

## MYANMAR

### Japan's ODA to Myanmar by Fiscal Year

(Gross disbursements, ¥ 100 million)

Fiscal Year	Loan Aid	Grant Aid	Technical Cooperation
2012	1,988.81 (1,149.27)	277.36	42.00 (37.99)
2013	510.52 (1,886.49)	199.76	67.14 (61.59)
2014	983.44	181.89	75.18 (70.50)
2015	1,257.38	176.05	89.09 (87.63)
2016	1,358.08	156.44	98.12
Total	10,127.95	2,903.87	828.57 (788.07)

Note: 1. The yearly figures for Loan Aid and Grant Aid are based on the amount of assistance agreed to through exchange of notes during the fiscal year. However, Grant Assistance for Japanese NGOs, Cultural Grassroots and Grassroots Human Security projects within Grant Aid depends on grant contracts (G/C). A yearly figure for Technical Cooperation indicates the amount of fund disbursed from the budget of JICA, relevant ministries and local governments in the fiscal year.

Note: 2. The sum of Loan Aid does not include cancelled or rescheduled debt. Debt relief amounts are noted in brackets.

Note: 3. The figures for Technical Cooperation between the fiscal year 2012 and 2015 indicate the amount of Technical Cooperation carried out by all relevant authorities, while the amount of Technical Cooperation implemented by JICA is noted in brackets. The figures for the fiscal year 2016 show only the amount of Technical Cooperation implemented by JICA.

Note: 4. Accumulated totals may not always add up due to rounding.

### Japan's ODA by Fiscal Year and by Type (Chart 1 Details)

(Gross disbursements, ¥ 100 million)

Fiscal Year	Loan Aid	Grant Aid	Technical Cooperation
2014	Total 983.44 (46.13)	Total 181.89 (2.03)	
	·Infrastructure Development Project in Thilawa Area Phase II	·The Project for Improving Lashio General Hospital in Shan State	·Project for Eradication of Opium Poppy Cultivation and Rural Development in Northern part of Shan State [May 14-Apr 19]
	·Irrigation Development Project in Western Bago Region	·The Project for National Single Window and Customs Modernization by Introducing Automated Cargo Clearance System	·The Project for Curriculum Reform at Primary Level of Basic Education [May 14-Sep 19]
	·Yangon-Mandalay Railway Improvement Project Phase I (I)	·The Project for Improvement of Education College	·Project for Capacity Development on New CNS/ATM Systems [Sep 14-Aug 18]
	·Greater Yangon Water Supply Improvement Project	·The Project for Construction of New Thaketa Bridge	·The project for capacity building of Thilawa Special Economic Zone Management Committee [Sep 14-Sep 15]
	·National Power Transmission Network Development Project Phase I	·The Project for Electrification of Rural Villages	·Project on Health Systems Strengthening [Oct 14-Sep 18]
	·Communication Network Improvement Project	·The Project for Enhancing Technological Universities in Myanmar	
		·The Project for Improvement of Malaria Control Equipment	
		·The Project for Improvement of Water Supply System in Mandalay City	
		·The Project for Reduction of Non-Revenue Water in Mayangone Township in Yangon City	
		·The Project for Port EDI for Port Modernization	
		·The Programme for Emergency Food Assistance in Ethnic Minority Areas(through WFP)	
		·The Programme for Emergency Assistance to Children in Ethnic Minority Areas(through UNICEF)	
		·The Programme for Assistance to Displaced Persons in Ethnic Minority Areas (through UNHCR)	
		·The Programme for Emergency Assistance to Poor and Vulnerable Community in Ethnic Minority Areas and Yangon(through UN)	
		·Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO Projects(12projects)	
		·The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship (4projects)	
	·Grassroots Human Security Projects(38projects)		
	·Emergency Humanitarian Assistance through the Japan Platform (JPF) (12projects)		

2015		Total 1,257.38		Total 176.05	
	·Project for the Development of Finance for Small and Medium-sized Enterprises	(50.33)	·Project for Improving Lashio General Hospital in Shan State	(6.99)	·Project for Enhancement of Medical Education [Apr 15-Sep 19]
	·Power Distribution Improvement Project in Yangon(Phase 1)	(61.05)	·Project for National Single Window and Customs Modernization by Introducing Automated Cargo Clearance System	(29.92)	·Project for Capacity Development in Basic Water Environmental Management Committee [Jun 15-Apr18]
	·Infrastructure Development Project in Thilawa Area Phase I(II)	(147.50)	·Project for Construction of New Thaketa Bridge	(16.63)	·Project for Improvement of Water Supply Management of YCDC [Jul 15-Jul 20]
	·Yangon Circular Railway Line Upgrading Project	(248.66)	·Programme for Supporting the 2015 Myanmar General Elections	(1.11)	·Project for Capacity Development of Yezin Agricultural University [Nov 15-Nov 20]
	·East-West Economic Corridor Improvement Project	(338.69)	·Grant Aid	(2.00)	·Project for Strengthening of Industrial Promotion Functions [Feb 16-Feb 18]
	·National Power Transmission Network Development Project Phaser II	(411.15)	·Project for Improvement of Road Construction and Maintenance Equipment in Kachin State and Chin State	(27.40)	·Project for Development of Malaria Control(Interrupting Transmission Toward Pre-elimination) [Mar 16-Mar 20]
			·Provision of Equipment for Rural Water Supply Project in the Central Dry Zone(Phase2)	(12.42)	·Project for Profitable Irrigated Agriculture in Western Bago Region [Mar 16-Mar 21]
			·Programme for Rehabilitation and Reconstruction of Schools in Flood and Landslide Affected Areas	(15.00)	
			·Project for the Reconstruction of Flood Affected Schools	(12.00)	
			·Emergency Grant Aid for the Republic of the Union of Myanmar in response to the flood disaster(through WFP)	(1.43)	
			·Emergency Grant Aid for the Republic of the Union of Myanmar in response to the flood disaster(through UNICEF)	(0.72)	
			·Emergency Grant Aid for the Republic of the Union of Myanmar in response to the flood disaster(through IFRC)	(0.44)	
			·Emergency Grant Aid for the Republic of the Union of Myanmar in response to the flood disaster(through ICRC)	(0.28)	
			·Emergency Grant Aid for the Republic of the Union of Myanmar to support education sector affected by the flood disaster damages(through UNICEF)	(11.00)	
			·Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship (4 projects)	(4.32)	
			·Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO Projects(13 projects)	(22.18)	
		·Grassroots Human Security Projects(48projects)	(6.71)		
		·Emergency Humanitarian Assistance through the Japan Platform(JPF)(15 projects)	(5.50)		

2016	Total	1,358.08	Total	156.44	Project for Capacity Development of Road and Bridge Technology	[Apr 16-Jun 19]
	·Bago River Bridge Construction Project	(310.51)	·Project for Improvement of Magway General Hospital	(2.20)		
	·Power Distribution Improvement Project in Major Cities	(48.56)	·Project for Improving Lashio General Hospital in Shan State	(3.66)	·Project for Capacity Development of the Myanmar Radio and Television(MRTV)	[May 16-May 20]
	·Regional Development Project for Poverty Reduction Phase 2	(239.79)	·Project for Construction of New Thaketa Bridge (3/4)	(10.29)	·Postal Service Capacity Improvement Project	[Jun 16-Jun 19]
	·Greater Yangon Water Supply Improvement Project Phase 2(1)	(250.00)	·Project for Improving Rule of Law in Myanmar (through UNDP)	(1.13)	·Project for Capacity Development of Power Sector Development Planning	[Sep 16-Dec 18]
	·Agriculture and Rural Development Two Step Loan Project	(151.35)	·Project for Enhancing Protection for All Children in Myanmar (through UNICEF)	(2.20)	·Project for Capacity Development of Power Transmission and Distribution Systems	[July 16-Apr 21]
	·Yangon-Mandalay Railway Improvement Project Phase 1(2)	(250.00)	·Food Assistance Program	(3.00)		
	·Hydropower Plants Rehabilitation Project	(107.87)	·Project for Supporting National Reconciliation and Peacebuilding Process (through UN/ UNOPS)	(4.87)		
			·Project for Improvement of Agricultural Livelihood and Resilience for Conflict Affected Communities in Ethnic Areas (through FAO)	(5.31)		
			·Project for Emergency Assistance to Displaced Persons in Ethnic Areas (through UNHCR)	(3.65)		
			·Project for Emergency Food Assistance in Ethnic Areas (through WFP)	(22.55)		
			·Project for Emergency Support to Poor Vulnerable Communities in Ethnic Areas (through UN/ UN-Habitat)	(6.07)		
			·Project for the Improvement of TV Programs and Broadcast Editing Equipment of Myanmar Radio and Television(MRTV)	(22.63)		
			·Project for Improvement of Foot-and-Mouth Disease Control	(14.17)		
			·Emergency Grant Aid to Residents and Displaced Persons in Rakhine State, Republic of the Union of Myanmar(through ICRC)	(3.00)		
			·Emergency Grant Aid to Residents and Displaced Persons in Rakhine State, Republic of the Union of Myanmar(through UNHCR)	(6.00)		
			·Emergency Grant Aid to Residents and Displaced Persons in Rakhine State, Republic of the Union of Myanmar(through WFP)	(24.45)		
		·Economic and Social Development Programme(3 projects)	(4.84)			
		·Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship (4 projects)	(5.11)			
		·Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO Projects(13 projects)	(7.03)			
		·Grassroots Human Security Projects(46projects)	(0.30)			
		·Emergency Humanitarian Assistance through the Japan Platform(JPF)(2 projects)				
Total	10,127.95		2,903.87	828.57	(788.07)	
				Acceptance of Trainees Dispatch of Experts	10,443 4,550	

Note: 1. Same as the Chart 1's Note.

Note: 2. Projects registered for the fiscal year 2014 and 2015 are projects that started after the fiscal year 2014 and that were on-going as of April 2016. Projects registered for the fiscal year 2016 are projects that started in the fiscal year. Cooperation periods are shown in brackets.

### 3. Japan's ODA Disbursements to Myanmar (OECD/DAC)

(Net disbursements, \$million)

Year	Loan Aid	Grant Aid	Technical Cooperation	Total
2012	0.00	54.82 (13.27)	37.96	92.78
2013	-758.78	3,238.45 (48.27)	48.65	2,528.32
2014	11.14	119.68 (15.44)	83.10	213.92
2015	95.71	202.11 (33.63)	53.31	351.13
2016	199.28	209.58 (37.90)	97.96	506.82
<b>Total</b>	<b>858.07</b>	<b>5,241.06 (200.72)</b>	<b>769.49</b>	<b>6,868.62</b>

- Note: 1. After 2006, when grants are earmarked for specific recipients, the parts made through international organizations are included under the category of bilateral Grant Aid. In accordance with the directions of the OECD/DAC, starting in 2011 a wider range of multilateral grants have been categorized as bilateral ODA. The figures in brackets indicate the amount of multilateral grants within the sum of Grant Aid.
- Note: 2. The annual figures for Loan Aid and Grant Aid indicate the sum of funds disbursed within the calendar year from the amount committed with exchange of notes. The figures under Loan Aid show balances after subtracting repayments from recipients.
- Note: 3. Accumulated Loan Aid totals may be minus figures depending on fluctuations in exchange rates.
- Note: 4. Technical Cooperation includes projects implemented by relevant ministries and local governments in addition to those administered by JICA.
- Note: 5. Totals may not always add up due to rounding.

### 4. Amount of DAC Countries' and International Organizations' ODA Disbursements to Myanmar

DAC Countries, ODA Net

(Gross disbursements, \$million)

Year	1	2	3	4	5	Japan	Total
2011	United Kingdom 62.21	Japan 46.51	Australia 44.43	United States 30.80	Norway 19.90	46.51	284.80
2012	Japan 92.78	Australia 57.73	United Kingdom 48.08	United States 33.32	Norway 22.83	92.78	348.23
2013	Japan 5,331.77	France 592.26	United Kingdom 156.18	United States 80.92	Denmark 75.96	5,331.77	6,485.30
2014	Germany 1,035.89	Japan 213.92	United Kingdom 120.68	Austria 106.95	Australia 89.00	213.92	1,856.60
2016	Japan 351.14	United Kingdom 174.02	United States 113.86	Australia 55.43	Switzerland 40.48	351.14	893.75

Source: OECD/DAC

DAC Countries, ODA Net

(Gross disbursements, \$million)

Year	1	2	3	4	5	Others	Total
2011	EU Institutions 48.25	UNICEF 15.37	UNDP 8.67	GFATM 7.69	OFID 6.02	19.37	105.37
2012	GFATM 59.97	EU Institutions 46.41	GAVI 21.10	UNICEF 16.48	UNDP 11.17	10.32	165.44
2013	ADB Sp. Fund 513.13	IDA 421.03	GFATM 79.28	EU Institutions 71.52	UNICEF 14.74	37.37	1,137.07
2014	GFATM 79.77	EU Institutions 70.16	GAVI 44.03	IDA 31.73	UNICEF 16.95	30.71	273.34
2015	EU Institutions 120.10	IDA 69.97	GFATM 40.06	UNICEF 18.20	GAVI 16.26	40.70	305.29

Source: OECD/DAC

### 5. Technical Cooperation for Development Planning / Cooperation Period

Project Name / Cooperation Period
Project for the Integrated Regional Development Plan to Support Ethnic Minorities in the South-East / [Feb 14-Sep 17]
Project for Establishment of the Pilot Model for Regional Tourism Development / [Aug 14-Jul 17]

Source: JICA