

Reference

Reference Statistics

1	FY2024 ODA Budget (Initial Budget)	156
	(1) ODA Budget	156
	(2) ODA General Account Budget	156
	(3) ODA Project Budget	157
	(4) Financial Sources for the ODA Project Budget and Expenditure by Type of Assistance	158
	(5) ODA Budget Changes by Each Ministry and Agency (General Account)	159
	(6) ODA Budget Changes by Each Ministry and Agency (Project Budget)	159
2	Japan's ODA Disbursements in 2023	160
	(1) Official Development Assistance by Type of Assistance and Currency	160
	(2) Distribution of Bilateral ODA by Sector	161

1 FY2024 ODA Budget (Initial Budget)

(1) ODA Budget

(Units: ¥100 million, %)

Category	FY2023			FY2024		
	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
General account budget	5,709	98	1.7	5,650	-60	-1.0
Project budget (net)	20,415	4,679	29.7	23,995	3,580	17.5
Scale of projects (gross)	27,533	4,643	20.3	31,439	3,905	14.2
JP¥ exchange rate against US\$	¥137			¥139		

Note:

- In this chart, the "Amount change from previous year" and "Percentage change from previous year" are calculated in units of less than ¥100 million. Therefore, they may not correspond to the calculation results using the figures in the table.

(2) ODA General Account Budget

(Units: ¥100 million, %)

Category	FY2023			FY2024		
	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
I Grants*1	5,231	90	1.8	5,165	-66	-1.3
1. Bilateral grants	4,235	111	2.7	4,166	-69	-1.6
(1) Economic development assistance, etc.	1,634	1	0.1	1,562	-72	-4.4
(2) Technical cooperation	2,591	110	4.4	2,594	3	0.1
(3) Others	10	—	—	10	—	—
2. Contributions and subscriptions to multilateral	996	-21	-2.1	999	3	0.3
(1) UN and other international organizations	650	-63	-8.9	653	3	0.5
(2) Multilateral Development Banks (MDBs)	346	43	14.0	346	-0.1	-0.04
II Loans	478	8	1.6	485	6	1.3
JICA (Finance and Investment Account)	478	8	1.6	485	6	1.3
III Total	5,709	98	1.7	5,650	-60	-1.0

Notes:

- In this chart, the "Amount change from previous year" and "Percentage change from previous year" are calculated in units of less than ¥100 million. Therefore, they may not correspond to the calculation results using the figures in the table.

- The total figure may not be the same as the figure when calculated by adding up due to rounding off.

*1 As defined by the OECD-DAC: "transfers in cash or in kind for which no legal debt is incurred by the recipient."

(3) ODA Project Budget

(Units: ¥100 million, %)

Category	FY2023			FY2024		
	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
I Grants*1	8,528	-95	-1.1	8,615	87	1.0
1. Bilateral grants	4,878	101	2.1	4,799	-79	-1.6
(1) Economic development assistance, etc.	1,634	1	0.1	1,562	-72	-4.4
(2) Technical cooperation	3,234	100	3.2	3,227	-6	-0.2
(3) Others	10	—	—	10	—	—
2. Contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions	3,650	-196	-5.1	3,815	165	4.5
(1) UN and other international organizations	1,070	-93	-8.0	1,105	35	3.3
(2) MDBs	2,580	-103	-3.8	2,710	130	5.1
II Loans	19,005	4,738	33.2	22,824	3,819	20.1
(1) JICA (Finance and Investment Account)	18,940	4,740	33.4	22,800	3,860	20.4
(2) Others	65	-2	-3.2	24	-41	-63.4
III Total (project scale)	27,533	4,643	20.3	31,439	3,905	14.2
(Reference) Amount recovered	-7,118	—	—	-7,443	—	—
Net	20,415	4,679	29.7	23,995	3,580	17.5

Notes:

- In this chart, the "Amount change from previous year" and "Percentage change from previous year" are calculated in units of less than ¥100 million. Therefore, they may not correspond to the calculation results using the figures in the table.
- The total figure may not be the same as the figure when calculated by adding up due to rounding off.

*1 As defined by the OECD-DAC: "transfers in cash or in kind for which no legal debt is incurred by the recipient."

(4) Financial Sources for the ODA Project Budget and Expenditure by Type of Assistance

FY2023 project budget			FY2024 project budget		
Expenditure by type of assistance			Budgetary sources		Expenditure by type of assistance
Grants 163.4 billion (0.1% increase)		MOFA 442.8 billion (0.0% increase)		MOFA 438.3 billion (1.0% decrease)	Grants 156.2 billion (4.4% decrease)
Technical cooperation 323.4 billion (3.2% increase)	General account 570.9 billion (1.7% increase)		General account 565.0 billion (1.0% decrease)		Technical cooperation 322.7 billion (0.2% decrease)
Others 1.0 billion (same as previous year)		Total for 12 ODA-related ministries and agencies 128.1 billion (8.2% increase)		Total for 12 ODA-related ministries and agencies 126.7 billion (1.1% decrease)	Others 1.0 billion (same as previous year)
UN and other international organizations (Contributions) 107.0 billion (8.0% decrease)					UN and other international organizations (Contributions) 110.5 billion (3.3% increase)
MDBs (Contributions/issuance of government bonds for contributions) 258.0 billion (3.8% decrease)	Special account 1.1 billion (9.9% increase)		Special account 1.2 billion (4.6% increase)		MDBs (Contributions/issuance of government bonds for contributions) 271.0 billion (5.1% increase)
Loan 1.9005 trillion (33.2% increase)	Subscriptions/ issuance of government bonds for contributions 264.6 billion (6.2% decrease)		Subscriptions/ issuance of government bonds for contributions 280.8 billion (6.1% increase)		Loan 2.2824 trillion (20.1% increase)
	Fiscal Investment and Loan Program, etc. 1.9166 trillion (32.7% increase)		Fiscal Investment and Loan Program, etc. 2.2969 trillion (19.8% increase)		
Net ¥2.0415 trillion (29.7% increase) Amounts recovered ¥711.8 billion			Net ¥2.3995 trillion (17.5% increase) Amounts recovered ¥744.3 billion		

Note: Each figure has been rounded to the nearest ¥100 million.

(5) ODA Budget Changes by Each Ministry and Agency (General Account)

(Units: ¥ million, %)

Category	FY2023	FY2024		
	Budget amount	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
Cabinet Office	48	25	-23	-48.5
National Police Agency	19	19	0.3	1.6
Financial Services Agency	200	200	-0.01	-0.01
Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications	1,022	1,022	0.4	0.04
Ministry of Justice	855	1,568	713	83.4
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	442,841	438,264	-4,577	-1.0
Ministry of Finance	82,820	83,443	622	0.8
Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology	17,506	17,955	449	2.6
Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare	10,587	7,761	-2,826	-26.7
Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	2,510	2,432	-78	-3.1
Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry	11,688	11,333	-355	-3.0
Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism	308	334	27	8.7
Ministry of the Environment	534	612	79	14.8
Total	570,937	564,969	-5,969	-1.0

Notes:

- In this chart, the "Amount change from previous year" and "Percentage change from previous year" are calculated in units of less than ¥1 million. Therefore, they may not correspond to the calculation results using the figures in the table.
- The total figure may not be the same as the figure when calculated by adding up due to rounding off.
- The FY2023 budget figures reflect the transfer of some project budgets between certain ministries and agencies conducted in 2024, to provide a comparison with the FY2024 budget figures.

(6) ODA Budget Changes by Each Ministry and Agency (Project Budget)

(Units: ¥ million, %)

Category	FY2023	FY2024		
	Budget amount	Budget amount	Amount change from previous year	Percentage change from previous year
Cabinet Office	48	25	-23	-48.5
National Police Agency	19	19	0.3	1.6
Financial Services Agency	200	200	-0.01	-0.01
Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications	1,022	1,022	0.4	0.04
Ministry of Justice	855	1,568	713	83.4
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	484,058	482,557	-1,502	-0.3
Ministry of Finance	2,216,305	2,614,453	398,148	18.0
Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology	17,506	17,955	449	2.6
Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare	10,929	8,087	-2,842	-26.0
Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	9,055	4,830	-4,226	-46.7
Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry	12,490	12,203	-287	-2.3
Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism	308	334	27	8.7
Ministry of the Environment	534	612	79	14.8
Total (project scale)	2,753,329	3,143,865	390,537	14.2
(Reference) Amount recovered	-711,822	-744,324	—	—
Net	2,041,507	2,399,541	358,034	17.5

Notes:

- In this chart, the "Amount change from previous year" and "Percentage change from previous year" are calculated in units of less than ¥1 million. Therefore, they may not correspond to the calculation results using the figures in the table.
- The total figure may not be the same as the figure when calculated by adding up due to rounding off.

2 Japan's ODA Disbursements in 2023

*In Reference Statistics 2, "grants" signifies transfers in cash or in kind for which no legal debt is incurred by the recipient, as defined by the OECD-DAC.

(1) Official Development Assistance by Type of Assistance and Currency

2023 (calendar year)		Dollar basis (US\$ million)			Yen basis (¥100 million)		
Type	Current year	Previous year	Rate of increase/decrease (%)	Current year	Previous year	Rate of increase/decrease (%)	
Grant aid	1,636.38	963.53	69.8	2,299.22	1,266.35	81.6	
Debt relief	—	3.10	-100.0	—	4.08	-100.0	
Grants through multilateral institutions, etc.	2,625.81	2,293.02	14.5	3,689.42	3,013.68	22.4	
Technical cooperation	2,242.69	2,368.63	-5.3	3,151.11	3,113.05	1.2	
Total grants	6,504.88	5,628.28	15.6	9,139.75	7,397.16	23.6	
Government loans, etc.	13,882.80	14,020.44	-1.0	19,506.17	18,426.82	5.9	
(Amount disbursed: Gross disbursement)							
(Amount recovered)	5,339.53	5,516.41	-3.2	7,502.37	7,250.13	3.5	
(Amount recovered excluding debt relief)	5,339.53	5,516.41	-3.2	7,502.37	7,250.13	3.5	
(Net disbursement)	8,543.26	8,504.02	0.5	12,003.80	11,176.69	7.4	
(Net disbursement excluding debt relief)	8,543.26	8,504.02	0.5	12,003.80	11,176.69	7.4	
Total bilateral ODA (Gross disbursement basis)	20,387.67	19,648.72	3.8	28,645.93	25,823.98	10.9	
Total bilateral ODA (Net disbursement basis)	15,048.14	14,132.30	6.5	21,143.56	18,573.85	13.8	
Grants to multilateral institutions	3,618.54	2,622.39	38.0	5,084.27	3,446.56	47.5	
Government loans, etc. to multilateral institutions (Amount disbursed)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total of contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions	3,618.54	2,622.39	38.0	5,084.27	3,446.56	47.5	
Total ODA (Gross disbursement)	24,006.22	22,271.11	7.8	33,730.20	29,270.54	15.2	
Total ODA (Net disbursement)	18,666.68	16,754.69	11.4	26,227.83	22,020.41	19.1	
Nominal Gross National Income (GNI) (US\$ billion, ¥ billion)	4,451.23	4,517.51	-1.5	625,425.50	593,728.60	5.3	
% of GNI (Net disbursement basis)	0.42	0.37		0.42	0.37		

Notes:

- Conversion rate: 2022 US\$1 = ¥131.4283, 2023 US\$1 = ¥140.5061 (exchange rates are specified by the OECD-DAC).
- The above table includes assistance for the graduated countries designated as "developing areas."

(2) Distribution of Bilateral ODA by Sector

2023 (calendar year)

(Commitment basis, Unit: US\$ million)

Sector	Type	Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Total grants	Government loans, etc.	Bilateral ODA	
						(Share, %)	
I. Social infrastructure & services		1,426.78	540.01	1,966.79	1,135.66	3,102.45	11.01
1. Education		174.65	268.80	443.45	—	443.45	1.57
2. Health		740.10	80.63	820.73	499.54	1,320.27	4.69
3. Population policies and reproductive health		21.07	13.73	34.80	—	34.80	0.12
4. Water and sanitation (water and sewerage)		128.03	72.51	200.54	337.20	537.74	1.91
5. Government and civil society		282.04	52.19	334.23	213.51	547.75	1.94
6. Other social infrastructure & services		80.89	52.15	133.05	85.41	218.45	0.78
II. Economic infrastructure & services		337.46	214.41	551.87	15,233.08	15,784.95	56.03
1. Transport and storage		124.01	124.80	248.80	13,281.56	13,530.37	48.02
2. Communications		56.63	20.39	77.02	—	77.02	0.27
3. Energy		151.67	46.65	198.32	1,837.54	2,035.86	7.23
4. Banking and financial services		4.59	6.39	10.98	—	10.98	0.04
5. Business support		0.56	16.18	16.74	113.98	130.73	0.46
III. Production sectors		236.18	258.01	494.20	2,464.48	2,958.68	10.50
1. Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries		208.84	144.61	353.45	349.56	703.01	2.50
1) Agriculture		191.40	107.38	298.78	349.56	648.34	2.30
2) Forestry		3.31	20.11	23.42	—	23.42	0.08
3) Fisheries		14.13	17.12	31.25	—	31.25	0.11
2. Manufacturing, mining, and construction		18.29	77.32	95.62	1,901.41	1,997.03	7.09
1) Manufacturing		17.69	75.03	92.73	456.21	548.93	1.95
2) Mining		0.60	2.29	2.89	1,445.20	1,448.09	5.14
3) Construction		—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Trade and tourism		9.04	36.09	45.13	213.51	258.64	0.92
1) Trade		7.79	26.79	34.58	213.51	248.10	0.88
2) Tourism		1.25	9.29	10.55	—	10.55	0.04
IV. Multi-sector aid		1,000.66	550.17	1,550.83	2,238.53	3,789.35	13.45
1. General environmental protection (environmental policy, biodiversity, etc.)		20.32	20.02	40.33	66.25	106.58	0.38
2. Other multi-sector (urban/rural development, etc.)		980.34	530.15	1,510.49	2,172.28	3,682.77	13.07
V. Commodity aid and general program assistance		47.30	—	47.30	714.21	761.51	2.70
1. General budget support		—	—	—	714.21	714.21	2.54
2. Food aid		47.30	—	47.30	—	47.30	0.17
3. Import support		—	—	—	—	—	—
VI. Debt relief*1		—	—	—	11.15	11.15	0.04
VII. Humanitarian aid (emergency food assistance, reconstruction, disaster risk reduction, etc.)		1,024.93	12.03	1,036.96	—	1,036.96	3.68
VIII. Administrative costs and others		67.08	661.51	728.59	—	728.59	2.59
Total		4,140.41	2,236.14	6,376.54	21,797.11	28,173.65	100.00

BHN (I.+III.1+V.2+VII.)	2,707.86	696.65	3,404.51	1,485.22	4,889.73	17.36
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Notes:

- The total figure may not be the same as the figure when calculated by adding up due to rounding off.
- The above table includes assistance for the graduated countries designated as "developing areas."
- BHN (basic human needs) are composed of: I. Social infrastructure; III-1. Agriculture, forestry and fisheries, V-2. Food aid, and VII. Humanitarian aid from the table above.

BHN refer to the minimum living requirements for human beings such as food, clothing, and shelter, as well as education.

- The data is based on how the OECD DAC measures and collects data.

*1 "VI. Debt relief" does not mean granting new funds but rather modifying repayments and other conditions of loans already provided by the government.