

Reference

Reference Statistics

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1 FY2025 ODA Budget (Initial Budget)

(1) ODA Budget

(Units: ¥100 million, %)

Category	FY2024			FY2025		
	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
General account budget	5,650	-60	-1.0	5,664	14	0.2
Project budget (net)	23,995	3,580	17.5	24,386	391	1.6
Scale of projects (gross)	31,439	3,905	14.2	32,143	704	2.2
JP¥ exchange rate against US\$	¥139			¥150		

Notes:

- In this chart, the "Amount change from previous year" and "Percentage change from previous year" are calculated in units of less than ¥100 million. Therefore, they may not correspond to the calculation results using the figures in the table.

(2) ODA General Account Budget

(Units: ¥100 million, %)

Category	FY2024			FY2025		
	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
I Grants*1	5,165	-66	-1.3	5,159	-6	-0.1
1. Bilateral grants	4,166	-69	-1.6	4,161	-5	-0.1
(1) Economic development assistance, etc.	1,562	-72	-4.4	1,514	-48	-3.0
(2) Technical cooperation	2,594	3	0.1	2,636	42	1.6
(3) Others	10	—	—	10	—	—
2. Contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions	999	3	0.3	998	-1	-0.1
(1) UN and other international organizations	653	3	0.5	653	-1	-0.1
(2) Multilateral Development Banks (MDBs)	346	-0.1	-0.04	345	-0.3	-0.08
II Loans	485	6	1.3	505	20	4.1
JICA (Finance and Investment Account)	485	6	1.3	505	20	4.1
III Total	5,650	-60	-1.0	5,664	14	0.2

Notes:

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- The total figure may not be the same as the figure when calculated by adding up due to rounding off.

*1 As defined by the OECD-DAC: "transfers in cash or in kind for which no legal debt is incurred by the recipient."

(3) ODA Project Budget

(Units: ¥100 million, %)

Category	FY2024			FY2025		
	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
I Grants*1	8,615	87	1.0	9,020	406	4.7
1. Bilateral grants	4,799	-79	-1.6	4,820	20	0.4
(1) Economic development assistance, etc.	1,562	-72	-4.4	1,514	-48	-3.0
(2) Technical cooperation	3,227	-6	-0.2	3,295	68	2.1
(3) Others	10	—	—	10	—	—
2. Contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions	3,815	165	4.5	4,201	386	10.1
(1) UN and other international organizations	1,105	35	3.3	1,105	0.5	0.05
(2) MDBs	2,710	130	5.1	3,095	385	14.2
II Loans	22,824	3,819	20.1	23,122	298	1.3
(1) JICA (Finance and Investment Account)	22,800	3,860	20.4	23,100	300	1.3
(2) Others	24	-41	-63.4	22	-2	-7.6
III Total (project scale)	31,439	3,905	14.2	32,143	704	2.2
(Reference) Amount recovered	-7,443	—	—	-7,756	—	—
Net	23,995	3,580	17.5	24,386	391	1.6

Notes:

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*1 As defined by the OECD-DAC: "transfers in cash or in kind for which no legal debt is incurred by the recipient."

(4) Financial Sources for the ODA Project Budget and Expenditure by Type of Assistance

FY2024 project budget				FY2025 project budget			
Gross ¥3.1439 trillion (14.2% increase)				Gross ¥3.2143 trillion (2.2% increase)			
Expenditure by type of assistance		Budgetary sources		Budgetary sources		Expenditure by type of assistance	
Grants 156.2 billion (4.4% decrease)		General account 565.0 billion (1.0% decrease)	MOFA 438.3 billion (1.0% decrease)	General account 566.4 billion (0.2% increase)	MOFA 438.0 billion (0.1% decrease)	Grants 151.4 billion (3.0% decrease)	
Technical cooperation 322.7 billion (0.2% decrease)			Total for 12 ODA-related ministries and agencies 126.7 billion (1.1% decrease)		Total for 12 ODA-related ministries and agencies 128.4 billion (1.3% increase)	Technical cooperation 329.5 billion (2.1% increase)	
Others 1.0 billion (same as previous year)						Others 1.0 billion (same as previous year)	
UN and other international organizations (Contributions) 110.5 billion (3.3% increase)						UN and other international organizations (Contributions) 110.5 billion (0.05% increase)	
MDBs (Contributions/issuance of government bonds for contributions) 271.0 billion (5.1% increase)			Special account 1.2 billion (4.6% increase)		Special account 1.3 billion (8.5% increase)		MDBs (Contributions/issuance of government bonds for contributions) 309.5 billion (14.2% increase)
		Subscriptions/ issuance of government bonds for contributions 280.8 billion (6.1% increase)		Subscriptions/ issuance of government bonds for contributions 319.3 billion (13.7% increase)			
		Fiscal Investment and Loan Program, etc. 2.2969 trillion (19.8% increase)		Fiscal Investment and Loan Program, etc. 2.3273 trillion (1.3% increase)			
Loan 2.2824 trillion (20.1% increase)						Loan 2.3122 trillion (1.3% increase)	
Net ¥2.3995 trillion (17.5% increase) Amounts recovered ¥744.3 billion				Net ¥2.4386 trillion (1.6% increase) Amounts recovered ¥775.6 billion			

Note: Each figure has been rounded to the nearest ¥100 million.

(5) ODA Budget Changes by Each Ministry and Agency (General Account)

(Units: ¥ million, %)

Category	FY2024	FY2025		
	Budget amount	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
Cabinet Office	25	—	-25	-100
National Police Agency	19	20	0.3	1.5
Financial Services Agency	200	208	8	4.0
Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications	1,022	1,107	85	8.3
Ministry of Justice	1,568	1,472	-96	-6.1
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	438,264	437,988	-277	-0.1
Ministry of Finance	83,443	85,425	1,982	2.4
Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology	17,955	17,878	-77	-0.4
Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare	7,761	7,310	-451	-5.8
Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	2,432	2,502	70	2.9
Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry	11,333	11,160	-174	-1.5
Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism	334	314	-21	-6.2
Ministry of the Environment	612	972	359	58.7
Total	564,969	566,355	1,387	0.2

Notes:

- In this chart, the "Amount change from previous year" and "Percentage change from previous year" are calculated in units of less than ¥1 million. Therefore, they may not correspond to the calculation results using the figures in the table.
- The total figure may not be the same as the figure when calculated by adding up due to rounding off.

(6) ODA Budget Changes by Each Ministry and Agency (Project Budget)

(Units: ¥ million, %)

Category	FY2024	FY2025		
	Budget amount	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
Cabinet Office	25	—	-25	-100
National Police Agency	19	20	0.3	1.5
Financial Services Agency	200	208	8	4.0
Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications	1,022	1,107	85	8.3
Ministry of Justice	1,568	1,472	-96	-6.1
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	482,557	482,280	-277	-0.1
Ministry of Finance	2,614,453	2,685,527	71,074	2.7
Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology	17,955	17,878	-77	-0.4
Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare	8,087	7,636	-452	-5.6
Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	4,830	4,717	-113	-2.3
Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry	12,203	12,131	-71	-0.6
Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism	334	314	-21	-6.2
Ministry of the Environment	612	972	359	58.7
Total (project scale)	3,143,865	3,214,262	70,396	2.2
(Reference) Amount recovered	-744,324	-775,613	—	—
Net	2,399,541	2,438,649	39,108	1.6

Notes:

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- The total figure may not be the same as the figure when calculated by adding up due to rounding off.

2 Japan's ODA Disbursements in 2024

*In Reference Statistics 2, "grants" signifies transfers in cash or in kind for which no legal debt is incurred by the recipient, as defined by the OECD-DAC.

(1) Official Development Assistance by Type of Assistance and Currency

2024 (calendar year)		Dollar basis (US\$ million)			Yen basis (¥100 million)		
Type		Current year	Previous year	Rate of increase/decrease (%)	Current year	Previous year	Rate of increase/decrease (%)
	Grant aid	864.59	1,636.38	-47.2	1,309.33	2,299.22	-43.1
	(Amount recovered)	0.90	—	—	1.37	—	—
	Debt relief	97.46	—	—	147.60	0.00	—
	Grants through multilateral institutions, etc.	2,707.82	2,625.81	3.1	4,100.71	3,689.42	11.1
	Technical cooperation	2,132.78	2,242.69	-4.9	3,229.88	3,151.11	2.5
	Total grants (Gross disbursement)	5,802.65	6,504.88	-10.8	8,787.52	9,139.75	-3.9
	Total grants (Net disbursement)	5,801.75	6,504.88	-10.8	8,786.15	9,139.75	-3.9
	Government loans, etc.	11,294.78	13,882.80	-18.6	17,104.78	19,506.17	-12.3
	(Amount disbursed: Gross disbursement)						
	(Amount recovered)	4,659.12	5,339.53	-12.7	7,055.75	7,502.37	-6.0
	(Amount recovered excluding debt relief)	4,616.41	5,339.53	-13.5	6,991.07	7,502.37	-6.8
	(Net disbursement)	6,635.66	8,543.26	-22.3	10,049.02	12,003.80	-16.3
	(Net disbursement excluding debt relief)	6,678.37	8,543.26	-21.8	10,113.71	12,003.80	-15.7
	Total bilateral ODA (Gross disbursement)	17,097.43	20,387.67	-16.1	25,892.29	28,645.93	-9.6
	Total bilateral ODA (Net disbursement)	12,437.41	15,048.14	-17.3	18,835.17	21,143.56	-10.9
	Grants to multilateral institutions	2,500.46	3,618.54	-30.9	3,786.69	5,084.27	-25.5
	Government loans, etc. to multilateral institutions (Amount disbursed)	341.22	—	—	516.74	—	—
	(Amount recovered)	20.61	—	—	31.21	—	—
	Total of contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions (Gross disbursement)	2,841.68	3,618.54	-21.5	4,303.44	5,084.27	-15.4
	Total of contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions (Net disbursement)	2,821.07	3,618.54	-22.0	4,272.22	5,084.27	-16.0
	Total ODA (Gross disbursement)	19,939.11	24,006.22	-16.9	30,195.73	33,730.20	-10.5
	Total ODA (Net disbursement)	15,258.48	18,666.68	-18.3	23,107.40	26,227.83	-11.9
	Nominal Gross National Income (GNI) (US\$ billion, ¥ billion)	4,282.61	4,463.33	-4.0	648,557.20	627,124.40	3.4
	% of GNI (Net disbursement)	0.36	0.42		0.36	0.42	

Notes:

- Conversion rate: 2023 US\$1 = ¥140.5061, 2024 US\$1 = ¥151.4397 (exchange rates are specified by the OECD-DAC).
- "Grant aid" above does not mean the grant aid scheme of Japan.
- The above table includes assistance for the graduated countries designated as "developing areas."

(2) Distribution of Bilateral ODA by Sector

2024 (calendar year)

(Commitment basis, Unit: US\$ million)

Sector	Type	Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Total grants	Government loans, etc.	Bilateral ODA (Share, %)
I. Social infrastructure & services		1,003.83	519.26	1,523.09	809.11	2,332.21 15.59
1. Education		163.99	248.46	412.45	92.45	504.90 3.37
2. Health		410.73	67.71	478.44	466.03	944.47 6.31
3. Population policies and reproductive health		18.93	14.28	33.21	—	33.21 0.22
4. Water and sanitation (water and sewerage)		117.33	61.06	178.39	162.22	340.62 2.28
5. Government and civil society		228.09	51.62	279.71	88.42	368.13 2.46
6. Other social infrastructure & services		64.77	76.12	140.89	—	140.89 0.94
II. Economic infrastructure & services		297.68	196.13	493.81	5,973.89	6,467.70 43.22
1. Transport and storage		232.60	106.63	339.23	5,877.68	6,216.91 41.55
2. Communications		19.36	32.72	52.08	—	52.08 0.35
3. Energy		27.39	34.34	61.73	96.21	157.94 1.06
4. Banking and financial services		16.45	5.23	21.68	—	21.68 0.14
5. Business support		1.88	17.22	19.09	—	19.09 0.13
III. Production sectors		970.19	232.93	1,203.12	763.16	1,966.28 13.14
1. Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries		160.87	132.06	292.93	210.22	503.15 3.36
1) Agriculture		64.20	98.03	162.23	107.07	269.30 1.80
2) Forestry		1.91	19.54	21.44	—	21.44 0.14
3) Fisheries		94.75	14.50	109.25	103.14	212.40 1.42
2. Manufacturing, mining, and construction		803.45	67.71	871.16	552.94	1,424.10 9.52
1) Manufacturing		803.45	64.43	867.88	156.48	1,024.36 6.85
2) Mining		—	3.26	3.26	396.46	399.72 2.67
3) Construction		—	0.02	0.02	—	0.02 0.00
3. Trade and tourism		5.87	33.16	39.03	—	39.03 0.26
1) Trade		5.31	26.87	32.18	—	32.18 0.22
2) Tourism		0.56	6.29	6.86	—	6.86 0.05
IV. Multi-sector aid		863.94	527.55	1,391.49	1,064.98	2,456.48 16.42
1. General environmental protection (environmental policy, biodiversity, etc.)		29.25	15.49	44.74	172.56	217.30 1.45
2. Other multi-sector (urban/rural development, etc.)		834.68	512.07	1,346.75	892.42	2,239.17 14.96
V. Commodity aid and general program assistance		100.78	—	100.78	—	100.78 0.67
1. General budget support		—	—	—	—	— —
2. Food aid		100.78	—	100.78	—	100.78 0.67
3. Import support		—	—	—	—	— —
VI. Debt relief*1		54.75	—	54.75	—	54.75 0.37
VII. Humanitarian aid (emergency food assistance, reconstruction, disaster risk reduction, etc.)		490.27	6.50	496.78	396.20	892.97 5.97
VIII. Administrative costs and others		39.00	653.00	692.00	—	692.00 4.62
Total		3,820.45	2,135.37	5,955.83	9,007.34	14,963.17 100.00

BHN (I.+III.1+V.2+VII.)*2	1,755.76	657.83	2,413.58	1,415.53	3,829.11	25.59
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Notes:

- The total figure may not be the same as the figure when calculated by adding up due to rounding off.
- "Grant aid" above does not mean the grant aid scheme of Japan.
- The above table includes assistance for the graduated countries designated as "developing areas."
- The data is based on how the OECD DAC measures and collects data.

*1 "VI. Debt relief" does not mean granting new funds but rather modifying repayments and other conditions of loans already provided by the government.

*2 Basic Human Needs (BHN) refer to the minimum living requirements for human beings such as food, clothing, and shelter, as well as education. The figure shown is the sum of the following items from the table above: I. Social infrastructure; III-1. Agriculture, forestry and fisheries; V-2. Food aid; and VII. Humanitarian aid.