

AGREEMENT
BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN
AND THE GOVERNMENT OF MONGOLIA
CONCERNING THE TRANSFER OF DEFENSE EQUIPMENT AND
TECHNOLOGY

The Government of Japan and the Government of Mongolia (hereinafter referred to individually as a “Party” and collectively as “the Parties”),

Mindful of the existing cooperative relationship between the Parties in the security and defense area;

Desiring that cooperation in the area of defense equipment and technology in which the Parties participate should contribute to international peace and security; and

Recognizing the need to set forth the terms and conditions which should govern the transfer of defense equipment and technology;

Have agreed as follows:

ARTICLE I

1. Each Party shall, subject to the relevant laws and regulations of its country and in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement and relevant international obligations of its country, make available to the other Party defense equipment and technology necessary to implement projects to be determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 2 below. Such projects shall be those for contributing to international peace and security; joint research, development and production projects; or for enhancing security and defense cooperation.

2. Specific projects shall be mutually determined by the Parties, taking into account various factors including the security of the respective countries, and confirmed by the Parties through the diplomatic channel.

ARTICLE II

1. A Joint Committee shall be established as the organ for determining the defense equipment and technology to be transferred for the projects determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 2 of Article I.

2. The Joint Committee shall be composed of two national sections.

The Japanese Section shall be composed of:

- a representative of the Ministry of Defense;
- a representative of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs; and
- a representative of the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry.

The Mongolian Section shall be composed of:

- a representative of the Ministry of Defence; and
- a representative each from relevant authorities designated by the Ministry of Defence.

3. The relevant information necessary for determining the defense equipment and technology to be transferred shall be communicated to the national sections through the diplomatic channel.

4. Based on the relevant information communicated in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 3 above, the defense equipment and technology to be transferred shall be determined by the Joint Committee.

5. Detailed arrangements providing for, *inter alia*, the defense equipment and technology to be transferred, persons who shall be party to the transfer, and the detailed terms and conditions of the transfer, shall be made between the competent authorities of the Parties in order to implement this Agreement. The competent authorities of the Government of Japan shall be the Ministry of Defense and the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry; the competent authority of the Government of Mongolia shall be the Ministry of Defence.

ARTICLE III

1. Each Party shall make effective use of defense equipment and technology transferred from the other Party in a manner consistent with the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations, and such purposes as may be determined in the detailed arrangements, and neither Party shall devote such defense equipment and technology to any other purpose.

2. Each Party shall not transfer to any person who is not an officer or agent including contractor and subcontractor of such Party, or to any other Government, title to or possession of any defense equipment and technology transferred pursuant to this Agreement, without the prior written consent of the Party which transferred such defense equipment and technology.

ARTICLE IV

Each Party shall, subject to the relevant laws and regulations of its country and in accordance with other applicable international agreements between the Parties and applicable arrangements between the relevant authorities of the Parties, take necessary measures to protect classified information furnished by the other Party in relation to the defense equipment and technology transferred pursuant to this Agreement. For such arrangement, the relevant authority of the Government of Japan is the Ministry of Defense, and the relevant authority of the Government of Mongolia is the Ministry of Defence.

ARTICLE V

1. This Agreement and all arrangements to be made hereunder shall be implemented subject to the relevant laws and regulations and budgetary appropriations of the respective countries.

2. The Government of Mongolia will not impose any taxes or charges on activities conducted under this Agreement in connection with the transfer of defense equipment and technology.

ARTICLE VI

Any matter relating to the interpretation or application of this Agreement and all arrangements to be made hereunder shall be resolved solely through consultation between the Parties.

ARTICLE VII

1. This Agreement shall enter into force on the date on which the Parties exchange diplomatic notes informing each other that their respective internal procedures necessary to give effect to this Agreement have been completed.
2. This Agreement may be amended by written agreement between the Parties. Any amendment of this Agreement shall follow the same procedures as its entry into force.
3. This Agreement shall remain in force for a period of five years and shall be automatically extended annually thereafter unless either Party notifies the other in writing through the diplomatic channel ninety days in advance of its intention to terminate this Agreement.
4. Notwithstanding the termination of this Agreement, the provisions of Articles III, IV, V, and VI shall remain in force in respect of the defense equipment and technology transferred under this Agreement.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, being duly authorized thereto by their respective Governments, have signed this Agreement.

Done in duplicate at Ulaanbaatar, on this eleventh day of December, 2024, in the English language.

For the Government
of Japan:

(Signed) IGAWAHARA Masaru

For the Government
of Mongolia:

(Signed) Sandag BYAMBATSOGT