

DIPLOMACY

Vol.82, Nov./ Dec. 2023

Contents of Features

78 Can ASEAN carry the supply chain?

ASEAN is in the limelight for its supply chain review, but its old industrial structure and unstable political situation are high risks for investment. Japanese companies should consider their strategies with regard to globalisation.

Yasuhiro Goto (Asia University)

84 Increasing presence of human resources from ASEAN countries: Japan urgently needs internationalization

Suntech looks to the future by making the most of manpower from ASEAN countries.

Hiromi Aoki (Suntech Co., Ltd.)

86 Camp David Summit: 'Institutionalisation' of US-Japan-Korea cooperation and next challenges

At the August Camp David summit, the leaders confirmed the strengthening of security ties and institutionalised the framework for dialogue. Will the cooperation between the three countries be further strengthened?

Hiroyuki Akita (Nikkei)

Junya Nishino (Keio University)

96 Conditions for deepening ROK-US-Japan relations from the perspective of the ROK

This article examines efforts to deepen trust between the ROK, the US and Japan after the Camp David summit. It shows the way forward to building a new relationship focusing on the Indo-Pacific.

Jin Chang Soo (Sejong Institute)

100 First US-China and Japan-China summit in a year: The search for 'stability through dialogue'

What is the best way to create a framework for dialogue with China?

Akio Takahara (The University of Tokyo)

104 President Putin's visit to China and the historical phase of the Sino-Russian 'reversal'

The close relationship between China and Russia is gradually shifting to Chinese dominance. This article explores the reality of the current 'strategic partnership'.

Akira Ishii (The University of Tokyo)

110 The 'end' of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict

The end of a regional conflict that had lasted more than 30 years in just one day was influenced by major changes in international relations. The issue of unrecognised states is at the base of the events that have shaken the world.

Yoko Hirose (Keio University)

116 German politics: Achievements and risks of the major transformation

What policy changes has the Russian invasion of Ukraine forced the Scholz government to make? What are the risks of a prolonged war in Ukraine?

Hidenao Yanagi (Ambassador of Japan to Germany)

122 A dispute between India and Canada after the G20 Summit

The murder of a Sikh leader led to the expulsion of the diplomatic corps by both India and Canada. This article investigates Indian politics focusing on Sikh history, immigration and nationalism.

Chiharu Takenaka (Rikkyo University)

126 Obituary: Li Keqiang, former Premier of the People's Republic of China

Tatsuhito Tokuchi (Asia Pacific Initiative)

Special interview Japanese diplomacy in the post-Cold War era

130 Expanding the horizons of Japanese diplomacy

A former diplomat who served as Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs and Secretary General of National Security Secretariat talks about Japanese diplomacy in the post-Cold War era.

Shotaro Yachi (Former Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs / Former Secretary General of National Security Secretariat)

Wataru Yamaguchi (Teikyo University)

The situation in Gaza

6 Roundtable **Hamas-Israel and the global 'aporia'**

Why does the question of Palestine remain unresolved? Why is it so difficult to deal with? When will the conflict end? Experts of Middle Eastern studies discuss the subject.

Kota Suechika (Ritsumeikan University)

Ryoji Tateyama (National Defense Academy of Japan)

Aiko Nishikida (Keio University)

18 **Israel's military potential**

The Hamas attack, which killed 1,200 people in one day, shook Israel and forced a major shift in its traditional military concept. Akifumi Ikeda (Toyo Eiwa University)

22 Report from Jerusalem **Unstoppable cycle of hatred and violence**

Koji Miki (Mainichi Shimbun)

Special Feature

Japan and the transformation of ASEAN

24 **From 'stability and integration' to the search for strategic independence**

Having transformed itself from a place of confrontation to a place of merging prosperity, ASEAN now faces challenges. Can it demonstrate its uniqueness? This article think about its raison d'être.

Mie Oba (Kanagawa University)

32 **Japan and ASEAN: A history of trust and a future built together**

Japan-ASEAN relations has become horizontal and strategic. In this article, Ambassador to ASEAN considers Japan-ASEAN relations.

Masahiko Kiya (Ambassador of the Mission of Japan to ASEAN)

40 Roundtable **Centripetal and centrifugal forces for a unity of ASEAN**

ASEAN is undergoing change as it grapples with issues such as economy, security, human rights and democracy. Participants discuss the realities of ASEAN and consider challenges for Japanese diplomacy towards ASEAN.

Masafumi Ishii (Gakushuin University)

Shintaro Hamanaka (Institute of Developing Economies, JETRO)

Keiko Yoshioka (Corvinus University)

52 **China's presence in ASEAN**

China increases its presence in ASEAN by emphasising relations between heads of state. There are various views of China among ASEAN countries.

Ayame Suzuki (Doshisha University)

59 **The limits of the 'ASEAN way' in the South China Sea territorial dispute: a perspective from the Philippines**

Despite the 2016 Arbitration Court adjudication, China is about to gain the upper hand in the territorial dispute over the islands in the South China Sea. Why has ASEAN failed to take effective action against China?

Renato Cruz De Castro (De La Salle University)

66 **Human rights in ASEAN: A breakaway from 'Asianness'**

ASEAN's human rights efforts have made progress through steady efforts. What role should be played by the Japanese Government and companies which have close relations with ASEAN?

Miwa Yamada (Institute of Developing Economies, JETRO)

72 **50 years of Japan-Vietnam relations that has built up trust**

Japan cooperated in the reconstruction of Vietnam after the Vietnam War. Economic cooperation between Japan and Vietnam has been strengthened. How will the 'strategic partnership' develop in the future?

Motoo Furuta (Vietnam-Japan University)