

DIPLOMACY

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Special Feature:

Prepare for the 'Information Warfare Crisis'

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In today's world of information overload and fierce competition, thinking is required to avoid being swept away by advanced technology.

Hiroshi Nakanishi (Kyoto University, Chairman of the Editorial Board of Gaiko)

10 Roundtable **Battlefields in Smartphones: Narratives are at the Forefront of Information Warfare**

The latest situation of information warfare is analysed by experts in security, risk management and narratives to think about the 'shape' of a society resilience.

Jun Osawa (Nakasone Peace Institute), Takahisa Kawaguchi (Tokio Marine dR) and Oji Tomoko (The Mainichi Newspapers)

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Russia, which is constantly fighting an information warfare, is targeting four targets. How effective is narrative diffusion? The battlefield is in the cognitive domain of the brain.

Takahiro Sasaki (Hiroshima University)

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China's 'cognitive warfare' is led by the Communist Party and aims at the 'command of the brain' by incorporating AI and brain science.

Takahiro Tsuchiya (Kyoto University of Advanced Science)

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Since just before the war in Ukraine, the US has been disclosing secret information and gaining the upper hand in the information warfare. Information warfare has moved to an advanced stage combining images, SNS and AI.

Koichiro Takagi (Hudson Institute)

40 **Ukraine's PR strategy and the 'War PR Machine'**

This article investigates the strategy of narratives produced by Western PR firms in the Ukrainian war. What is the relationship between the bulwark of information warfare and 'democratic maturity'?

Toru Takagi (NHK)

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US national elections are subject to a large amount of disinformation from China and Russia. Strong restrictions have been criticised as undermining freedom of expression. What is needed to deter influence operations?

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Platformer regulation may conflict with freedom of expression. This article examines the texts of Japanese, US and German legislations.

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'Echo chambers' are forming and spreading as people believe 'false and misinformation'. Is fact-checking effective? What measures need to be taken?

Fujio Toriumi (The University of Tokyo)

66 **What is Needed to Build Intelligence Organisations?**

Intelligence provides information in order to contribute to the responsibility that policy-makers bear to the public. This article considers the basis of intelligence in Japan by analysing organisational and structural governance.

Yoshiki Kobayashi (Meiji University)