

DIPLOMACY

Vol.92, Jul./Aug. 2025

Contents

FOCUS © Questioning Western Cohesion — The G7 Kananaskis Summit

- 86 **Rediscovering the True Value of the G7 at the Summit**
Takeshi Akahori (Senior Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs, Japan)
- 94 **Europe Shows Strong Resolve in Pursuit of Autonomy**
Shunsuke Sato (Kanazawa University)
- 100 **The Dissolving World Order and Emerging Countries**
Keiichi Tsunekawa (National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies, GRIPS)

TREND2025

- 106 **Geo-Economic Dialogue Part 1**
The U.S.-Japan Trade Accord and the Risks of Trump's Deal-Making Tariff Tactics
Kazuto Suzuki (University of Tokyo) × Sayuri Ito (NLI Research Institute)
- 114 **Japanese Manufacturing Should Look to Africa**
— From the Front Lines of Overseas Business Expansion Consulting
Yukari Umemoto (Africa Business Partners)
- 120 **Entertainment Creates a “New Wave” in Africa**
Aoi Narita (Major Japanese Entertainment Company)
- 126 **The Trump Administration vs. Harvard University**
— The Deeper Issues
Satoshi Yokodaido (Keio University)
- 132 **Establishing Japan's Mission to NATO**
— To Increase “Like-Minded” Security Partners
Osamu Izawa (Ambassador to NATO)
- 138 **Germany's Shift to a New Point of Confrontation**
— The Merz Administration Faces a Showdown with AfD
Norihide Miyoshi (Journalist)
- 144 **Book Review: Angela Merkel's *Freedom* (Vol. 1 & 2)**
Yuichi Morii (University of Tokyo)

Special Feature:

The Shock of Armed Conflict Between Israel and Iran

6 **Roundtable ○ The New Middle East Order Implied by the “12-Day War”**

Kazuto Suzuki (University of Tokyo) × Satoshi Ikeuchi (University of Tokyo)
× Yuichi Hosoya (Keio University)

16 **Iran: The Challenge of Its “Latent Nuclear Possession” Strategy and the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime**

Nobumasa Akiyama (Hitotsubashi University)

22 **The U.S. Airstrikes against Iran that Marked a Change in Trump Diplomacy — Resolve to Use Military Force and Commitment to Alliances ?**

Charles Kupchan (Council on Foreign Relations, Georgetown University)
× Keiko Iizuka (The Yomiuri Shimbun)

30 **Why a People Who Experienced the Holocaust Continue to Fight — Israel's Endless War**

Tomoko Ohji (The Mainichi Newspapers)

Feature ◎ The Fluid Dynamics of the Indo-Pacific Order

36 **Trump's Second Term and the Future of the Indo-Pacific Order — Toward the Reconstruction of “Norms” and “Power”**

Tomohiko Satake (Aoyama Gakuin University)

44 **What Does “Supply Chain Resilience” Really Mean?**

Satoshi Inomata (IDE-JETRO)

50 **Roundtable ○ A Vision for an Autonomous Indo-Pacific Order**

Ryo Sahashi (University of Tokyo) × Ayame Suzuki (Rikkyo University)
× Kenji Hiramatsu (Former Ambassador to India) × Rira Monma (Takushoku University)

62 **South Korea: Lee Jae-myung Administration — Searching for Autonomy Within “Pragmatic Diplomacy”**

Junya Nishino (Keio University)

68 **North Korea: the Russo-Ukrainian War as “Game Changer”**

Atsuhito Isozaki (Keio University)

74 **China: The Sense of Great Power Status Hindering Regional Control - Indo-Pacific Strategy Amid Intensifying Rivalry with the US**

Akio Takahara (Tokyo Woman's Christian University)

80 **Vietnam: Caught Between Trump Tariffs and Relations with China**

Mai Fujita (IDE-JETRO)