



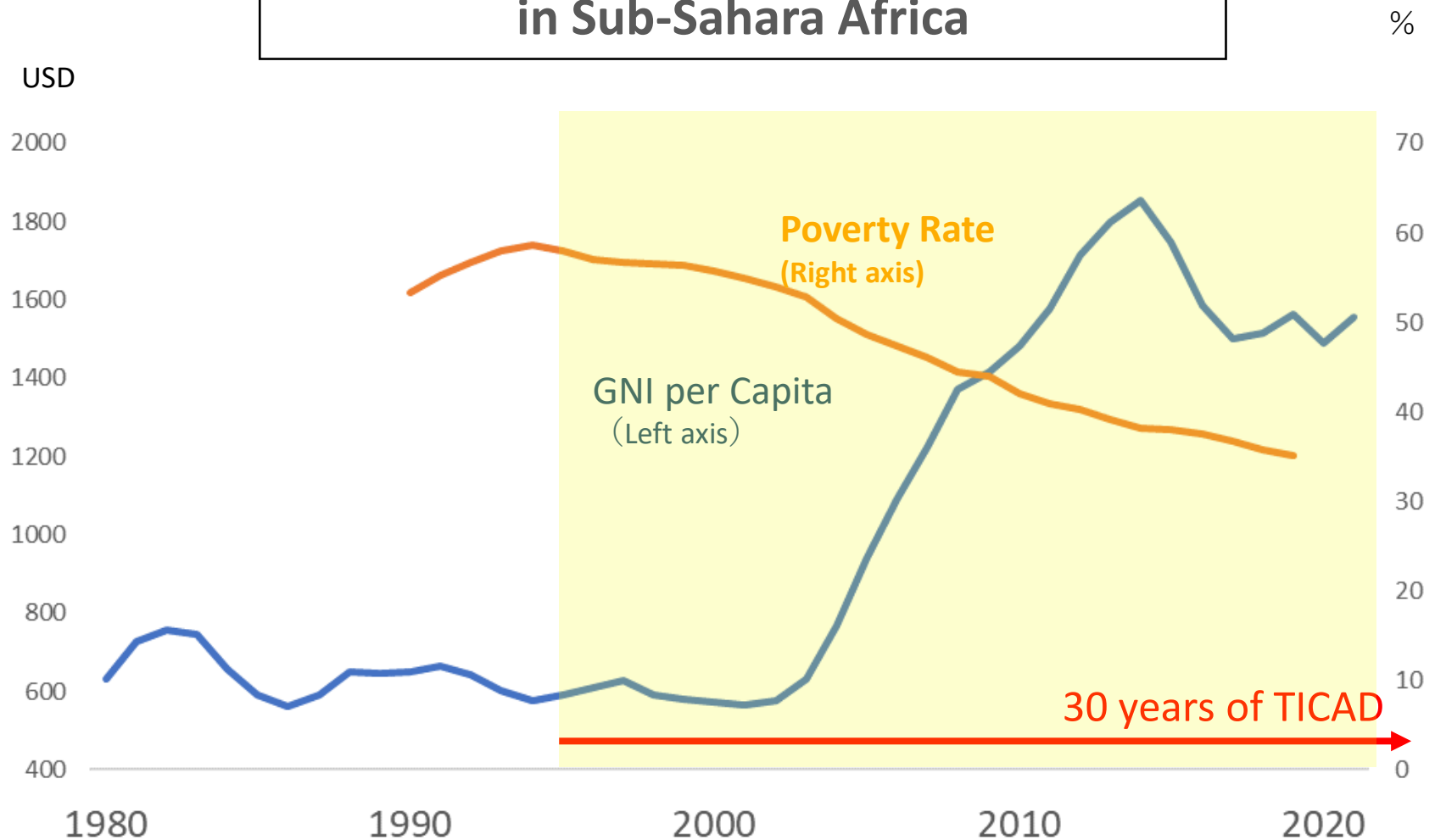
# **JICA's Development Cooperation in Africa in TICAD's 30-year History**

August 26, 2023

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President, JICA

# 1. Overview of ODA in TICAD's 30-year History

## GNI per Capita and Poverty Rate in Sub-Sahara Africa



Source: World Bank Data Base  
\* Poverty Rate is the poverty headcount ratio at USD 2.15 per day (2017 PPP) (% of population)

# 1. Overview of ODA in TICAD's 30-year History

## Africa's development in the past 30 years

### In 1990

Slowing Growth, Spread of HIV/AIDS,  
Debt Crisis, Progress of Poverty



### From 2000 to 2015

Accelerated Growth, Improved  
Standard of Living, Reducing Poverty



### From 2015

**Compound Crises:** Climate Change, Slowed  
Growth, Growing Debt, High Inflation

**Potentials:** Progress of Regional Integration,  
Growing Youth Bulge, Green Growth

## 2. Economic Development Initiatives in TICAD's 30-years history

### Agriculture and Food Security

#### ■ NERICA (New Rice for Africa)



Since 1996, JICA promotes a new high-yielding rice variety that is adapted to local conditions in Africa.

#### ■ CARD (Coalition for African Rice Development)

Launched at TICADIV in 2008. Phase 2 launched at TICAD7 in 2019.



Phase 1 successfully doubled rice production from 14 to 28 million tons/year in 10 years (2008 – 2018) in Sub-Saharan Africa. Phase 2 aims to redouble rice production from 28 to 56 million tons/year by 2030. 32 African countries participated

#### ■ SHEP (Smallholder Horticulture Empowerment & Promotion)



2013: Launched at TICADV

SHEP, which has doubled farmers' income in Kenya, Malawi etc., extends to 28 African countries.

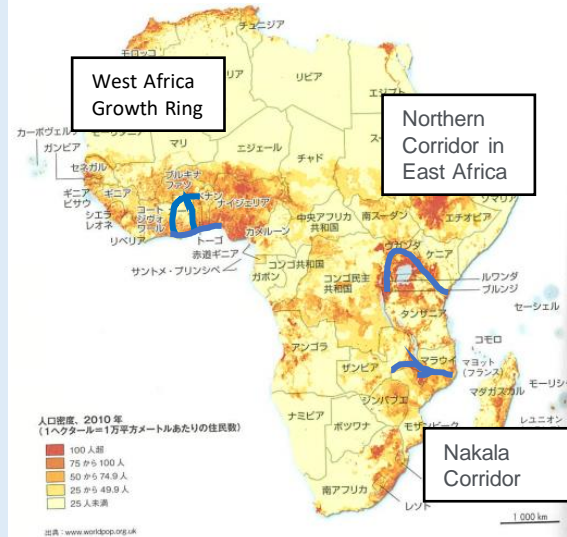
### Corridor Development

#### ■ One Stop Border Post (OSBP)



JICA supports 14 OSBPs to promote regional integration and trade facilitation through simplifying border control procedures

#### ■ Corridor Development



Source : 「Africa Handbook by Map (Original is in Japanese)」

JICA Supports building regional infrastructure, cross-border transport network, and support regional development

### Human Resource Development for Business and Industry

#### ■ Vocational Training

JICA supports vocational training projects in Senegal, Uganda, etc.

#### ■ ABE Initiative

Launched at TICAD V in 2013

For developing industrial human resource of youth and navigator for Japan-Africa business, about 1,600 youth took Master Degree in 85 Universities in Japan.



#### ■ Africa KAIKEN Initiative

2016: Launched at TICADVI as Continental-level Initiative



KAIKEN supports African SMEs to improve their productivity and competitiveness

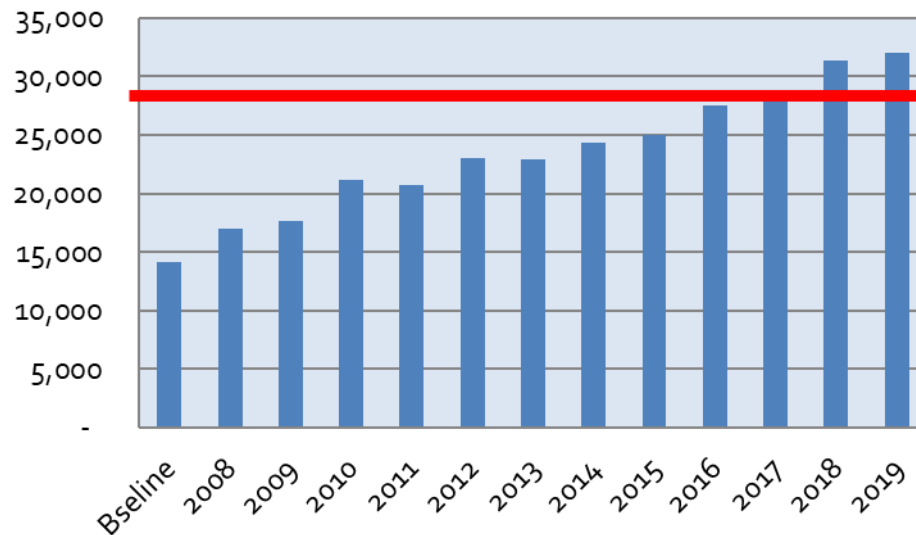
The above Initiatives have trained over 300 thousands of human resource since TICAD7 in 2019

## 2. Economic Development Initiatives in TICAD's 30-years history

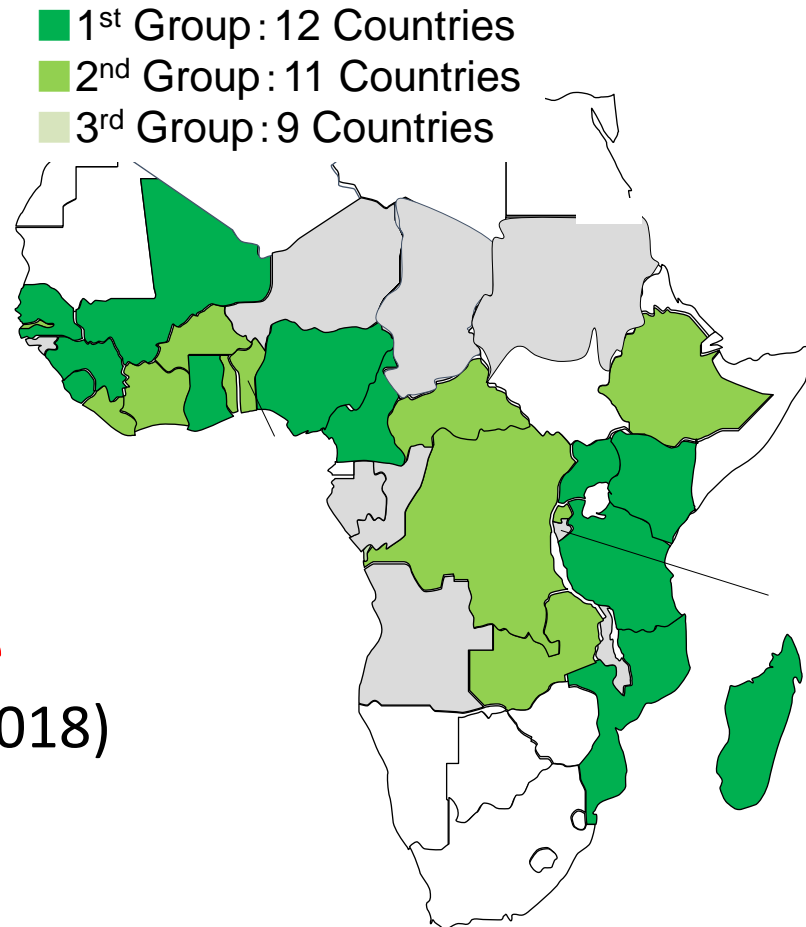
### CARD (Coalition for African Rice Development)

Launched at TICADIV in 2008.

Phase2 launched at TICAD7 on 2019.



Source: FAO Stat



- Phase1 **successfully doubled rice production in 10 years** (2008 – 2018)
- Phase 2 aims **to redouble rice production** by 2030.
- **32 African countries** joining (as right)

## 2. Economic Development Initiatives in TICAD's 30-years history

### Corridor Development Initiative



Rades-La Goulette Bridge  
in Tunis

Magreb Corridor



"Freedom" Bridge in Juba

Djibouti – Addis  
Abeba Corridor

Nile Corridor

Dakar – Bamako Corridor

West Africa Growth Ring



National Roads  
Construction in Ethiopia



"Source of Nile" Bridge in  
Uganda

Northern Corridor



Dakar – Bamako Road  
Construction



Ghananian International  
Corridor

Central Corridor

Nakala Corridor



Mombasa Port in Kenya

North – South  
Corridor



Nakala Port in  
Mozambique

- Incepted at TICAD V (2013)
- Networking cross-border transport infrastructures
- Integrating sub-regions in Africa



## 2. Economic Development Initiatives in TICAD's 30-years history

### African Business Education (ABE) Initiative for Youth

- Launched at TICAD V (2013)
- Targeting all African countries
- 1,500 participation since 2014
- 400 Japanese companies accepting
- African youth as interns

With strong support from  
Japanese political leaders;  
Meeting with ABE Initiative  
participants in March 2023



### 3. Social Development Initiatives in TICAD's 30-year History

#### Health and Nutrition

##### ■ Laboratories and Research Institutes for Infectious Disease Prevention



JICA and its partner institutes in Africa have been collaborating to combat with infectious diseases, particularly Covid-19.

##### ■ Maternal and Child Health



Mother and Child Health Handbook programs in 29 countries around the world, including Africa.

##### ■ UHC: Universal Health Coverage

2013 : Launched at TICADV



Strengthening health insurance institutions to secure access to health service for all the people

##### ■ IFNA: Initiative for Food and Nutrition Security in Africa

2016 : Launched at TICADVI



Partnership with 10 partners such as AUDA-NEPAD to improve Nutrition from Food and Agriculture

Over 1.9 million African people have got access to health service, and over 40,000 health workers have been trained since TICAD7 in 2019

#### Education

##### ■ Skilling-up Mathematics and Science Teachers

2008 : Launched at TICADIV



100,000 teachers trained to skill-up their teaching method in math and science between 2008-2012

##### ■ "School for All" to promote school management through community participation



70,000 schools in 9 countries are joining "School for All" initiative to improve quality of education in reading, writing and mathematics

Over 6 million children have benefitted opportunities to receive better quality of education since TICAD7 in 2019

#### Water and Environment

##### ■ Access to Safe Water

2008: Launched at TICADIV

JICA supported constructing water supply facilities and training over 5,000 staff, to secure access to safe water for over 6.5 million people (2008-2012).



##### ■ Water Security Action Team

2008: Launched at TICADIV

272 volunteers were dispatched to 21 countries (2008-2020) to work on the ground for people in rural areas

##### ■ ACCP: African Clean City Platform: 2016: Launched at TICADVI



With support from JICA, UNEP, UN-Habitat, City of Yokohama, 164 cities in 45 countries are joining to share and learn their experience of solid waste management.



### 3. Social Development Initiatives in TICAD's 30-year History

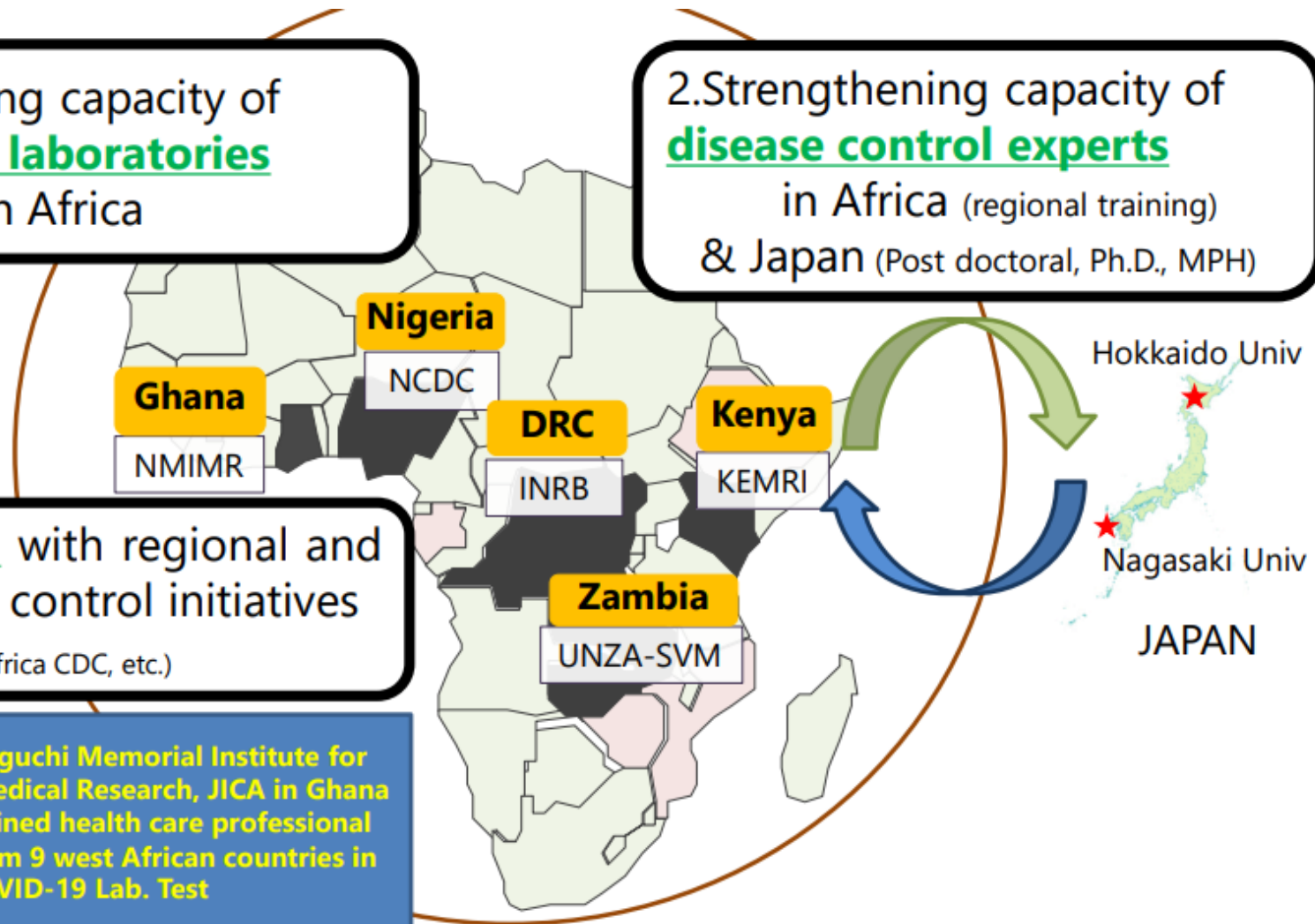
**PREPARE (Partnership for Building Resilience against Public Health Emergencies through Advanced Research and Education)**

1. Strengthening capacity of national core laboratories in Africa

2. Strengthening capacity of disease control experts in Africa (regional training) & Japan (Post doctoral, Ph.D., MPH)

3. Networking with regional and global disease control initiatives in Africa (AFRO, Africa CDC, etc.)

Noguchi Memorial Institute for Medical Research, JICA in Ghana trained health care professional from 9 west African countries in COVID-19 Lab. Test



### 3. Social Development Initiatives in TICAD's 30-year History

#### “School for All” initiative



Left: Meeting with community people for participatory school management



Right: School Lunch by community people joining “School for All” Initiative



### 3. Social Development Initiatives in TICAD's 30-year History

#### Access to Safe Water and Sanitation, and Water Security Action Team: W-SAT

- Access to safe water and sanitation for over 8.4 million people in 40 African countries since 1993
- 290 JICA volunteers dispatched as “W-SAT” to Africa launched at TICADIV (2008).



Demonstrating technical support for troubled handpump in Rwanda



Handwash and sanitary education with music and dance in Uganda



Water supply facility construction In Senegal



## 4. Peace and Stability Initiatives in TICAD's 30-year History

### Reconstruction in Post-Conflict Countries Support for Refugees and Internally Displaced People

#### ■ Rwanda

Supporting reconstruction efforts from the genocide **to facilitate “African Miracle” recovery and growth**, such as Vocation Training for disarmed soldiers and youth



#### ■ Uganda

**Capacity Building of host community** in Northern Uganda, which receive refugees from neighboring countries including South Sudan



#### ■ South Sudan

Supporting multisectoral development for stabilization of South Sudan.



Eg: “Freedom Bridge” over Nile River in Juba, completed following 10 years of civil works disrupted three times by conflicts and pandemic. **Completion Ceremony was held in May 2022 with President Kir, First Vice-President Machar, and JICA President Tanaka**

Eg: JICA supports **National Unity Day's Sports Event to strengthen trust and solidarity** among South Sudanese people

### Governance / Rule of Law

#### ■ Local Governance

**Strengthening ties between government and people with trust** in Cote d'Ivoire through building local government administrative capacity



#### ■ Police Enforcement

**Joint Police Training Program in** Democratic Republic of Congo with MONUSCO for peace keeping and human security in fragile governance



#### ■ Marine Security

**Strengthening Marine Security in** Djibouti through building capacity of coast guard and providing patrol boats



## 4. Peace and Stability Initiatives in TICAD's 30-year History

**To support Peace, Stability and Reconstruction efforts  
in South Sudan**



“Freedom Bridge” over Nile **River in Juba**, completed following 10 years of civil works disrupted three times by conflicts and pandemic. **Completion Ceremony in May 2022 with President Kir, First Vice-President Machar, and JICA President Tanaka**