

Annex 5
referred to in Chapter 7

Schedules of Specific Commitments in relation to Article 7.5

Part 1
Explanatory Notes

1. Alphabets indicated against individual sectors or sub-sectors and numbers in brackets are references to the Services Sectoral Classification List (GATT Document MTN.GNS/W/120, dated July 10, 1991) and the Provisional Central Product Classification (Statistical Papers Series M No. 77, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1991) (hereinafter referred to in this Annex as “CPC”). These alphabetical and numerical divisions are indicated to enhance the clarity in the description of the specific commitments but shall not be construed as being a part of the specific commitments.
2. The scheduling of the specific commitments follows the Guidelines for the Scheduling of Specific Commitments (WTO Document S/L/92, dated March 28, 2001). The Guidelines shall not, however, be construed as being legally binding.
3. The modes of supply 1) through 4) indicated in the Schedules of Specific Commitments correspond respectively to the supply of services defined in subparagraphs (o)(i) through (iv) of Article 7.2.
4. The entry “Unbound*” means unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.
5. The use of footnotes or “**” against individual CPC codes indicates that the specific commitment for that code does not extend to the total range of services covered under that code.
6. For greater certainty, limitations on Market Access or National Treatment described in the Schedules of Specific Commitments may include measures taken by each Party in accordance with Article 1.5.

7. A “None” in II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS must be read as meaning “None, except for the conditions set out in I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS.”

Part 2
Schedule of Bangladesh

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-Border Supply 2) Consumption Abroad 3) Commercial Presence 4) Presence of Natural Persons			
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	<p>1) Online technical knowledge /technical know-how and technical assistance services are allowed provided that the fee does not exceed six percent of the annual turnover of the industry located in Bangladesh seeking the services, which may be exceeded with approval of Bangladesh Investment Development Authority (BIDA).</p> <p>3) (a) An owner of a sole proprietorship of a foreign nationality is not allowed to open in his/her area a branch or a liaison/representative office.</p> <p>(b) No foreign individual is permitted to invest in any sector mentioned in the Industrial Policy of Bangladesh without incorporation under the Company Act, 1994.</p> <p>(c) Commercial presence through a branch of a parent company of foreign origin requires approval of BIDA.</p> <p>(d) Only a company registered in Bangladesh regardless of ownership can purchase land.</p>	<p>3) Only a company incorporated in Bangladesh can purchase land.</p>	

	<p>4) (a) No foreign service supplier will be granted a permit to provide services in a local proprietorship entity.</p> <p>(b) The ratio between local workers and foreign workers employed in an industrial establishment shall be 10:1 during project implementation period, and 20:1 during regular commercial operation. However, this ratio will be 5:1 in the case of pre-operation in the technical and managerial positions in commercial institutions, branches and liaison representative offices, and 10:1 after commencement of the operations in those offices.</p> <p>(c) No foreign employee shall be appointed to any position for a specialized position requiring a special degree, specialized knowledge, specialized skills, training or experience.</p> <p>(d) With respect to the measures pursuant to immigration laws and regulations: Unbound, except for measures concerning the entry and temporary stay of a natural person of Japan who falls in one of the categories referred to in Annex 7.</p>	<p>4) (a) Priority for Bangladeshi citizens in the recruitment of human resources in local and foreign/joint venture industrial/commercial establishments has to be given.</p> <p>(b) Foreign workers can be hired only in those cases where high technology and expertise are required for the operation of industrial/commercial institutions and where the necessary experts/manpower are not available in Bangladesh.</p> <p>(c) General managerial positions, such as administrative, accounting and financial management, sales and product marketing, should all be reserved for local personnel.</p> <p>(d) Unbound, except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the Market Access column.</p>	
II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional Services			
b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping			

services (CPC 862**)			
Financial auditing services (CPC 86211)	<p>1) Statutory audit limited to members licensed by Institute of Chartered Accountants of Bangladesh (ICAB). Enlistment needed at Financial Reporting Council (FRC) for audit of Public Interest Entities (PIEs).</p> <p>2) None, except that statutory audit services for entities registered in Bangladesh must be conducted by auditors registered with ICAB, and except as indicated in I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS (hereinafter referred to in this Part as “the Horizontal Commitments”).</p> <p>3) Statutory audit limited to members licensed by ICAB. Enlistment needed at FRC for audit of PIEs.</p> <p>4) Statutory audit limited to members licensed by ICAB. Enlistment needed at FRC for audit of PIEs.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Accounting review services (CPC 86212)	<p>1) Limited to members licensed by ICAB.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Limited to members licensed by ICAB.</p> <p>4) Limited to members licensed by ICAB.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Compilation of financial statements services (CPC 86213)	<p>1) Registration with ICAB or Institute of Cost and Management Accountants of Bangladesh (ICMAB) may be required, depending on the nature of the service.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Registration with ICAB or ICMAB may</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

	be required, depending on the nature of the service. 4) Registration with ICAB or ICMAB may be required, depending on the nature of the service.	4) None	
Bookkeeping services, except tax returns (CPC 86220)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
d) Architectural services (CPC 8671)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, except: (a) Approval/registration/certification required from appropriate authorities /professional bodies as required by laws, rules and regulations of Bangladesh. (b) Natural persons/employees /representatives may be subject to requirements of registration /certification/membership from appropriate authorities/institutes /associations. 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
e) Engineering services covering engineering services for the construction of building only, supplied by a service supplier who is qualified and registered as "Engineer" as per Bangladesh law	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, subject to the fulfillment of the	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None	

<p>(CPC 8672.**)</p>	<p>conditions under mode 4. In the case of commercial institutions, foreign workers with less than five years of experience cannot be hired as junior engineers.</p> <p>4) Unbound, except:</p> <p>(a) As specified in the Horizontal Commitments.</p> <p>(b) In the case of commercial institutions, foreign engineers may be employed, where experience requirement is more than five years subject to the fulfillment of the conditions under mode 4 set out in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	<p>4) In the case of commercial institutions, foreign engineers may be employed, where experience requirement is more than five years subject to the fulfillment of the conditions under mode 4 set out in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	
<p>f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673.**)</p> <p>Integrated engineering services for transportation infrastructure turnkey projects (for railway and air transport sectors only) (CPC 86731.**)</p> <p>Integrated engineering and project management services for water supply and sanitation works turnkey projects (CPC 86732)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) The commercial presence must be established only through a joint venture enterprise. Subject to the approval of Local Government Division as per rules and regulations.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) The commercial presence must be established only through a joint venture enterprise. Subject to the approval of Local Government Division as per rules and regulations.</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>Integrated engineering services for the</p>	<p>1) None</p>	<p>1) None</p>	

<p>construction of manufacturing turnkey projects (CPC 86733)</p>	<p>2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	<p>2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
<p>Integrated engineering services for other turnkey projects (CPC 86739)</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
<p>g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)</p>	<p>1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, except: (a) Approval/registration/certification required from appropriate authorities /professional bodies as required by laws, rules and regulations of Bangladesh. (b) Natural persons/employees /representatives may be subject to requirements of registration /certification/membership from appropriate authorities/institutes /associations. 4) None, except that natural persons /employees/representatives may be subject to requirements of registration /certification/membership from appropriate authorities/institutes /associations.</p>	<p>1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
<p>h) Medical and dental services*</p>	<p>1) None</p>	<p>1) None</p>	

<p>(CPC 9312***)</p> <p>The commitment under mode 4 shall be limited to Foreign Specialist Doctors /Specialized Nurses to the extent covered by <i>Policy on the Entry of Foreign Specialist Doctors/Specialized Nurses, 2018.</i></p> <p>(* This commitment shall not include services provided by medical colleges, nursing institutes and other health related academic and training institutions which are covered by education services under CPC 923.)</p>	<p>2) None, except that remittance for medical treatment abroad is permissible up to certain limit per trip which may be extended with approval of the Central Bank.</p> <p>3) Unbound, except as specified in the Horizontal Commitments and licensed by Director-General of Health Services and approved by the Health Services Division, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare.</p> <p>4) None, except:</p> <p>(a) The recruitment of Specialist Doctors/Specialized Nurses is subject to prior No Objection Certificate (NOC) of the Health Services Division, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare. Such NOC will be granted only when any chief executive officer of any hospital which is duly registered at Director-General of Health Services and approved by the Health Services Division, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, submits application for NOC to the Health Services Division along with a list of Specialist Doctors/Specialized Nurses at different levels for whom such NOC are required. In addition, such NOC is subject to the opinion of the Directorate-General of Health Services on whether there is shortage of such Specialist Doctors /Specialized Nurses in Bangladesh in the area/field of medical and nursing the said NOC is applied for.</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Foreign doctors or nurses are subject to higher registration fees as compared to the nationals. Foreign doctors or nurses are also subject to higher educational qualifications and work experience as compared to nationals.</p>	
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	<p>(b) For recruiting a foreign medical consultant with FCPS/MD/MS /MECP/MRCS or equivalent degree, at least two Bangladeshi medical consultants having two years of experience in the same field, must be recruited.</p> <p>(c) During the first seven years after establishment of any hospital, maximum one-fifth of the total approved posts of doctors and nurses are allowed to be fulfilled by foreign doctors/nurses. After seven years of establishment, maximum one-tenth of the total approved posts of doctors and nurses are allowed to be fulfilled by foreign doctors/nurses.</p> <p>(d) Foreign doctors and nurses must take permission from the Health Services Division, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, for entry into Bangladesh.</p> <p>(e) For recruiting foreign doctors/nurses recruited for more than three months, NOC from the Directorate-General of Health Services, the Ministry of Home Affairs and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs must be obtained.</p> <p>(f) For taking permission of recruiting foreign doctors and nurses for three months or less than three months, the rules of the Ministry of Home Affairs will be applicable. Foreign doctors and nurses recruited for three months or less than three months having permission without</p>	

	<p>security clearance for staying in Bangladesh, shall not be further recruited for three months or less than three months.</p> <p>(g) Foreign doctors and nurses are allowed for initial temporary registration of two years which may be extended by the Health Services Division, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare upon recommendation of Bangladesh Medical and Dental Council and Bangladesh Nursing Council.</p> <p>(h) The service provider, whether doctor or nurse, must be registered in Bangladesh Medical and Dental Council or Bangladesh Nursing and Midwifery Council or any other authority designated by the government, whichever is appropriate.</p>		
<p>i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)</p>	<p>1) None, except that veterinary telemedicine services shall not be provided to any serious patient (animal) without at least one prior face-to-face visit by a registered veterinary practitioner.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except:</p> <p>(a) Commercial veterinary establishments must obtain registration from Department of Livestock services (DLS).</p> <p>(b) Commercial veterinary establishments must obtain accreditation from Bangladesh</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

	<p>Veterinary Council (BVC).</p> <p>4) None, except:</p> <p>(a) Veterinary doctors or practitioners must be registered with BVC.</p> <p>(b) Veterinary degree or diploma earned from overseas institutions must be accredited by BVC.</p> <p>(c) This commitment does not include paravets.</p>	<p>4) None, except that foreign veterinary doctors or practitioners are subject to:</p> <p>(a) higher registration, renewal, and degree-recognition fees; and</p> <p>(b) registration validity of one year compared with four years for Bangladeshi practitioners.</p>	
B. Computer and Related Services			
a) Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
b) Software implementation services (CPC 842)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	
c) Data processing services (CPC 843)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	

e) Other (CPC 845, 849) (CPC 845-Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers) (CPC 849-Other computer services)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
C. Research and Development Services			
a) Research and development services on natural sciences (CPC 851)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
b) Research and development services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
c) Interdisciplinary research and development services (CPC 853)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
F. Other Business Services			
a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

	4) None, except for prior approval of the government.	4) None, except as mentioned in the relevant act/policies.	
b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	<p>1) None with some conditions (Joint Collaboration with relevant organizations and Mutual Recognition framework).</p> <p>2) None with some conditions (Joint Collaboration with relevant organizations and Mutual Recognition framework).</p> <p>3) None with some conditions (Joint Collaboration with relevant organizations and Mutual Recognition framework).</p> <p>4) None with some conditions (Joint Collaboration with relevant organizations and Mutual Recognition framework).</p>	<p>1) None with some conditions (Joint Collaboration with relevant organizations and Mutual Recognition framework).</p> <p>2) None with some conditions (Joint Collaboration with relevant organizations and Mutual Recognition framework).</p> <p>3) None with some conditions (Joint Collaboration with relevant organizations and Mutual Recognition framework).</p> <p>4) None with some conditions (Joint Collaboration with relevant organizations and Mutual Recognition framework).</p>	
g) Services incidental to fishing (CPC 882***) ¹	<p>1) None, except:</p> <p>(a) Every fish farm must obtain registration from the local competent authority of Department of Fisheries (DOF).</p> <p>(b) Fish intended for export, processing or product production must be sourced from farms registered with DOF.</p>	<p>1) None</p>	

¹ Covers only operational services of fish hatcheries and fish firm.

	<p>(c) Establishment or operation of commercial hatchery requires registration from DOF.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except:</p> <p>(a) Every fish farm must obtain registration from the local competent authority of DOF.</p> <p>(b) Fish intended for export, processing or product production must be sourced from farms registered with DOF.</p> <p>(c) Establishment or operation of commercial hatchery requires registration from DOF.</p> <p>4) None, except:</p> <p>(a) Every fish farm must obtain registration from the local competent authority of DOF.</p> <p>(b) Fish intended for export, processing or product production must be sourced from farms registered with DOF.</p> <p>(c) Establishment or operation of commercial hatchery requires registration from DOF.</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>j) Services incidental to energy distribution (CPC 887**)</p> <p>Transmission and distribution services on a fee or contract basis of electricity to household, industrial, commercial and</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) Unbound</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) Unbound</p>	

<p>other users</p>	<p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) None, except that in case of renewal of work permits of the foreign nationals, BIDA shall seek the Power Division's opinion on such application.</p>	<p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) None, except that in case of renewal of work permits of the foreign nationals, the employer must provide evidence to BIDA that it has made sufficient efforts to hire the desired candidate from Bangladesh nationals and could not succeed.</p>	
<p>Transmission and distribution services on a fee or contract basis of gaseous fuel to household, industrial, commercial and other users</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) Subject to specific government approval under special conditions including anything mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.</p> <p>4) Subject to specific government approval under special conditions including anything mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>p) Photographic services (CPC 875)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>r) Printing and publishing services (CPC 88442)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except in the publication of newspaper.</p> <p>4) None, except for prior approval of the government.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except in the publication of newspaper.</p> <p>4) None, except as mentioned in the relevant act/policies.</p>	

2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
<p>B. Courier Services² (CPC 7512**)</p> <p>The scope of this service shall be limited to the extent covered by the explanation (b) of Section 4(B) of the Post Office Act, 1898, which is as follows:</p> <p>“The term “Courier Service” means a person or company which provides mailing services to certain customers other than Universal Postal Services with higher or premium standard and price. Its services may include Parcels, Logistics, Delivery, Courier and Express services.”</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Higher rate of agency fee, bank guaranty, licensing fee, renewal fee, compensation fees applicable for foreign service suppliers.</p> <p>4) None</p>	
C. Telecommunications Services			
Basic telecommunications services			
<p>a) Voice telephone services (CPC 7521)</p> <p>b) Packet-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>c) Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>d) Telex services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>f) Facsimile services (CPC 7521**, 7529**)</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None, except: (a) No licensee shall employ more than one percent of foreign nationals as its employees. (b) The licensee shall appoint at least 50 percent of each of the top two-tier management posts from the Bangladeshi nationals. This</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

² Suppliers of courier services are subject to applicable permission/registration/licensing requirements including terms and conditions thereto, as well as other requirements/terms and conditions pursuant to Customs Act, 2023, Rules on Expedited Clearance of Consignments under the Express Procedure, 2024; and Mailing Operator and Courier Services Rules, 2013; Export Import Control Act, 1950, Import Policy Order, Export Policy and any other applicable regulations of Bangladesh. For greater certainty, this commitment does not include any transportation, storage, warehousing and supporting services covered by CPC 71 through 74.

<p>g) Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522**, 7523**)</p>	<p>provision may be relaxed by the Commission for a particular operator and for a specified period of time. The top two tiers shall be considered as CXO (e.g. CEO, CFO, CTO etc.) and his/her direct repartees, and their equivalent designation.* (* Bangladesh Telecommunication Regulatory Commission (BTRC) Licensing Guidelines)</p>		
<p>e) Telegraph services (CPC 7522)</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
<p>Value-added services h) Electronic mail services (CPC 7523**) i) Voice mail services (CPC 7523**) j) On-line information and data base retrieval services (CPC 7523**) k) Electronic data interchange (EDI) services (CPC 7523**) l) Enhanced/value-added facsimile services, including store and forward, store and retrieve (CPC 7523**) m) Code and protocol conversion services</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	

<p>n) On-line information and/or data processing services (including transaction processing) (CPC 843**)</p>	<p>Internet service provider (CPC 7523***)</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, except that FDI is allowed only for nationwide internet service providers. 4) Unbound, as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
<p>o) Other (CPC 7529***) Submarine cable</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Foreign shareholding is limited to maximum 70 percent. The foreign partner shall invest in foreign currency directly equal to his percentage of ownership and no bank loan from any Bangladeshi scheduled bank/financial institution/leasing company can be raised for the foreign part of the investment. 4) Unbound, as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
<p>Other (CPC 7529***) Satellite operator services</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound, as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
<p>Other</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p>	<p>1) None</p>	<p>1) None</p>	

<p>(CPC 7529**) Mobile number portability</p>	<p>2) Unbound 3) Foreign shareholding is limited to maximum 51 percent. The foreign partner shall invest in foreign currency directly equal to his percentage of ownership and no bank loan from any Bangladeshi scheduled bank/financial institution/leasing company can be raised for the foreign part of the investment. 4) Unbound, as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	<p>2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
<p>Other (CPC 7529**) Broadband wireless access (BWA)</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) (a) Foreign shareholding is limited to maximum 60 percent. The foreign partner shall invest in foreign currency directly equal to his percentage of ownership and no bank loan from any Bangladeshi scheduled bank/financial institution /leasing company can be raised for the foreign part of the investment. (b) For non-resident Bangladeshi (NRB), maximum 70 percent of foreign direct investment (FDI) is allowed. The foreign investment shall be invested directly in foreign currency and no bank loan from any Bangladeshi scheduled bank/financial institution/leasing company can be raised for the foreign part of the investment. (c) NRB or foreign entity must have a Bangladeshi partner(s). A</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None</p>	

	<p>partnership/consortium of NRB and foreign entity without Bangladeshi partner(s) is not eligible. In case of NRB and foreign entity applying together with Bangladeshi partner, foreign equity from foreign entity shall not exceed 60 percent and the total foreign equity (both NRB and foreign entity) shall not exceed 70 percent. In any case Bangladeshi partner(s) shall hold minimum 30 percent equity.</p> <p>4) Unbound, as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>		
<p>Other (CPC 7529**) Cellular mobile telecom operator licenses</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) None, except:</p> <p>(a) No licensee shall employ more than one percent of foreign nationals as its employees.</p> <p>(b) The licensee shall appoint at least 50 percent of each of the top two-tier management posts from the Bangladeshi nationals. This provision may be relaxed by the Commission for a particular operator and for a specified period of time. The top two tiers shall be considered as CXO (e.g. CEO, CFO, CTO etc.) and his/her direct reportees, and their equivalent designation.*</p> <p>(* BTRCLicensing Guidelines)</p>	<p>4) None</p> <p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	

<p>Other (CPC 7529**) Tower sharing</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, except in case of foreign entity applying together with Bangladeshi partner, foreign equity is limited to maximum 70 percent. The foreign partner shall invest in foreign currency directly equal to his percentage of ownership and no bank loan from any Bangladeshi scheduled bank/financial institution/leasing company can be raised for the foreign part of the investment for the period of rollout target. 4) Unbound, as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None 	
<p>Other (CPC 7529**) Public switched telephone network (PSTN)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Foreign shareholding is limited to maximum 60 percent, and for NRB, maximum 70 percent of FDI is allowed. 4) Unbound, as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None 	
<p>Other (CPC 7529**) Nationwide telecommunication transmission network (NTTN)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Foreign shareholding is limited to maximum 60 percent, and for NRB, maximum 70 percent of FDI is allowed. 4) Unbound, as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None 	
<p>Other</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 	

(CPC 7529**) VSAT services	2) None 3) None 4) None		2) None 3) None 4) None	
D. Audiovisual Services				
a) Motion picture and video tape production and distribution services (CPC 9611)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except for joint productions with a Bangladeshi producer, subject to prior permission from the government. 4) None, except for prior approval of the government.		1) None 2) None 3) None, except for joint productions with a Bangladeshi producer, subject to prior permission from the government. 4) None, except as mentioned in the relevant act/policies.	
e) Sound recording services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES				
A. General Construction Work for Buildings (CPC 512)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
B. General Construction Work for Civil Engineering (CPC 513**)				
For local pipelines and cables: ancillary works	1) Unbound*		1) Unbound*	

(CPC 51350)	2) None 3) None 4) None	2) None 3) None 4) None	2) None 3) None 4) None	
For stadia and sports grounds (CPC 51371)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.	
For other sport and recreational installations (e.g. swimming pools, tennis courts, golf courses) (CPC 51372)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.	
C. Installation and Assembly Work (CPC 514, 516)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
D. Building Completion and Finishing Work (CPC 517)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
E. Other (CPC 511, 515, 518)	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	

These services excluding those related to mining	2) None 3) None 4) None	2) None 3) None 4) None	
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES			
A. Commission Agents' Services (CPC 621**)			
Sales on a fee or contract basis of live animals (CPC 62111**)	1) None, except that trade in live animals requires physical inspection and veterinary health certification; brokerage contracts involving cross-border sale require DLS and Quarantine approval. 2) None 3) None, except that foreign agents or firms may establish brokerage offices or joint ventures subject to registration with competent authorities, obtaining the necessary trade license, and DLS authorization for engaging in livestock transactions. 4) None, except that foreign personnel engaged in livestock brokerage or certification must hold valid work permits and registration under BVC if performing veterinary duties.	1) None, except that both domestic and foreign agents are subject to DLS oversight and must comply with veterinary/quarantine laws. 2) None 3) None, except that foreign entities must comply with domestic veterinary and quarantine regulations. 4) None	
B. Wholesale Trade Services (CPC 622**)			
Wholesale trade services of live animals (CPC 62214)	1) None, except: (a) Trade in live animals requires physical inspection and veterinary health certification. (b) Wholesale activities involving live animals require commercial	1) None, except that compliance with domestic veterinary and quarantine laws is required.	

	<p>presence.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that foreign entities may establish trading firms subject to registration with competent authorities, obtaining the necessary trade license, and quarantine/veterinary clearance from DLS.</p> <p>4) None, except that foreign personnel engaged in livestock brokerage or certification must hold valid work permits and registration under BVC if performing veterinary duties.</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that foreign entities must comply with domestic licensing and sanitary rules.</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>Wholesale trade services of dairy products, eggs, edible oils and fats (CPC 62222)</p>	<p>1) None, except:</p> <p>(a) Trade in animal-origin product requires physical inspection and veterinary health certification.</p> <p>(b) Wholesale activities involving live animals require commercial presence.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that foreign entities may establish wholesale trading or distribution firms subject to:</p> <p>(a) licensing from local authorities;</p> <p>(b) Bangladesh Standards and Testing Institution (BSTI) certification; and</p> <p>(c) DLS approval for meat handling facilities.</p> <p>4) None, except that foreign personnel</p>	<p>1) None, except that compliance with domestic veterinary and quarantine laws is required.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, equal treatment ensured, but compliance with all domestic licensing and sanitary standards is mandatory.</p> <p>4) None, subject to visa, labor and</p>	

	engaged in meat inspection, certification or hygiene supervision must hold valid work permits and registration under BVC if performing veterinary duties.	professional registration requirements.	
Wholesale trade services of meat, poultry and game (CPC 62223)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None, except that trade in animal-origin product requires physical inspection and veterinary health certification. 2) None 3) None, except that foreign entities may establish wholesale trading or distribution firms subject to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) licensing from local authorities; (b) BSTI certification; and (c) DLS approval for meat handling facilities. 4) None, except that foreign personnel engaged in meat inspection, certification or hygiene supervision must hold valid work permits and registration under BVC if performing veterinary duties. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None, except that foreign and domestic traders are subject to identical sanitary and licensing requirements. 2) None 3) None, except that foreign entities must comply with domestic sanitary and hygiene standards. 4) None 	
Wholesale trade services of fishery products (CPC 62224)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None, except that wholesale trade in fish and fish products requires licensing from DOF. 2) None 3) None, except that wholesale trade in fish and fish products requires licensing from DOF. 4) None, except that wholesale trade in fish and fish products requires licensing from DOF. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None 	

C. Retailing Services		
Retail sales of dairy products and eggs (CPC 63102)	<p>1) None, except that trade in animal-origin product requires physical inspection and veterinary health certification.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that foreign entities may establish wholesale trading or distribution firms subject to:</p> <p>(a) licensing from local authorities;</p> <p>(b) BSTI certification; and</p> <p>(c) DLS approval for meat handling facilities.</p> <p>4) None, except that foreign personnel engaged in meat inspection, certification or hygiene supervision must hold valid work permits and registration under BVC if performing veterinary duties.</p>	<p>1) None, except that foreign and domestic traders are subject to identical sanitary and licensing requirements.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that foreign entities must comply with domestic sanitary and hygiene standards.</p> <p>4) None</p>
Retail sales of meat (including poultry) and meat products (CPC 63103)	<p>1) None, except that trade in animal-origin product requires physical inspection and veterinary health certification.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that foreign entities may establish wholesale trading or distribution firms subject to:</p> <p>(a) licensing from local authorities;</p> <p>(b) BSTI certification; and</p> <p>(c) DLS approval for meat handling facilities.</p>	<p>1) None, except that foreign and domestic traders are subject to identical sanitary and licensing requirements.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that foreign entities must comply with domestic sanitary and hygiene standards.</p>

	4) None, except that foreign personnel engaged in meat inspection, certification or hygiene supervision must hold valid work permits and registration under BVC if performing veterinary duties.	4) None	
Retail sales of fish and other seafoods (CPC 63104)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None, except that retail trade in fish and fish products requires licensing from DOF. 2) None 3) None, except that retail trade in fish and fish products requires licensing from DOF. 4) None, except that retail trade in fish and fish products requires licensing from DOF. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None 	
D. Franchising (CPC 8929)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) Subject to specific government approval under special conditions including anything mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments. 4) Subject to specific government approval under special conditions including anything mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None 	
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES			
A. Primary Education Services (CPC 921**)			
Preschool education services (CPC 9211) ³	1) None	1) None	

3 Only privately funded services.

	2) None 3) None 4) None	2) None 3) None 4) None	2) None 3) None 4) None
B. Secondary Education Services (CPC 922**)			
Technical and vocational secondary education services (CPC 9223)	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound
C. Higher Education Services (CPC 923)			
Post secondary technical education services covering "Diploma in Engineering"; "Diploma in Textile Engineering"; "Diploma in Agriculture"; "Diploma in Fisheries"; "Diploma in Forestry"; "Diploma in Livestock"; "Diploma in Hospitality" and "Diploma in Engineering (Naval) (CPC 9231**)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments. 4) None	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) None	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) None
Other higher education services (CPC 9239)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of the Secondary and Higher Education Division. 4) None, except that part-time teachers appointed by a branch campus must not be more than one third of the total number of the teachers appointed by that branch campus.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of the Secondary and Higher Education Division. 4) None, except that part-time teachers appointed by a branch campus must not be more than one third of the total number of the teachers appointed by that branch campus.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of the Secondary and Higher Education Division. 4) None, except that part-time teachers appointed by a branch campus must not be more than one third of the total number of the teachers appointed by that branch campus.

D. Adult Education Services (CPC 9240) ⁴	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES			
A. Sewage Services (CPC 9401)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of Local Government Division. 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of Local Government Division. 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of Local Government Division. 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.
B. Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of Local Government Division. 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of Local Government Division. 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of Local Government Division. 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.
C. Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of Local Government Division. 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of Local Government Division. 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of Local Government Division. 4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.

4 Only privately funded services.

7. FINANCIAL SERVICES			
A. All Insurance and Insurance-Related Services (CPC 812:**)			
<p>a) Life, accident and health insurance services (CPC 8121)</p> <p>(Life insurance services as mentioned in Insurance Development and Regulatory Authority (IDRA))</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None, except that foreign insurers may invest in Bangladesh under Section 22 of the Insurance Act, 2010, in partnership with a local investor. In such cases, foreign insurers may hold up to 60 percent of the equity, in accordance with Government Order No. 53.005.022.05.00.076.2011-96 dated April 9, 2013.</p> <p>4) None, except that in insurance professionals like actuaries may work in Bangladesh for insurers subject to prior approval of IDRA under Section 67 of the Insurance Act, 2010.</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>b) Non-life insurance services (CPC 8129)</p>	<p>1) Unbound, except if any kinds of insurance services are not offered by Bangladeshi local insurers, in that case clients can go for abroad subject to prior approval of IDRA under Section 19 of the Insurance Act, 2010.</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None, except that foreign insurers may invest in Bangladesh under Section 22 of the Insurance Act, 2010, in partnership with a local investor. In such cases, foreign insurers may hold up to 60 percent of the equity, in accordance with Government Order No. 53.005.022.05.00.076.2011-96 dated April 9, 2013.</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None</p>	

	4) None, except that in insurance professionals like actuaries may work in Bangladesh for insurers subject to prior approval of IDRA.	4) None	
B. Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding Insurance)			
a) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public (CPC 81115-81119)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, only through banks and finance companies licensed by the Central Bank. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, subject to all prudential, supervisory and legal regulations applicable equally to domestic and foreign-owned banks and finance companies. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits. 	
b) Lending of all types, including <i>inter alia</i> , consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction (CPC 8113)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, only through banks and finance companies licensed by the Central Bank. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, subject to all prudential, supervisory and legal regulations applicable equally to domestic and foreign-owned banks and finance companies. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits. 	
c) Financial leasing services (CPC 8112)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, only through banks and finance companies licensed by the Central Bank. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, subject to all prudential, supervisory and legal regulations applicable equally to domestic and foreign-owned finance companies. 	

<p>d) All payment and money transmission services (CPC 81339**)</p>	<p>4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits.</p> <p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None:</p> <p>(a) Only through banks licensed by the Central Bank.</p> <p>(b) Licensed Mobile Financial Services Providers (MFSP), Payment Service Provider (PSP) and Payment Service Operator (PSO) can also provide payment and money transmission service.</p> <p>4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits.</p>	<p>4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits.</p> <p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None, subject to all prudential, supervisory and legal regulations applicable equally to domestic and foreign-owned financial institutions.</p> <p>4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits.</p>	
<p>e) Guarantees and commitments (CPC 81199**)</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None, only through banks licensed by the Central Bank.</p> <p>4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits.</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None, subject to all prudential, supervisory and legal regulations applicable equally to domestic and foreign-owned banks.</p> <p>4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits.</p>	
<p>f) Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following:</p>			

<p>- money market instruments (checks, bills, certificate of deposits, etc.) (CPC 81339)**)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, only through banks and finance companies licensed by the Central Bank. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, subject to all prudential, supervisory and legal regulations applicable equally to domestic and foreign-owned banks and finance companies. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits. 	
<p>- foreign exchange services (CPC 81333)</p> <p>- exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including products such as swaps, forward rate agreements, etc. (CPC 81339)**)</p> <p>- other negotiable instruments and financial assets, including bullion (CPC 81339)**)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Only through banks licensed by the Central Bank. (b) Licensed banks need to have authorized dealership license. (c) Dealing with products is subject to specific permission from the Central Bank unless general authorization is available. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, subject to all prudential, supervisory and legal regulations applicable equally to domestic and foreign-owned banks. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits. 	
<p>- derivative products including, but not limited to, futures and options (CPC 81339)**)</p> <p>- transferable securities (CPC 81321)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None, allowed through securities custodian for own account. 3) None, license required to be involved in broking services where corporate 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound, Internet trading allowed through securities custodian. 2) None, allowed through securities custodian for own account, after opening of non-resident taka account. 3) None, some additional capital required in some cases. 	

	structure is required.		
	4) Unbound		4) Unbound
g) Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including under-writing and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of service related to such issues (CPC 8132)	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None, except that issuance of securities like bonds is admissible by licensed banks and finance companies, subject to the approval of the Central Bank and/or other relevant authorities, for example, Bangladesh Securities and Exchange Commission.</p> <p>4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits.</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None, subject to all prudential, supervisory and legal regulations applicable equally to domestic and foreign-owned banks and finance companies.</p> <p>4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits.</p>	
h) Money and foreign exchange broking services (CPC 81339**)	<p>1) Unbound (cross-border broking not permitted except where authorized by the Central Bank.)</p> <p>2) None (Bangladesh residents may obtain services abroad subject to foreign exchange regulations.)</p> <p>3) None, except that establishment of banks, money changers and financial institutions requires prior approval and licensing by the Central bank.</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None, subject to all prudential, supervisory and legal regulations applicable equally to domestic and foreign-owned banks and finance companies.</p> <p>3) None, foreign-controlled entities subject to the same prudential regulations as applicable to domestic entities.</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.</p>	
i) Asset management, such as cash and portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, pension fund management, custodial depository and trust services	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) License required where corporate</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) Some additional capital required in some</p>	

(CPC 8119**, 81323)	structure is required. 4) Unbound	cases. 4) Unbound	
j) Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities, derivative products and other negotiable instruments (CPC 81339** or 81319)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, except that license is required to be a member of the settlement and clearing body. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed in licensed financial institutions up to the limit subject to work permits.	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, subject to all prudential, supervisory and legal regulations applicable equally to domestic and foreign-owned financial institutions. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed in licensed financial institutions up to the limit subject to work permits.	
k) Advisory and other auxiliary financial services on all the activities listed in Article 1B of MTN.TNC/W/50, including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy (CPC 8131 or 8133)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, license required. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed in licensed financial institutions up to the limit subject to work permits.	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, subject to all prudential, supervisory and legal regulations applicable equally to domestic and foreign-owned banks and finance companies. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed in licensed financial institutions up to the limit subject to work permits.	
l) Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software by providers of other financial services (CPC 8131)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound, subject to prior permission from the Central Bank and competent authorities. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits.	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, subject to prior permission from the Central Bank and competent authorities irrespective of ownership status. 4) Unbound, except for officials employed up to the limit subject to work permits.	

8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES (other than those listed under I .A.h-j.)		
<p>A. Hospital Services* (CPC 93110***)</p> <p>The commitment under mode 4 shall be limited to Foreign Specialist Doctors /Specialized Nurses to the extent covered by <i>Policy on the Entry of Foreign Specialist Doctors/Specialized Nurses, 2018.</i></p> <p>(* This commitment shall not include services provided by medical colleges, nursing institutes and other health related academic and training institutions which are covered by education services under CPC 923.)</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None, except that remittance for medical treatment abroad is permissible up to certain limit per trip which may be extended with approval of the Central Bank.</p> <p>3) Unbound, except as specified in the Horizontal Commitments and licensed by Director-General of Health Services and approved by the Health Services Division, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare.</p> <p>4) None, except:</p> <p>(a) The recruitment of Specialist Doctors/Specialized Nurses is subject to prior NOC of the Health Services Division, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare. Such NOC will be granted only when any chief executive officer of any hospital which is duly registered at Director-General of Health Services and approved by the Health Services Division, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, submits application for NOC to the Health Services Division along with a list of Specialist Doctors/Specialized Nurses at different levels for whom such NOC are required. In addition, such NOC is subject to the opinion of the Directorate-General of Health Services on whether there is shortage of such Specialist Doctors /Specialized Nurses in Bangladesh in the area/field of medical and</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Foreign doctors or nurses are subject to higher registration fees as compared to the nationals. Foreign doctors or nurses are also subject to higher educational qualifications and work experience as compared to nationals.</p>

	<p>nursing the said NOC is applied for.</p> <p>(b) For recruiting a foreign medical consultant with FCPS/MD/MS /MECP/MRCS or equivalent degree, at least two Bangladeshi medical consultants having two years of experience in the same field, must be recruited.</p> <p>(c) During the first seven years after establishment of any hospital, maximum one-fifth of the total approved posts of doctors and nurses are allowed to be fulfilled by foreign doctors/nurses. After seven years of establishment, maximum one-tenth of the total approved posts of doctors and nurses are allowed to be fulfilled by foreign doctors/nurses.</p> <p>(d) Foreign doctors and nurses must take permission from the Health Services Division, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, for entry into Bangladesh.</p> <p>(e) For recruiting foreign doctors/nurses recruited for more than three months, NOC from the Directorate-General of Health Services, the Ministry of Home Affairs and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs must be obtained.</p> <p>(f) For taking permission of recruiting foreign doctors and nurses for three months or less than three months, the rules of the Ministry of Home Affairs will be applicable. Foreign doctors and nurses recruited for three months or less than three</p>	
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		<p>months having permission without security clearance for staying in Bangladesh, shall not be further recruited for three months or less than three months.</p> <p>(g) Foreign doctors and nurses are allowed for initial temporary registration of two years which may be extended by the Health Services Division, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare upon recommendation of Bangladesh Medical and Dental Council and Bangladesh Nursing Council.</p> <p>(h) The service provider, whether doctor or nurse, must be registered in Bangladesh Medical and Dental Council or Bangladesh Nursing and Midwifery Council or any other authority designated by the government, whichever is appropriate.</p>	
<p>9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES</p>			
<p>A. Hotels and Restaurants Services (including catering)</p>			
<p>Hotel and motel lodging services (CPC 64110, 64120)</p>	<p>1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) 10 percent, 20 percent, 30 percent, 40 percent and 50 percent of the total employees respectively of one-star, two-star, three-star, four-star, and five-star hotels must have completed training from government-recognized institutions.</p>	

Meal serving services with full restaurant service (CPC 64210)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None
Meal serving services in self-service facilities (CPC 64220)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None
B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (CPC 74710)**)	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound, except that no foreign national or company is allowed to provide tour operator services with more than 49 percent ownership. 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound, except that no foreign national or company is allowed to provide tour operator services with more than 49 percent ownership. 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound, except that no foreign national or company is allowed to provide tour operator services with more than 49 percent ownership. 4) None
C. Tourist Guides Services (CPC 74720)	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Foreign tour guide can operate only through a tour operator registered in Bangladesh.	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Foreign tour guide can operate only through a tour operator registered in Bangladesh.	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) None
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audiovisual services)			
A. Entertainment Services (including Theater, Live Bands and Circus Services) (CPC 9619)	1) Unbound* 2) None	1) Unbound* 2) None	1) Unbound* 2) Unbound

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3) Unbound 4) None, except that prior approval of the government is required. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3) Unbound 4) Unbound 	
B. News Agency Services (CPC 962***)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None, except that prior approval of the government id is required. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None, except as mentioned in the relevant act/policies. 	
C. Libraries, Archives, Museums and Other Cultural Services (CPC 963**)			
Library services (CPC 96311)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None 	
Archive services (CPC 96312)			
D. Sporting and Other Recreational Services (CPC 964**)			
Sporting services (CPC 9641)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None 	
Recreation park and beach services (only for recreation park) (CPC 96491**)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of Local Government Division. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, subject to the approval of Local Government Division. 	

	4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.	4) Unbound, except as mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES		
A. Maritime Transport Services		
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7211)	1) (a) Liner Shipping: None ⁵ (b) Bulk, tramp, and other international shipping, including passenger transportation: None ⁵	1) (a) Liner Shipping: None ⁵ (b) Bulk, tramp, and other international shipping, including passenger transportation: None ⁵
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7212)	2) None 3) (a) Establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet flying the flag of Bangladesh: None (b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services (as defined in paragraph 1 of Note below): None The commercial presence must be established only through a joint venture enterprise with foreign equity share allowable up to maximum 49 percent. 4) (a) Ships' crews: Unbound (b) Key personnel employed in relation to a commercial presence as defined under 3)(b): None	2) None 3) (a) Establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet flying the flag of Bangladesh: None (b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services (as defined in paragraph 1 of Note below): None The commercial presence must be established only through a joint venture enterprise with foreign equity share allowable up to maximum 49 percent. 4) (a) Ships' crews: Unbound (b) Key personnel employed in relation to a commercial presence as defined under 3)(b): None
c) Rental of vessels with crew (excluding vessels flying the Bangladeshi flag)	1) None, except that rental vessels cannot stay with in Bangladesh territory for a	1) None, except that rental vessels cannot stay with in Bangladesh territory for a

5 Restriction or prohibition of a) entry in Bangladeshi ports and b) loading or unloading of cargoes in Bangladeshi ports for a designated period of time may be imposed as a countermeasure on operators of vessels who belong to the country in which interests of Bangladeshi operators continue to be substantially damaged, in spite of prior notification of taking such measure, under unfavorable treatment imposed on them by that country or by local authorities or similar entities of that country.

(CPC 7213***)	<p>period of three months or more with foreign crew.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that rental vessels cannot stay with in Bangladesh territory for a period of three months or more with foreign crew.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>period of three months or more.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that rental vessels cannot stay with in Bangladesh territory for a period of three months or more.</p> <p>4) None</p>	
d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868***)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that NOC is required from Mercantile Marine Office (MMO) and the customs office to obtain workshop license from the port authority. A guarantee letter from a shipping agent is a mandatory condition for obtaining NOC from the customs office.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that, as the vessels (tugs and other support vessels) required to render the service cannot be acquired without Bangladeshi share, the commercial presence must be established only through a joint venture enterprise with foreign equity share allowable up to maximum 49 percent.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
f) Supporting services for maritime			

<p>transport (CPC 745**)</p> <p>Port and waterway operation services (excluding cargo handling services) (CPC 7451**)</p> <p>Navigation aid services (CPC 7453**)</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that NOC is required from MMO and the customs office to obtain service provider license from the port authority. A guarantee letter from a shipping agent is a mandatory condition for obtaining NOC from the customs office.</p> <p>Usually, a service provider appointed under a tendering method which implies the Horizontal Commitments (PPA and PPR regulations applied).</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except for a service provider appointed under a tendering method which implies the Horizontal Commitments (Public Procurement Act (PPA) and Public Procurement Rules (PPR) regulations applied).</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>Pilotage services (CPC 7452**)</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	
<p>Salvaging and refloating services, watering services, fueling services and garbage collecting services (CPC 7454**, 7459**)</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that NOC is required from MMO and the customs office to obtain service provider license from the port authority. A guarantee letter from a shipping agent is a mandatory condition for obtaining NOC from the customs office.</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

Maritime cargo handling services (as defined in paragraph 3 of Note below)	<p>4) None</p> <p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that NOC is required from MMO and the customs office to obtain service provider license from the port authority. A guarantee letter from a shipping agent is a mandatory condition for obtaining NOC from the customs office.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>4) None</p> <p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>			
Container station and depot services (as defined in paragraph 4 of Note below)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that the commercial presence must be established only through a joint venture enterprise with foreign equity share allowable up to maximum 49 percent.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>			
Maritime agency services (as defined in paragraph 5 of Note below)	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that the commercial presence must be established only through a joint venture enterprise with foreign equity share allowable up to maximum 40 percent.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>			
Maritime freight forwarding services (as defined in paragraph 6 of Note below)	<p>1) Unbound</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p>			

<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that the commercial presence must be established only through a joint venture enterprise with foreign equity share allowable up to maximum 49 percent.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>Note to the Specific Commitments in the Sectors of Maritime Transport Services and Maritime Auxiliary Transport Services</p> <p>Where road, rail, inland waterways and related auxiliary services are not otherwise fully covered in this Schedule of Specific Commitments, a multimodal transport operator shall have the ability to rent or lease trucks, railway carriages or barges, and related equipment, for the purpose of inland forwarding of cargoes, or have access to, and use of, these forms of multimodal activities on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions for the purpose of carrying out multimodal transport operations. (The term “reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions” means, for the purpose of multimodal transport operations, the ability of the multimodal transport operator to arrange for the conveyance of its merchandise on a timely basis, including priority over other merchandise which has entered the port at a later date.)</p> <p>Definitions</p> <p>1. The term “other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services” means the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of Japan to undertake in Bangladesh all activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which the maritime transport constitutes a substantial element. (This commitment shall however not be construed as limiting in any manner the specific commitments undertaken under mode 1.)</p> <p>These activities include, but are not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements; (b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf of their customers (and the resale to their customers) of any domestic transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, but excluding air, necessary for the supply of the integrated service; (c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported; (d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerized information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of the Annex on Telecommunications to the GATS); (e) the setting up of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the commitments provided for in Chapter 8) with any locally established shipping agency; and (f) acting on behalf of the companies organizing the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required. 			

<p>2. The term “multimodal transport operator” means the person on whose behalf the bill of lading/multimodal transport document or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.</p> <p>3. The term “maritime cargo handling services” means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers, when this workforce is organized independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organization and supervision of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) the loading/discharging of cargo to/from a ship; (b) the lashing/unlashing of cargo; and (c) the reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge. <p>4. The term “container station and depot services” means activities consisting of storing containers, whether in port areas or inland, with a view to their stuffing/stripping, repairing and making them available for shipments.</p> <p>5. The term “maritime agency services” means activities consisting of representing, within a given geographic area, as an agent the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies, for the following purposes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies, acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information; and (b) acting on behalf of the companies organizing the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required. <p>6. The term “maritime freight forwarding services” means an activity consisting of organizing and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the acquisition of transport and related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information. Maritime freight forwarding services include those provided by a person on whose behalf the bill of lading or any other document evidencing a contract of carriage of goods is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.</p>			
<p>B. Internal Waterways Transport</p>			
<p>d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868***)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, except that NOC is required from BIDA. 4) None 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, except that NOC is required from BIDA. 4) None 	
<p>e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 	

	<p>3) None, except:</p> <p>(a) The vessels (tugs and other support vessels) required to render the service cannot be acquired without Bangladesh share.</p> <p>(b) The commercial presence must be established only through a joint venture enterprise with foreign equity share allowable up to maximum 49 percent.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
f) Supporting services for internal waterway transport (CPC 745**)			
Port and waterway operation services (excluding cargo handling services) (CPC 7451**)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that NOC is required from BIDA. Usually, a service provider appointed under a tendering method which implies the Horizontal Commitments (PPA and PPR regulations applied).</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that NOC is required from BIDA. Usually, a service provider appointed under a tendering method which implies the Horizontal Commitments (PPA and PPR regulations applied).</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Pilotage and berthing services (CPC 7452**)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	
Navigation aid services (CPC 7453**)	<p>1) Unbound*</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p>	

	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that NOC is required from BIDA. Usually, a service provider appointed under a tendering method which implies the Horizontal Commitments (PPA and PPR regulations applied).</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that NOC is required from BIDA. Usually, a service provider appointed under a tendering method which implies the Horizontal Commitments (PPA and PPR regulations applied).</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Salvaging and refloating services, watering services, fueling services and garbage collecting services (CPC 7454**, 7459**)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except:</p> <p>(a) NOC is required from BIDA.</p> <p>(b) The commercial presence must be established only through a joint venture enterprise with foreign equity share allowable up to maximum 49 percent.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except:</p> <p>(a) NOC is required from BIDA.</p> <p>(b) The commercial presence must be established only through a joint venture enterprise with foreign equity share allowable up to maximum 49 percent.</p> <p>4) None</p>	
C. Air Transport Services			
d) Aircraft repair and maintenance services (as defined in subparagraph (a) of Article 7.2) (CPC 8868**)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None. However, subject to compliance of ANO-AMOMRO, it may be given.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Selling and marketing of air transport services (as defined in subparagraph (i) of Article 7.2)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p>	

		<p>3) None. If a foreign air operator wishes to provide commercial air transport services in Bangladesh, the air operator must appoint a company 100 percent owned by a Bangladeshi citizen and registered in Bangladesh as its sole sales representative.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
E. Rail Transport Services				
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that fare shall be fixed as per the Railway Act.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that fare shall be fixed as per the Railway Act.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that fare shall be fixed as per the Railway Act.</p> <p>4) None</p>	
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7112)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that fare shall be fixed as per the Railway Act.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that fare shall be fixed as per the Railway Act.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that fare shall be fixed as per the Railway Act.</p> <p>4) None</p>	
d) Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (CPC 8868**)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Rental services of railway transport equipment with operator	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p>	

	3) None 4) None		3) None 4) None	
e) Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
F. Road Transport Services				
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7121, 7122)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7123)	1) Unbound* 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) None		1) Unbound* 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) None	
c) Rental of commercial vehicles with operator (CPC 7124)	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) None		1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) None	
d) Maintenance and repair services of road transport equipment (CPC 6112, 8867)	1) Unbound* 2) None		1) Unbound* 2) None	

	3) None 4) None		3) None 4) None	
e) Supporting services for road transport services (CPC 744)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
G. Pipeline Transport				
a) Transportation of fuels (CPC 71310)	1) Unbound* 2) Unbound 3) Subject to specific government approval under special conditions including anything mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments. 4) Subject to specific government approval under special conditions including anything mentioned in the Horizontal Commitments.		1) Unbound* 2) Unbound 3) None 4) None	

Part 3
Schedule of Japan

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-Border Supply 2) Consumption Abroad 3) Commercial Presence 4) Presence of Natural Persons			
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	<p>4) With respect to the measures pursuant to immigration laws and regulations: Unbound, except for measures concerning the entry and temporary stay of a natural person of Bangladesh who falls in one of the categories referred to in Annex 7.</p>	<p>4) Unbound, except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the Market Access column.</p>	
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	<p>1) With respect to the acquisition or lease of land properties in Japan, prohibitions or restrictions may be imposed.</p> <p>2) With respect to the acquisition or lease of land properties in Japan, prohibitions or restrictions may be imposed.</p> <p>3) With respect to the acquisition or lease of land properties in Japan, prohibitions or restrictions may be imposed.</p> <p>4) With respect to the acquisition or lease of land properties in Japan, prohibitions or restrictions may be imposed.</p>	<p>1) With respect to the acquisition or lease of land properties in Japan, prohibitions or restrictions may be imposed.</p> <p>2) With respect to the acquisition or lease of land properties in Japan, prohibitions or restrictions may be imposed.</p> <p>3) With respect to the acquisition or lease of land properties in Japan, prohibitions or restrictions may be imposed.</p> <p>4) With respect to the acquisition or lease of land properties in Japan, prohibitions or restrictions may be imposed.</p>	
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	<p>3) The prior notification requirement and screening procedures under the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law (Law No. 228 of 1949) apply to foreign investors who intend to make investments</p>	<p>3) The prior notification requirement and screening procedures under the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law (Law No. 228 of 1949) apply to foreign investors who intend to make investments</p>	

	<p>in Japan when:</p> <p>(a) the investment which the foreign investor intends to make may undermine the national security, disturb the maintenance of public order, or hinder the protection of public safety; or</p> <p>(b) the foreign investor intends to make the investment in an industry included in Japan's reservations to the OECD Code of Liberalisation of Capital Movements¹ lodged in accordance with paragraph (b) of Article 2 of the Code.</p> <p>The investor may be required to alter the content of the investment or discontinue the investment process, depending on the screening result.</p>	<p>in Japan when:</p> <p>(a) the investment which the foreign investor intends to make may undermine the national security, disturb the maintenance of public order, or hinder the protection of public safety; or</p> <p>(b) the foreign investor intends to make the investment in an industry included in Japan's reservations to the OECD Code of Liberalisation of Capital Movements¹ lodged in accordance with paragraph (b) of Article 2 of the Code.</p> <p>The investor may be required to alter the content of the investment or discontinue the investment process, depending on the screening result.</p>	
II. SECTOR SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional Services			
a) Legal services supplied by a lawyer qualified as "Bengoshi" under Japanese law (CPC 861)	1) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Legal Profession Corporation ² ; and commercial presence is required.	1) None	
	2) None, except that:	2) None	

1 The term "the OECD Code of Liberalisation of Capital Movements" means the Code of Liberalisation of Capital Movements adopted by the Council of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development on December 12, 1961, as revised or amended.

2 A Legal Profession Corporation under Japanese law is composed of one or more partners who are lawyers qualified as "Bengoshi" under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Legal Profession Corporation.

	<p>services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Legal Profession Corporation; and</p> <p>commercial presence is required.</p> <p>3) None, except that:</p> <p>services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Legal Profession Corporation.</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>a) Legal advisory services on law of jurisdiction where the service supplier is a qualified lawyer (CPC 861 **)</p> <p>(a) Legal advisory services on law do not include:</p> <p>(i) legal representational services for juridical procedures in courts and other government agencies as well as preparation of legal documents for such procedures;</p> <p>(ii) expression of legal opinions concerning laws other than laws of the jurisdiction where the service supplier is qualified as a lawyer (hereinafter referred to in this sector as the “jurisdiction”);</p> <p>(iii) legal representational services for the entrustment of the preparation of notarial deeds; and</p> <p>(iv) those activities concerning a legal case whose primary objective is the</p>	<p>1) None, except that:</p> <p>services must be supplied by a natural person; and</p> <p>commercial presence is required.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person.</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>1) None, except that a service supplier is required to stay in Japan not less than 180 days in a year.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None, except that a service supplier is required to stay in Japan not less than 180 days in a year.</p>	<p>3) (a) Practice of international law is permitted, provided that the international law is or was in force in the jurisdiction.</p> <p>Practice of third country law is permitted, according to written advice on each issue from competent persons (e.g. lawyers qualified in the third country and engaging in legal business concerning the law of that country).</p> <p>Practice of Japanese law is not permitted.</p> <p>(b) Association with Bengoshi is permitted.</p> <p>Employment of Bengoshi is permitted.</p> <p>(c) Use of firm name is unrestricted, provided that it is followed with reference to “Gaikoku-Ho-Jimmu-Bengoshi Jimusho”.</p>

<p>acquisition or loss or change of rights concerning real property in Japan or of industrial property rights, mining rights or other rights arising upon registration thereof with government agencies in Japan.</p> <p>(b) A service supplier shall be required to cooperate with “Bengoshi” or to ask for his or her advice in a legal case concerning family relations or inheritance, in which a Japanese national is involved as a party, or in a legal case whose objective is the acquisition or loss or change of rights concerning real property in Japan or of industrial property rights, mining rights or other rights arising upon registration thereof with government agencies in Japan, as long as the above objective is not the primary one.</p>			(d) Representation in international arbitration is permitted.
<p>Note to the Specific Commitment in the Sector of Legal Advisory Services on Law of Jurisdiction Where the Service Supplier Is a Qualified Lawyer</p>			
<p>A service supplier must be recognized as “Gaikoku-Ho-Jimu-Bengoshi” by the Minister of Justice and register with the Japan Federation of Bar Associations.</p>			
<p>The conditions for granting recognition by the Minister of Justice are as follows:</p>			
<p>(a) The service supplier is qualified as a lawyer in that jurisdiction.</p>			
<p>(b) The service supplier has been engaged as a lawyer for at least three years in the jurisdiction.</p>			
<p>(c) The service supplier is not subject to such conditions of disqualification in the jurisdiction which, if applied to “Bengoshi”, would disqualify the “Bengoshi”.</p>			
<p>(d) The service supplier possesses the intention to undertake the profession in good faith.</p>			
<p>(e) The service supplier possesses plans, residence and financial basis to perform his or her functions properly and steadily.</p>			
<p>(f) The service supplier possesses capability to compensate for damages caused to the client, if any.</p>			
<p>a) Legal services supplied by a judicial servitener qualified as “Shiho-Shoshi”</p>	<p>1) None, except that:</p>	<p>1) None</p>	

<p>under Japanese law (CPC 861^{3**})</p>	<p>services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Judicial Scrivener Corporation³; and commercial presence is required.</p> <p>2) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Judicial Scrivener Corporation; and commercial presence is required.</p> <p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Judicial Scrivener Corporation.</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>a) Legal services supplied by an administrative scrivener qualified as “Gyosei-Shoshi” under Japanese law (CPC 861^{4**})</p>	<p>1) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by an Administrative Scrivener Corporation⁴; and commercial presence is required.</p> <p>2) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by an Administrative Scrivener Corporation; and commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p>	

3 A Judicial Scrivener Corporation under Japanese law is composed of one or more partners who are judicial scriveners qualified as “Shiho-Shoshi” under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Judicial Scrivener Corporation.

4 An Administrative Scrivener Corporation under Japanese law is composed of one or more partners who are administrative scriveners qualified as “Gyosei-Shoshi” under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Administrative Scrivener Corporation.

	<p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person or by an Administrative Scrivener Corporation.</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>a) Legal services supplied by a certified social insurance and labor consultant qualified as “Shakai-Hoken-Romushi” under Japanese law (CPC 861 **)</p>	<p>1) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Social Insurance and Labor Consultant Corporation⁵; and commercial presence is required.</p> <p>2) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Social Insurance and Labor Consultant Corporation; and commercial presence is required.</p> <p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Social Insurance and Labor Consultant Corporation.</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>a) Legal services supplied by a patent attorney qualified as “Benrishi” under Japanese law (CPC 86119, 8612, 8613, 8619)</p>	<p>1) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Patent Attorney Corporation⁶; and commercial presence is required for a</p>	<p>1) None</p>	

5 A Certified Social Insurance and Labor Consultant Corporation under Japanese law is composed of one or more partners who are certified social insurance and labor consultants qualified as “Shakai-Hoken-Romushi” under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Certified Social Insurance and Labor Consultant Corporation.

6 A Patent Attorney Corporation under Japanese law is composed of one or more partners who are patent attorneys qualified as “Benrishi” under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Patent Attorney Corporation.

	Patent Attorney Corporation. 2) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Patent Attorney Corporation; and commercial presence is required for a Patent Attorney Corporation. 3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Patent Attorney Corporation. 4) None	2) None 3) None 4) None	
a) Legal services supplied by a maritime procedure agent qualified as “Kaijidarishi” under Japanese law (CPC 861 **)	1) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person. 2) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person. 3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person. 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
a) Legal services supplied by a land and buildings investigator qualified as “Tochi-Kaoku-Chosashi” under Japanese law (CPC 861 **)	1) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Land and Buildings Investigator Corporation ⁷ ; and commercial presence is required. 2) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural	1) None 2) None	

7 A Land and Buildings Investigator Corporation under Japanese law is composed of one or more partners who are land and buildings investigators qualified as “Tochi-Kaoku-Chosashi” under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Land and Buildings Investigator Corporation.

	<p>person or by a Land and Buildings Investigator Corporation; and commercial presence is required.</p> <p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Land and Buildings Investigator Corporation.</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC 862)</p>	<p>1) None, except that: provision of the services that must be supplied by an accountant qualified as “Koninkaikeshi” or an Audit Corporation⁸ under Japanese law is restricted to a natural person or an Audit Corporation; and commercial presence is required for an Audit Corporation.</p> <p>2) None, except that: provision of the services that must be supplied by an accountant qualified as “Koninkaikeshi” or an Audit Corporation under Japanese law is restricted to a natural person or an Audit Corporation; and commercial presence is required for an Audit Corporation.</p> <p>3) None, except that provision of the services that must be supplied by an accountant qualified as “Koninkaikeshi” or an Audit Corporation under Japanese</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

8 An Audit Corporation under Japanese law is composed of five or more partners who are accountants qualified as “Koninkaikeshi” under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Audit Corporation.

	<p>law is restricted to a natural person or an Audit Corporation.</p> <p>4) None</p>		
<p>c) Taxation services (CPC 863)</p>	<p>1) None, except that as for certified public tax accountant services stipulated in Certified Public Tax Accountant Law (Law No. 237 of 1951); services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Public Tax Accountant Corporation⁹; and commercial presence is required.</p> <p>2) None, except that as for certified public tax accountant services stipulated in Certified Public Tax Accountant Law: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Public Tax Accountant Corporation; and commercial presence is required.</p> <p>3) None, except that as for certified public tax accountant services stipulated in Certified Public Tax Accountant Law, services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Public Tax Accountant Corporation.</p> <p>4) None, except that as for certified public tax accountant services stipulated in Certified Public Tax Accountant Law, commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>d), e)</p>	<p>1) None, except that commercial presence is</p>	<p>1) None</p>	

9 A Certified Public Tax Accountant Corporation under Japanese law is composed of two or more partners who are tax accountants qualified as "Zeirishi" under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Certified Public Tax Accountant Corporation.

<p>Architectural services which must be supplied by a service supplier qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier using "Kenchikushi" (CPC 86712, 86713, 86714¹⁰) (CPC 86722, 86723, 86724¹⁰, 86725¹⁰, 86727¹⁰)</p>	<p>required.</p> <p>2) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>d), e), g) Architectural services which may be supplied by a service supplier not qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier not using "Kenchikushi" (CPC 8671, 8672¹¹, 86742¹¹)</p>	<p>1) None¹²</p> <p>2) None¹²</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None¹²</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>e), f) Engineering services and integrated engineering services (CPC 8672¹³, 8673¹³)</p>	<p>1) None¹²</p> <p>2) None¹²</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None¹²</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674¹³)</p>	<p>1) None¹²</p> <p>2) None¹²</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None¹²</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>h) Medical and dental services (CPC 9312)</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p>	

10 Limited to services necessary for building construction excluding post-construction services.

11 Limited to services necessary for building construction.

12 In the case where the services are supplied by a service supplier who is qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier using "Kenchikushi", commercial presence is required.

13 Excluding architectural services and civil engineering consulting services.

	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital.</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital.</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
j) Services supplied by midwives, nurses and para-medical personnel (CPC 93191**)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital.</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital.</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	
j) Services supplied by physiotherapists qualified as "Rigaku-ryohoushi", or by dietitians qualified as "Eiyoushi", under Japanese law (CPC 93191**)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital.</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital.</p> <p>4) None</p>	
B. Computer and Related Services (excluding computer reservation system services for air transport services) (CPC 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 849)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

	4) None	4) None	4) None
C. Research and Development Services			
a) Research and development services on natural sciences (CPC 851)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None
b) Research and development services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852)	3) None 4) None	3) None 4) None	3) None 4) None
c) Interdisciplinary research and development services (CPC 853)			
D. Real Estate Services			
a) Real estate services involving own or leased property (for property in Japan) (CPC 821 ^{***})	1) None, except that commercial presence is required. 2) None, except that commercial presence is required. 3) None 4) None, except that commercial presence is required.	1) None, except that commercial presence is required. 2) None, except that commercial presence is required. 3) None 4) None, except that commercial presence is required.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None
b) Real estate services involving own or leased property (for property outside Japan) (CPC 821 ^{**})	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None
b) Real estate services on a fee or contract basis (for property in Japan) (CPC 822 ^{**})	1) None, except that commercial presence is required. 2) None, except that commercial presence is required.	1) None, except that commercial presence is required. 2) None, except that commercial presence is required.	1) None 2) None

	3) None 4) None, except that commercial presence is required.	3) None 4) None	
E. Rental and Leasing Services without Operators			
a) Rental and leasing services, without operators, relating to ships ¹⁴ (CPC 83103)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
c) Rental and leasing services, without operators, relating to transport equipment other than vessels and aircraft (CPC 83101, 83102, 83105)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
d) Rental and leasing services, without operators, relating to machineries and equipment other than transport equipment (CPC 83106-83109)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
F. Other Business Services			
a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

¹⁴ Excluding rental and leasing of ships used for transportation of passengers or goods between a port located in Japan and another port located in Japan and traffic with passengers aboard originating and terminating in the same port located in Japan. There is a nationality requirement for a ship to fly the flag of Japan. In the case that services are supplied through the use of ship flying the flag of Japan, the ship must be owned by:

- (a) a natural person with Japanese nationality; or
- (b) a juridical person established under Japanese law, with all representatives ("daihyoshu") and not less than two-thirds of executives administering the affairs of the juridical person ("gyomu-wo-shikkosuru yakuin") having Japanese nationality.

	3) None 4) None	3) None 4) None	
b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
c) Management consulting services (CPC 865)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 86601, 86609)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
e) Technical testing and analysis services			
(a) for manufactured goods, excluding services covered by the Measurement Law (Law No. 51 of 1992) (CPC 8676**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
(b) covered by the Measurement Law as follows: (CPC 86763**)	1) None, except that commercial presence is required.	1) None	

<p>(i) Periodic inspection of specified measuring instruments;</p> <p>(ii) Verification of specified measuring instruments;</p> <p>(iii) Measurement certification business, including specified measurement certification business;</p> <p>(iv) Inspection of specified measuring instruments used for the measurement certification;</p> <p>(v) Accreditation for a person engaged in specified measurement certification business; and</p> <p>(vi) Calibration of the measuring instruments and other services.</p>	<p>2) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>f) Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 881)</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>k) Placement services of personnel within Japan except in the following occupations (limited to services to establish employment relationship between a job applicant and an employer seeking personnel on the basis of job applications and offers):</p> <p>(a) Port transport services;</p> <p>(b) Construction work; and</p>	<p>1) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p> <p>2) Unbound*</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound*</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

<p>(c) Work which is stipulated in the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare Ordinance as having a possibility of hindering worker's protection. (CPC 87201, 87202)</p>			
<p>k) Supply services of personnel within Japan¹⁵ except in the following categories of business (limited to services to dispatch workers employed by the service supplier to work under the direction of another person while employment relationship with the service supplier is maintained): (a) Port transport services; (b) Construction work; (c) Guarding; and (d) Other work stipulated in a Cabinet Order after consulting the Labor Policy Council (such as medical-related work). (CPC 87203, 87209)</p>	<p>1) None, except that commercial presence is required. 2) Unbound* 3) None 4) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound* 3) None 4) None</p>	
<p>l) Investigation services (CPC 87301)</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
<p>m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (excluding services related to petroleum, petroleum products,</p>	<p>1) None 2) None</p>	<p>1) None 2) None</p>	

15 The dispatched worker may not be supplied from outside of Japan through intra-corporate transfer.

gas, mineral and surveying) (CPC 86751**, 86752**)	3) None 4) None	3) None 4) None	
m) Surveying services for the land in Japan (CPC 86753**, 86754**)	1) None, except that commercial presence is required except for the surveys conducted without the use of Basic Survey ¹⁶ data or Public Survey ¹⁷ data, and where the survey is for small areas or where the survey does not require high accuracy. 2) None, except that commercial presence is required except for the surveys conducted without the use of Basic Survey data or Public Survey data, and where the survey is for small areas or where the survey does not require high accuracy. 3) None 4) None, except that commercial presence is required except for the surveys conducted without the use of Basic Survey data or Public Survey data, and where the survey is for small areas or where the survey does not require high accuracy.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
m) Surveying services for the land outside Japan (CPC 86753**, 86754**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

¹⁶ The term "Basic Survey" means a primary or fundamental survey, conducted by the Geospatial Information Authority of Japan of the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism, for all surveys.

¹⁷ The term "Public Survey" means a survey, other than Basic Survey, which:

(a) does not include (i) surveying for small areas and (ii) surveying where high accuracy is not required; and

(b) is conducted with the expenses born or subsidized, in part or in full, by the Government or other public entities of Japan.

n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (excluding vessels, aircraft and other transport equipment) (CPC 633, 8861-8866)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None
o) Building-cleaning services (CPC 87401, 87402, 87403, 87409)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None
p) Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None
q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None
r) Printing and publishing services (CPC 88442)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None
s) Convention services (CPC 87909**)	1) None	1) None	1) None

	2) None 3) None 4) None	2) None 3) None 4) None		
t) Telephone answering services (CPC 87903)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None		
t) Duplicating services (CPC 87904)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None		
t) Translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None		
t) Mailing list compilation and mailing services (CPC 87906)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None		
t) Specialty design services (CPC 87907)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None		

	3) None	4) None	3) None	4) None
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES				
A/B. Postal/Courier Services ¹⁸				
Correspondence-delivery services supplied by Special Correspondence Delivery Business	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) None
Special Correspondence Delivery Business is the business which provides correspondence-delivery services of one or a combination of the following mail items as stipulated in the Law Concerning Correspondence Delivery Provided by Private-Sector Operators (Law No. 99 of 2002):	1) None	2) None	3) None	4) None
(a) mail items that have dimensions totaling more than 73 cm or weight over 4 kg;				
(b) mail items that are to be delivered within three hours of being mailed; and				
(c) mail items that bear a delivery charge that exceeds the amount specified by an ordinance of the Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications and is not less than 800 yen.				
C. Telecommunications Services				
Basic telecommunications services	1) None		1) None	

¹⁸ Suppliers of postal/courier services are subject to permission/registration requirements for related modes of transport services. Japan's commitments in postal/courier services other than correspondence-delivery services including printed matter, parcels, goods or other items, are indicated in the sector of Transport Services. (Refer to 11. TRANSPORT SERVICES.)

<p>a) Voice telephone services (CPC 7521)</p> <p>b) Packet-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>c) Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>d) Telex services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>f) Facsimile services (CPC 7521**, 7529**)</p> <p>g) Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522**, 7523**)</p> <p>o) Other</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that foreign capital participation, direct and/or indirect, in Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation¹⁹ as stipulated in the Act on Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation, etc. (Law No.85 of 1984) (NTT, Inc. and its successor) must be less than one-third.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that board members and auditors in Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation¹⁹ and the Regional Companies as stipulated in the Act on Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation, etc. (Law No.85 of 1984) (NTT, Inc., NTT EAST, Inc., NTT WEST, Inc. and their successors) are required to have Japanese nationality.</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>Value-added services</p> <p>h) Electronic mail services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>i) Voice mail services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>j) On-line information and data base retrieval services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>k) Electronic data interchange (EDI) services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>l) Enhanced/value-added facsimile services</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that foreign capital participation, direct and/or indirect, in Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation¹⁹ as stipulated in the Act on Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation, etc. (Law No.85 of 1984) (NTT, Inc. and its successor) must be less than one-third.</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that board members and auditors in Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation¹⁹ and the Regional Companies as stipulated in the Act on Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation, etc. (Law No.85 of 1984) (NTT, Inc., NTT EAST, Inc., NTT WEST, Inc. and their successors) are required to have Japanese nationality.</p> <p>4) None</p>	

19 Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation (NTT, Inc. and its successor) must own all the shares issued by the Regional Companies as stipulated in the Act on Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation, etc. and their successors.

<p>including store and forward, store and retrieve (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>m) Code and protocol conversion services</p> <p>n) On-line information and/or data processing services (including transaction processing) (CPC 843**)</p> <p>o) Other</p>			
<p>D. Audiovisual Services</p>			
<p>a) Motion picture and video tape production and distribution services (CPC 9611)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>b) Motion picture projection services (CPC 9612)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>e) Sound recording services</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (excluding services related to mining)</p>			

<p>A. General Construction Work for Buildings (CPC 512**)</p> <p>B. General Construction Work for Civil Engineering (CPC 513**)</p> <p>C. Installation and Assembly Work (CPC 514**, 516**)</p> <p>D. Building Completion and Finishing Work (CPC 517**)</p> <p>E. Other (CPC 511 **, 515**, 518**)</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES</p>			
<p>A. Commission Agents' Services (CPC 621, 61111, 61130, 61210)</p> <p>B. Wholesale Trade Services (CPC 622, 61111, 61130, 61210)</p> <p>C. Retailing Services (CPC 631, 632, 61112, 61130, 61210)</p> <p>D. Franchising Services (CPC 8929)</p>			
<p>(a) These services indicated above excluding those related to rice, tobacco, alcoholic beverages, and those supplied at Public Wholesale Market²⁰</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>(d) These services indicated above</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p>	

20 Public Wholesale Market is a market established under national or local government approval for commission agents' services and wholesale trade services of fresh foods including vegetables, fruits, marine products, meats and other daily foods, and flowers, with auction or bidding hall, parking lot and other facilities necessary for trade and disposal of aforementioned goods, which is operated on a permanent basis.

supplied at Public Wholesale Market ²⁰	2) Unbound* 3) None 4) None	2) Unbound* 3) None 4) None	2) Unbound* 3) None 4) None
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES			
A. Primary Education Services^{21, 22} (excluding Nursery Schools), Supplied as Formal Education (CPC 9211 **, 9219)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, except that Formal Education Institutions must be established by school juridical persons ²³ . 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound
B. Secondary Education Services^{21, 22}, Supplied as Formal Education (CPC 9221, 9222, 9223)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, except that Formal Education Institutions must be established by school juridical persons ²³ . 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound
C. Higher Education Services^{21, 22}, Supplied as Formal Education (CPC 9231, 9239)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except that Formal Education Institutions must be established by school juridical persons ²³ .	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound

21 These Educational Services supplied as formal education in Japan are supplied by Formal Education Institutions. The term "Formal Education Institutions" means elementary schools, lower secondary schools, secondary schools, upper secondary schools, universities, junior colleges, colleges of technology, special support schools, kindergartens, and integrated centers for early childhood education and care, established under Japanese law.

22 Specific commitments on market access and national treatment through any mode of supply shall not be construed to apply to the recognition of credits, degrees and other certificates in Formal Education Institutions, specialized training colleges (Senshu-Gakko) and miscellaneous schools (Kakushu-Gakko) under Japanese law.

23 The term "school juridical person" means a non-profit juridical person established for the purpose of supplying educational services under Japanese law.

	4) None		4) None	
D. Adult Education Services ^{22, 24} (CPC 924)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
E. Other Education Services ^{22, 24} (CPC 929)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES				
A. Sewage Services (CPC 9401)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
B. Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
C. Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
D. Other				

²⁴ Formal Education Institutions must be established by school juridical persons. Specialized training colleges and miscellaneous schools may be required to be established by school juridical persons. Formal Education Institutions supply formal education, but at the same time they may supply educational services other than formal education, while specialized training colleges (Senshu-Gakko) and miscellaneous schools (Kakushu-Gakko) supply educational services other than formal education.

<p>Cleaning services of exhaust gases (CPC 9404)</p> <p>Noise abatement services (CPC 9405)</p> <p>Nature and landscape protection services (CPC 9406)</p> <p>Other environmental protection services (CPC 9409)</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>7. FINANCIAL SERVICES</p>			
<p>For the purposes of this Schedule, the Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services (hereinafter referred to in this Schedule as the “Understanding”) which is included in Japan’s Schedule of Specific Commitments of the GATS (WTO Document GATS/SC/46/Suppl.3) is incorporated into and forms part of this Schedule.</p> <p>Japan undertakes its specific commitments with respect to Financial Services in accordance with Chapter 7, Annex 4 and the Understanding.</p> <p>For prudential reasons within the context of Article 4 of Annex 4, Japan shall not be prevented from taking measures such as non-discriminatory limitations on juridical forms of a commercial presence. For the same reasons, Japan shall not be prevented from applying non-discriminatory limitations concerning admission to the market of new financial services which shall be consistent with regulatory framework aimed at achieving such prudential objectives. In this context, financial instruments business operators are allowed to deal in securities defined in the relevant Japanese law, and banks are not allowed to deal in those securities unless allowed in accordance with the said law.</p> <p>With respect to specific commitments in the sectors of Financial Services, services supplied in the territory of Bangladesh to the service consumer in Japan without any active marketing from the service supplier are considered as services supplied under subparagraph (o)(ii) of Article 7.2.</p>			
<p>A. Insurance and Insurance-Related Services</p>	<p>Specific commitments in the Market</p> <p>Access column with respect to the supply of a service as prescribed in subparagraphs (o)(i) and (ii) of Article 7.2 are unbound except for obligations under paragraphs B3 and 4 of the Understanding respectively which are incurred in this sector additionally to those covered by the provisions of Articles 7.3, 7.4 and 7.6 and Annex 4, subject to the conditions and qualifications set out below.</p> <p>1) None, except that: commercial presence is in principle required for insurance contracts on the</p>	<p>1) None</p>	

	<p>following items and any liability arising therefrom:</p> <p>(a) goods being transported within Japan; and</p> <p>(b) ships flying the flag of Japan which are not used for international maritime transport; and</p> <p>commercial presence is required for insurance intermediation services in Japan.</p> <p>2) None, except that:</p> <p>commercial presence is in principle required for insurance contracts on the following items and any liability arising therefrom:</p> <p>(a) goods being transported within Japan; and</p> <p>(b) ships flying the flag of Japan which are not used for international maritime transport; and</p> <p>commercial presence is required for insurance intermediation services in Japan.</p> <p>3) None²⁵</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	
<p>B. Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding Insurance and Insurance-Related Services)</p>	<p>Specific commitments in the Market Access column with respect to the supply of a service as prescribed in subparagraphs (o)(i) and (ii) of Article 7.2 are unbound except for</p>		

²⁵ Insurance intermediation services may be supplied only for insurance contracts allowed to be supplied in Japan.

	obligations under paragraphs B3 and 4 of the Understanding respectively which are incurred in this sector additionally to those covered by the provisions of Articles 7.3, 7.4 and 7.6 and Annex 4, subject to the conditions and qualifications set out below.	1) None 2) None 3) None, except that the deposit insurance system does not cover deposits taken by branches of foreign banks. 4) Unbound	
8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES			
A. Hospital Services (CPC 9311)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital. 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital. 4) None	
B. Other Human Health Services (CPC 9319)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital. 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital. 4) None	
C. Social Services (including Services Supplied by Certified Careworker, excluding Child Day-Care Services)	1) Unbound* 2) None	1) Unbound* 2) None	

(CPC 933 except 93321)	3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital. 4) Unbound	3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital. 4) None	
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
A. Hotels and Restaurants			
Hotels and restaurants services (CPC 641-643)			
Hotel management services	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Catering services (CPC 6423)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (CPC 7471)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
C. Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	1) Unbound* 2) None	1) Unbound* 2) None	

		3) None 4) None	3) None 4) None	
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES				
A. Entertainment Services (including Theater, Live Bands and Circus Services) (CPC 9619)				
	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
B. News Agency Services (CPC 962)				
	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
C. Libraries, Archives, Museum and Other Cultural Services				
Libraries and Archives Services (CPC 96311, 96312)				
	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
D. Sporting and Other Recreational Services				
Sporting services (CPC 9641)				
	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Recreation parks and beach services (CPC 96491)				

11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
A. Maritime Transport Services			
a), b) International maritime transport services (including services of passenger transportation and freight transportation) (CPC 7211, 7212)	<p>1) (a) Liner Shipping: None²⁶</p> <p>(b) Bulk, tramp, and other international shipping, including passenger transportation: None²⁶</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) (a) Establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet flying the flag of Japan: Unbound</p> <p>(b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services (as defined in paragraph 1 of Note below): None</p> <p>4) (a) Ships' crews: Unbound</p> <p>(b) Key personnel employed in relation to a commercial presence as defined under 3)(b): Unbound</p>	<p>1) (a) Liner Shipping: None²⁶</p> <p>(b) Bulk, tramp, and other international shipping, including passenger transportation: None²⁶</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) (a) Establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet flying the flag of Japan: Unbound</p> <p>(b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services (as defined in paragraph 1 of Note below): None</p> <p>4) (a) Ships' crews: Unbound</p> <p>(b) Key personnel employed in relation to a commercial presence as defined under 3)(b): Unbound</p>	<p>The following services will be made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions:</p> <p>(a) Pilotage services;</p> <p>(b) Pushing and towing services;</p> <p>(c) Provisioning, fueling and watering services;</p> <p>(d) Garbage collecting and refuse disposal services;</p> <p>(e) Port captain's services;</p> <p>(f) Navigation aids services;</p> <p>(g) Shore based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies;</p> <p>(h) Emergency repair services; and</p> <p>(i) Anchorage, berths and berthing services.</p>
c) Rental of vessels with crew (excluding vessels flying the Japanese flag) (CPC 7213***)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

²⁶ Restriction or prohibition of a) entry into ports located in Japan and b) loading or unloading of cargoes in ports located in Japan for a designated period of time may be imposed as a countermeasure on operators of vessels who belong to the country in which interests of Japanese operators continue to be substantially damaged, in spite of prior notification of taking such measure, under unfavorable treatment imposed on them by that country or by local authorities or similar entities of that country.

	4) None	4) None	4) None
A. Maritime Auxiliary Transport Services			
d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868***)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound
e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound
f) Salvaging and refloating services, watering services, fueling services and garbage collecting services (CPC 7454**, 7459**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound
Maritime cargo handling services (as defined in paragraph 2 of Note below)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound
Container station and depot services (as defined in paragraph 3 of Note below)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None

	4) Unbound	4) Unbound	4) Unbound
Maritime agency services (as defined in paragraph 4 of Note below)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>		<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>
Maritime freight forwarding services (as defined in paragraph 5 of Note below)	<p>1) None, except that: commercial presence is required; and an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on reciprocal basis.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on reciprocal basis.</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>1) None, except that an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on reciprocal basis.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on reciprocal basis.</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	
<p>Note to the Specific Commitments in the Sectors of Maritime Transport Services and Maritime Auxiliary Transport Services</p> <p>Notwithstanding the fact that road, rail, inland waterways and related auxiliary services are not fully covered in this Schedule of Specific Commitments, a multimodal transport operator^(Note 1) shall have the ability to rent or lease trucks, railway carriages or barges, and related equipment, for the purpose of inland forwarding of cargoes, or have access to, and use of, these forms of multimodal activities on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions^(Note 2) for the purpose of carrying out multimodal transport operations.</p> <p>Note 1: The term "multimodal transport operator" means the person on whose behalf the bill of lading, multimodal transport document or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.</p> <p>Note 2: The term "reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions" means, for the purpose of multimodal transport operations, the ability of the multimodal transport operator to arrange for the conveyance of its merchandise on a timely basis, including priority over other merchandise which has entered the port at a later date.</p> <p>Definitions</p> <p>1. The term "other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services" means the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of Bangladesh to undertake in Japan all activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which the maritime transport</p>			

constitutes a substantial element. (This commitment shall however not be construed as limiting in any manner the specific commitments undertaken in respect of services supplied under subparagraph (o)(i) of Article 7.2.)

These activities include, but are not limited to:

- (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements;
 - (b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf of their customers (including the resale to their customers) of any domestic transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, but excluding air, necessary for the supply of the integrated service;
 - (c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported;
 - (d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerized information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of the Annex on Telecommunications to the GATS);
 - (e) the setting up of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the commitments provided for in Chapter 8) with any locally established shipping agency; and
 - (f) acting on behalf of the companies organizing the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.
2. The term "maritime cargo handling services" means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers, when this workforce is organized independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organization and supervision of:
 - (a) the loading/discharging of cargo to/from a ship;
 - (b) the lashing/unlashing of cargo; and
 - (c) the reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.
 3. The term "container station and depot services" means activities consisting of storing containers, whether in port areas or inland, with a view to their stuffing/stripping, repairing and making them available for shipments.
 4. The term "maritime agency services" means activities consisting of representing, within a given geographic area, as an agent the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies, for the following purposes:
 - (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies, acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information; and
 - (b) acting on behalf of the companies organizing the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.
 5. The term "maritime freight forwarding services" means an activity consisting of organizing and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the acquisition of transport and

related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information. Maritime freight forwarding services include those provided by a person on whose behalf the bill of lading or any other document evidencing a contract of carriage of goods is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.			
B. Internal Waterways Transport			
d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound
e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound
f) Salvaging and refloating services, watering services, fueling services and garbage collecting services (CPC 7454**, 7459**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound
C. Air Transport Services			
d) Aircraft repair and maintenance services defined in subparagraph (a) of Article 7.2	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, except that the number of licenses conferred to service suppliers may be limited. 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None
e) Selling and marketing of air transport	1) None	1) None	1) None

services defined in subparagraph (i) of Article 7.2	2) None 3) None 4) None	2) None 3) None 4) None	2) None 3) None 4) None	
e) Computer reservation system services defined in subparagraph (d) of Article 7.2	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
e) Ground handling services defined in subparagraph (f) of Article 7.2	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
E. Rail Transport Services				
d) Maintenance and repair services of rail transport equipment (CPC 8868***)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
d) Rental of rail transport equipment with operator	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
F. Road Transport Services				

b) Freight transportation services (CPC 7123)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, except that limitations on the number of service suppliers, on the quantity of service operations or on the quantity of service output may be applied, on a temporary and non-discriminatory basis. 4) None, except that: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> limitations on the number of service suppliers, on the number of service operations or on the quantity of service output may be applied, on a temporary and non-discriminatory basis; and commercial presence is required. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None 	
d) Maintenance and repair services of road transport equipment (CPC 6112, 8867)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None, except that commercial presence is required. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None 	
G. Pipeline Transport			
b) Transport services of goods other than fuels (CPC 7139)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None 	
H. Services Auxiliary to All Modes of Transport			

b) Storage and warehouse services (excluding services relating to petroleum and petroleum products) (CPC 742**)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound 	
d) Customs clearance agent services related to Japanese Customs	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) Unbound* 3) None 4) None, except that commercial presence is required. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound* 2) Unbound* 3) None 4) None 	