264.16	-207.35	-137.45	126.71
Sri Lanka	18.06	1.27	19.72	37.78	162.85	192.33	-29.47	8.31	200.63
Multiple countries in South Asia* ³			0.61	0.61				0.61	0.61
Central Asia and the Caucasus	58.54	12.34	22.96	81.51	253.29	109.29	144.01	225.51	334.80
Armenia	1.76	0.03	0.55	2.32		10.16	-10.16	-7.85	2.32
Azerbaijan	1.17		0.43	1.60	41.31	20.14	21.17	22.77	42.91
Georgia	0.80	0.53	1.92	2.72	2.80	2.59	0.21	2.93	5.52
Kazakhstan	0.39		0.76	1.15		41.26	-41.26	-40.10	1.15
Kyrgyz Republic	16.98	6.71	8.20	25.17	1.17	4.99	-3.82	21.35	26.34
Tajikistan	33.94	4.58	3.95	37.89				37.89	37.89
Turkmenistan	0.14		0.40	0.55		1.98	-1.98	-1.43	0.55
Uzbekistan	3.35	0.50	6.17	9.53	208.02	28.17	179.85	189.38	217.55
Multiple countries in Central Asia and the Caucasus			0.57	0.57				0.57	0.57
Multiple countries in Asia* ⁴	58.08	54.04	13.04	71.12	14.66	8.91	5.75	76.87	85.78

(Unit: US\$ million)

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(Unit: US\$ million)

(Unit: US\$ million)

Type Country or region		Japan's ODA (2018)						Total (Net disbursement)	Total (Gross disbursement)	
		Grants				Loan aid				
		Grant aid		Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed (A)	Amount recovered (B)			Net disbursement (A) - (B)
			Grants provided through multilateral institutions							
	Madagascar	12.09		10.38	22.47	19.86		19.86	42.34	42.34
	Malawi	10.64	1.30	10.35	20.99				20.99	20.99
	Mali	5.17	2.00	1.30	6.47				6.47	6.47
	Mauritania	11.90	2.00	2.25	14.16				14.16	14.16
	Mauritius	6.05		0.49	6.54	0.06	2.86	-2.80	3.74	6.60
	Mozambique	40.02		18.96	58.98	84.89	0.93	83.96	142.94	143.87
	Namibia	0.35		1.60	1.95		8.50	-8.50	-6.55	1.95
	Niger	8.85	4.10	3.51	12.36				12.36	12.36
	Nigeria	7.77	1.95	5.47	13.25				13.25	13.25
	Republic of Congo	1.90	1.81	0.88	2.78				2.78	2.78
	Rwanda	13.19	2.30	12.76	25.96	11.79		11.79	37.75	37.75
	Sao Tome and Principe	2.63		0.23	2.86				2.86	2.86
	Senegal	4.56	0.50	18.21	22.77	2.93	0.28	2.66	25.43	25.71
	*Seychelles	7.12	0.20	0.10	7.22				7.22	7.22
	Sierra Leone	6.02	1.51	3.18	9.20				9.20	9.20
	Somalia	9.30	9.30	0.87	10.17				10.17	10.17
	South Africa	1.03		8.96	10.00		0.85	-0.85	9.14	10.00
	South Sudan	26.80	19.11	5.57	32.37				32.37	32.37
	Sudan	14.88	6.77	14.77	29.65				29.65	29.65
	Tanzania	20.95	0.50	22.07	43.02	35.65	3.22	32.42	75.44	78.67
	Togo	26.48		0.63	27.12				27.12	27.12
	Uganda	23.23	4.59	11.13	34.37	37.77	0.74	37.03	71.39	72.13
	Zambia	14.37	1.00	15.42	29.80	4.63		4.63	34.43	34.43
	Zimbabwe	10.10	1.09	2.57	12.68				12.68	12.68
	Multiple countries in Sub-Saharan Africa*6	42.52	34.56	16.03	58.55		8.18	-8.18	50.38	58.55
	Latin America and the Caribbean	132.40	23.56	123.39	255.79	196.67	261.71	-65.05	190.74	452.46
		(108.68)	(23.56)	(123.39)	(232.07)	(196.67)	(261.71)	(-65.05)	(167.03)	(428.74)
	Antigua and Barbuda	1.99		0.18	2.17				2.17	2.17
	Argentina	0.26		3.85	4.11		15.61	-15.61	-11.50	4.11
	*Bahamas			0.05	0.05				0.05	0.05
	*Barbados			0.03	0.03				0.03	0.03
	Belize			0.85	0.85				0.85	0.85
	Bolivia	0.96		8.03	8.99	0.21		0.21	9.20	9.20
	Brazil	1.14		16.11	17.25	50.47	80.79	-30.31	-13.06	67.73
	*Chile	0.24		1.88	2.12		0.91	-0.91	1.20	2.12
	Colombia	2.76		6.63	9.38				9.38	9.38
	Costa Rica	3.15		2.99	6.14	42.60	16.65	25.95	32.09	48.74
	Cuba	41.02	0.51	6.46	47.48				47.48	47.48
	Cuba	(17.30)	(0.51)	(6.46)	(23.76)				(23.76)	(23.76)
	Dominica	2.06		0.27	2.33				2.33	2.33
	Dominican Republic	0.57		4.70	5.27		3.97	-3.97	1.30	5.27
	Ecuador	2.65		4.46	7.11		6.74	-6.74	0.37	7.11
	El Salvador	5.08		8.23	13.32	2.41	16.41	-14.00	-0.68	15.73
	Grenada	0.09		0.05	0.13				0.13	0.13
	Guatemala	0.95	0.18	3.69	4.65	16.73	10.35	6.38	11.03	21.38

(Unit: US\$ million)

Type Country or region		Japan's ODA (2018)						Total (Net disbursement)	Total (Gross disbursement)
		Grants			Loan aid				
		Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed (A)	Amount recovered (B)	Net disbursement (A) - (B)		
Guyana	0.27	0.09	1.40	1.66				1.66	1.66
Haiti	41.56	17.72	1.77	43.33				43.33	43.33
Honduras	10.25		5.45	15.70	0.73		0.73	16.42	16.42
Jamaica	1.04		3.05	4.09		10.09	-10.09	-6.01	4.09
Mexico	0.14		7.33	7.46				7.46	7.46
Nicaragua	4.84		5.67	10.51	2.04		2.04	12.54	12.54
Panama	0.21		7.24	7.44		9.48	-9.48	-2.03	7.44
Paraguay	1.62		7.07	8.69	30.81	28.92	1.89	10.58	39.50
Peru	1.53		6.94	8.47	50.41	61.78	-11.37	-2.89	58.89
*Saint Christopher and Nevis			0.09	0.09				0.09	0.09
Saint Lucia	0.28		1.55	1.83				1.83	1.83
Saint Vincent			0.31	0.31				0.31	0.31
Suriname	1.90		0.07	1.97				1.97	1.97
*Trinidad and Tobago	0.21		0.02	0.23				0.23	0.23
*Uruguay	0.30		0.93	1.23				1.23	1.23
Venezuela	0.25		0.49	0.74				0.74	0.74
Multiple countries in Latin America and the Caribbean	5.07	5.07	5.59	10.66	0.26		0.26	10.92	10.92
Oceania	140.38	9.04	46.07	186.45	32.75	19.34	13.41	199.86	219.20
*[French Polynesia]			0.00	0.00				0.00	0.00
*[New Caledonia]			0.00	0.00				0.00	0.00
[Tokelau]			0.00	0.00				0.00	0.00
Cook Islands	2.07		0.04	2.11				2.11	2.11
Federated States of Micronesia	12.33		2.15	14.49				14.49	14.49
Fiji	1.81	0.07	5.45	7.26		1.10	-1.10	6.16	7.26
Kiribati	20.46		1.20	21.66				21.66	21.66
Marshall Islands	3.00		1.07	4.07				4.07	4.07
Nauru	0.23		0.07	0.30				0.30	0.30
Niue	0.91		0.05	0.96				0.96	0.96
Palau	12.84	0.07	1.99	14.82				14.82	14.82
Papua New Guinea	22.31	0.91	13.39	35.71	24.83	16.43	8.39	44.10	60.53
Samoa	24.72		3.32	28.04		1.80	-1.80	26.24	28.04
Solomon Islands	18.66		5.51	24.18				24.18	24.18
Tonga	11.46		2.07	13.54				13.54	13.54
Tuvalu	0.36		1.71	2.06				2.06	2.06
Vanuatu	0.92		4.25	5.16	7.92		7.92	13.09	13.09
Multiple countries in Oceania	8.29	7.98	3.80	12.09				12.09	12.09
Europe	9.57	2.91	17.81	27.39	53.26	72.24	-18.98	8.40	80.65
Albania	0.08		0.84	0.92	5.22	6.38	-1.16	-0.24	6.13
Belarus	0.59		0.08	0.67				0.67	0.67
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.69		0.55	1.25	43.17	1.22	41.95	43.20	44.42
*Bulgaria						14.42	-14.42	-14.42	
Kosovo	1.85		2.61	4.46				4.46	4.46
Moldova	0.77		0.36	1.13	0.07		0.07	1.21	1.21

(Unit: US\$ million)

(Unit: US\$ million)

Country or region	Type	Japan's ODA (2018)						Total (Net disbursement)	Total (Gross disbursement)
		Grants			Loan aid				
		Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed (A)	Amount recovered (B)	Net disbursement (A) - (B)		
Montenegro	0.24		0.04	0.28				0.28	0.28
North Macedonia	0.47		0.83	1.30		4.74	-4.74	-3.44	1.30
*Romania			0.00	0.00		30.59	-30.59	-30.59	0.00
Serbia	1.77	0.63	2.48	4.25	2.37	1.10	1.27	5.52	6.62
Ukraine	2.60	1.77	8.69	11.29	2.43	8.43	-6.00	5.29	13.72
Multiple countries in Europe* ⁷	0.50	0.50	0.94	1.44				1.44	1.44
Assistance encompassing multiple regions	587.30	534.78	1,432.98	2,020.27				2,020.27	2,020.27
Bilateral ODA total	2,639.75	1,315.96	2,651.71	5,291.46	8,006.18	7,237.03	769.15	6,060.61	13,297.64
	(2,616.03)	(1,315.96)	(2,651.71)	(5,267.74)	(8,006.18)	(7,237.03)	(769.15)	(6,036.89)	(13,273.93)

Notes:

- Asterisks (*) denote graduated countries and regions; square brackets [] denote region names.
- Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.
- Figures for Grant aid include those provided through multilateral institutions that can be classified by country.
- Aid for multiple countries is aid in the form of seminars or survey team dispatches, etc. that spans over multiple countries within a region.
- Negative numbers appear when the recovered amount of loans, etc. exceeds the disbursed amount.
- Values in brackets () do not include debt relief.
- Assistance encompassing multiple regions includes items that cannot be regionally classified such as survey team dispatches, etc. spanning over multiple regions.
- Contributions to the DAC member countries are not respectively shown in the table, but are included in the total amounts.

*1 Each number in the row of (ASEAN) is the total amount of Japan's bilateral ODA disbursements for Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Viet Nam.

*2 Figures under "ODA for multiple countries in East Asia" utilize data based on the DAC criteria, and therefore do not incorporate disbursements for multiple countries including Myanmar.

*3 Figures under "ODA for multiple countries in South Asia" utilize data based on the DAC criteria, and therefore incorporate disbursements for multiple countries including Afghanistan, as well as for multiple countries including Myanmar.

*4 Figures under "ODA for multiple countries in Asia" utilize data based on the DAC criteria, and therefore incorporate disbursements for multiple countries including some areas of the Middle East.

*5 Figures under "ODA for multiple countries in Middle East and North Africa" utilize data based on the DAC criteria, and therefore do not incorporate disbursements for multiple countries including Afghanistan, for multiple countries including Turkey, and for multiple countries that cut across North Africa and Sub-Saharan Africa.

*6 Figures under "ODA for multiple countries in Sub-Saharan Africa" utilize data based on the DAC criteria, and therefore incorporate disbursements for multiple countries that cut across some areas of North Africa and Sub-Saharan Africa.

*7 Figures under "ODA for multiple countries in Europe" utilize data based on the DAC criteria, and therefore incorporate disbursements for multiple countries including Turkey.

(3) Distribution of Bilateral ODA by Sector (2018)

2018 (calendar year)

(Commitments basis, Unit: US\$ million)

Sector	Type	Grant Aid	Technical Cooperation	Total Grants	Loan Aid	Bilateral ODA	
						(Share, %)	
I. Social infrastructure & services		1,073.77	624.72	1,698.50	1,344.11	3,042.61	15.77
1. Education		162.08	329.77	491.85	168.66	660.51	3.42
2. Health		305.10	71.51	376.61	162.41	539.02	2.79
3. Population policies and reproductive health		24.10	14.61	38.71	—	38.71	0.20
4. Water and sanitation (water and sewerage)		179.81	78.45	258.26	877.22	1,135.48	5.88
5. Government and civil society		360.86	61.79	422.65	—	422.65	2.19
6. Other social infrastructure & services		41.82	68.59	110.41	135.82	246.24	1.28
II. Economic infrastructure & services		489.12	340.39	829.50	10,230.86	11,060.37	57.32
1. Transport and storage		341.82	240.98	582.80	9,006.63	9,589.43	49.70
2. Communications		3.26	15.70	18.96	—	18.96	0.10
3. Energy		89.81	51.78	141.59	1,224.24	1,365.83	7.08
4. Banking and financial services		52.54	18.42	70.96	—	70.96	0.37
5. Business support		1.68	13.50	15.19	—	15.19	0.08
III. Production sectors		189.31	313.94	503.25	949.00	1,452.26	7.53
1. Agriculture, forestry and fisheries		145.37	175.83	321.20	813.64	1,134.85	5.88
1) Agriculture		89.83	126.57	216.39	601.55	817.94	4.24
2) Forestry		1.28	29.63	30.91	212.09	243.00	1.26
3) Fisheries		54.26	19.64	73.90	—	73.90	0.38
2. Manufacturing, mining and construction		37.09	89.27	126.36	135.36	261.72	1.36
1) Manufacturing		35.28	81.54	116.82	135.36	252.18	1.31
2) Mining		1.81	7.73	9.54	—	9.54	0.05
3) Construction		—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Trade and tourism		6.85	48.84	55.69	—	55.69	0.29
1) Trade		6.30	39.54	45.83	—	45.83	0.24
2) Tourism		0.55	9.31	9.86	—	9.86	0.05
IV. Multi-sector aid		366.87	607.82	974.69	—	974.69	5.05
1. General environmental protection (environmental policy, biodiversity, etc.)		22.31	26.23	48.54	—	48.54	0.25
2. Other multi-sector (urban/rural development, etc.)		344.56	581.60	926.16	—	926.16	4.80
V. Commodity aid and general program assistance		128.66	—	128.66	300.00	428.66	2.22
1. General budget support		0.50	—	0.50	300.00	300.50	1.56
2. Food aid		95.71	—	95.71	—	95.71	0.50
3. Import support		32.45	—	32.45	—	32.45	0.17
VI. Debt relief*1		23.72	—	23.72	—	23.72	0.12
VII. Humanitarian aid (emergency food aid, reconstruction, disaster risk reduction, etc.)		566.00	5.33	571.33	—	571.33	2.96
VIII. Administrative costs and others		70.58	765.12	835.70	905.49	1,741.19	9.02
Total		2,908.02	2,657.33	5,565.36	13,729.46	19,294.82	100.00

BHN (I.+III.1+V.2+VII.)	1,880.86	805.89	2,686.74	2,157.75	4,844.50	25.11
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Notes:

- Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.
- Including assistance for graduated countries.
- BHN (basic human needs) consist of: I. Social infrastructure; III-1. Agriculture, forestry and fisheries, V-2. Food aid and VII. Humanitarian aid. BHN mean the minimum living requirements for human beings such as food, clothing and shelter as well as education.
- These data are based on DAC_CRS Statistics categories.

*1 "VI. Debt relief" means not granting new funds but modifying repayment and other conditions of the loans already provided by the government. The debt relief in 2018 was only a cancellation of commercial debts, and no debt rescheduling was provided.