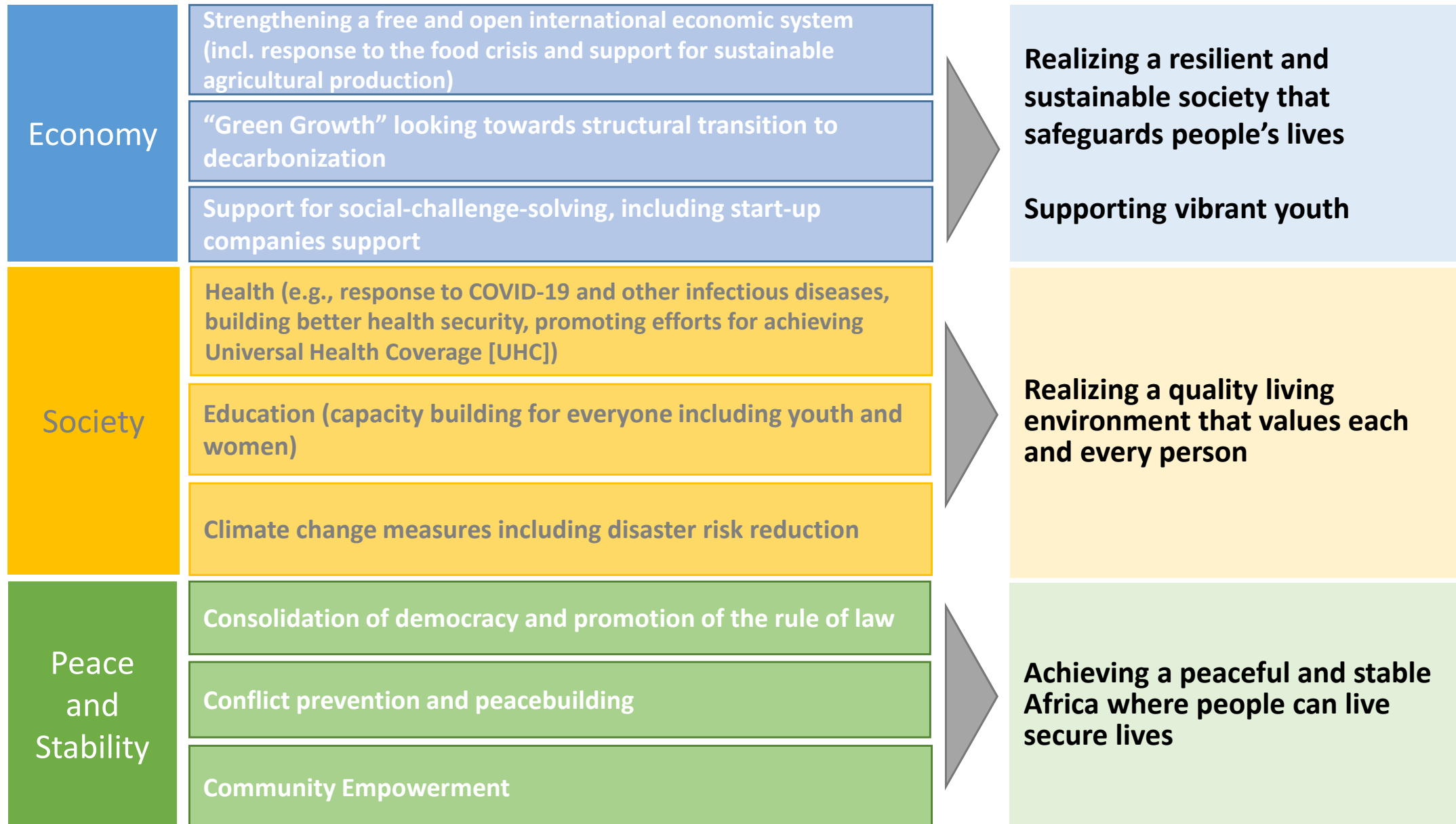


TICAD8: Japan's Contributions for Africa

As a “partner for mutual growth,” Japan will contribute through Japan’s distinctive approach that focuses on people. The public and private sectors will together make financial contribution of US\$ 30 billion over the next three years to rapidly advance Japan-Africa relations.



TICAD8: Japan's Contributions for Africa – Economy (1/2)

1. Japan will strengthen a free and open international economic system to “build back better” from the COVID-19 pandemic and the Ukraine crisis in order to safeguard people’s livelihoods. Japan will also support green growth in the respective countries toward achieving a resilient and sustainable Africa. Furthermore, it will bolster private and start-up companies expanding into Africa with focus on vibrant and dynamic young people.

Strengthening
a free and
open
international
economic
system

- ◆ Finance: Provide **up to US\$ 5 billion** in **private sector support** through the **Enhanced Private Sector Assistance for Africa (EPSA 5) initiative with the African Development Bank (AfDB)** (including up to US\$ 1 billion earmarked by Japan for countries that are making progress in enhancement of debt transparency and sustainability and other reforms, thereby making steady and significant improvement in their debt situations). Further promote **trade and investment in Africa** through the **signing of an MOU on NEXI's investment in the African Trade Insurance Agency (ATI)**.
- ◆ Capacity building: Train a total of **300,000 people** over the next three years in a wide range of fields, including industry, health and medical care, agriculture, justice and administration.
- ◆ Response to the food crisis and support for sustainable agricultural production
 - Provide **US\$300 million** in **support to strengthen food production** in coordination with the **AfDB's African Emergency Food Production Facility**.
 - Technical assistance to **build up the resilience of the regional food system** and **strengthen food productivity** in collaboration with the **World Bank** and **AfDB**.
 - Provide **US\$130 million** in **food assistance** for Africa.
 - Provide capacity building for **150,000 people and double rice production (56 million tons) by 2030 through the Coalition for African Rice Development (CARD)**. **Support 66,000 people's shift to agriculture** for “earning” through the **Smallholder Horticulture Empowerment & Promotion (SHEP)**.
- ◆ Debt management support: Provide capacity building in a total of **30 countries** to achieve fair and transparent development finance. Implement **technical cooperation for capacity building of debtor countries** including through **financial contributions to IMF and World Bank trust funds**, etc.
- ◆ Promotion of AfCFTA implementation and business environment improvement
 - Establish new **bilateral business environment improvement committees** and **develop investment agreements** in four countries.
 - Strengthen logistics infrastructure in a wide region and support the **development of business-related laws**, such as competition law, and **capacity building**.
 - In cooperation with the **World Customs Organization (WCO)**, support human resource development for **more than 600 people**, including the development of qualified trainers to provide training in **trade facilitation, border control and revenue collection and capacity building in these domains**.
- ◆ Connectivity and quality infrastructure investment
 - **Improve logistics** through infrastructure development and one-stop border posts, etc. in the **three Core Corridors** (East Africa-Northern Corridor, Nacala Corridor, and West Africa Growth Ring) based on the **“Integrated Corridor Approach 2.0”** using **digital transformation**.
 - Promote **quality infrastructure investment** in collaboration with the Japan-Africa Infrastructure Development Association.
 - Support operation and maintenance of the **Africa Power Pool (interconnected power grid among several countries)**, **power distribution network and grid stabilization**.
- ◆ Blue economy: Provide capacity building for **200 people**, including on promoting **sustainable fisheries and aquaculture** and **fight against illegal, unreported, and unregulated (IUU) fishing**.

TICAD8: Japan's Contributions for Africa – Economy (2/2)

As part of the contribution based on **Japan's Green Growth Initiative with Africa** on the scale of **US\$ four billion**;

- ◆ Mobilize finance for mitigation potential and adaptation needs
 - Support formulation of projects, such as hydrogen supply chain creation and ammonia production and co-firing through **quality infrastructure feasibility study**.
 - **Private investment in renewable energy projects** including regulated power sources and **expansion of geothermal power generation** by **110 MW (green energy supply for 7.8 million people)**.
 - **Private investment in transition to hydrogen and other energies**.
 - Support utilizing the **LEAD Initiative Project (NEXI)** insurance and the **Global Investment Enhancement Facility (JBIC)**.
 - **Cooperation in the field of mineral resources** such as copper and rare metals, which are important for a decarbonized society.
 - Support formulation of **dam rehabilitation** projects.
 - **Promote public-private investments** that contribute to the region's **shift to decarbonization** and **sustainable development** through **and expansion of the partner countries and projects of the Joint Crediting Mechanism (JCM)**.
 - **Mobilize finance for climate change adaptation businesses**, including the collaboration with AfDB and GCF.
- ◆ Cooperation with diverse partners
 - **Contribute US\$ 15 million** to the **World Bank trust fund** for the development of **green hydrogen, geothermal power and battery storage**.
 - **Contribute US\$ five million** to the **Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA) trust fund** to **promote private investment in renewable energy projects**, including in Africa.

- ◆ Industrial human resources: Provide capacity building for **58,000 people** through initiatives such as the **Africa-Japan Industrial Human Resource Development Initiative for the Future (AfIF)** for **5,000 people**, **Kaizen Initiative** and human resources development on intellectual property **supported by FIT Japan IP Global**.
- ◆ Startup ecosystem support: Support **more than 360 African start-up companies** through **Project NINJA**, and **support Japan-Africa collaboration** through the SDGs Business Supporting Surveys.
- ◆ Promotion of investment, technical cooperation and innovation: J-Bridge, J-Partnership, Feasibility Study Project on Emerging Business Opportunities in African Market (AfDX), UNIDO ITPO Tokyo's Africa Advisory Programme, Sustainable Technology Promotion Platform (STePP), etc. Create opportunities for **strengthening cooperation between Japanese and African companies** with the participation of **approximately 800 companies** (business meetings, missions, trade fairs, etc. organized by JETRO).
- ◆ Digital
 - **Mainstream DX** in health, education, agriculture, postal services and other sectors in addition to development of ICT infrastructures and promote data-based development and the use of digital solutions.
 - Promote **smart city initiatives** in five countries, including **transit-oriented development** using smart technologies.
 - Provide **capacity building for 450 ICT professionals** in **fifteen countries**. **Contribute US\$ 13 million** to the **World Bank trust fund** to **build up capabilities** and **develop legal systems in cybersecurity** including in Africa.
- ◆ **Bolster women's greater participation in business activities** including through support for **female entrepreneurs** and promotion of **gender-responsive agriculture**.

“Green Growth” looking toward structural transition to decarbonization

Support for businesses that solve social issues, including start-up support

TICAD8: Japan's Contributions for Africa – Society (1/2)

2. Against the backdrop of the continued growing population in Africa, Japan will implement long-lasting initiatives that value each and every person and strengthen investment in people. Taking into account human security, SDGs, and Africa's Agenda 2063, Japan will aim to correct the apparent disparities coming to the surface and realize a quality living environment.

Health (e.g., efforts for achieving universal health coverage [UHC])

- ◆ Response to COVID-19
 - Contribute to **supporting vaccine supply and immunization**, including for Africa, through provision of **up to US\$1.5 billion** in **COVID-19 vaccine support** through **COVAX** and **US\$300 million** in **vaccine research and development support** through **CEPI**.
 - **Contribute an additional US\$ 30 million to the World Bank trust fund** to expand support in Africa for **COVID-19 response and Health Systems Strengthening (HSS)**, including vaccine supply support.
 - JICA and the private sector will contribute to the **Partnership for African Vaccine Manufacturing (PAVM)** by providing **US\$400 million** in **loans** to **strengthen the region's capacity to manufacture and supply pharmaceutical and medical products** including COVID-19 vaccines.
 - **Enhance** the region's **capability to manufacture and supply health products**, including COVID-19 vaccines, through the **International Finance Corporation**.
 - NEXI and the private sector support the **procurement of vaccines in Africa** with **US\$200 million** through the **African Vaccine Acquisition Trust (AVAT)**.
 - Provide **"Last One Mile Support"** to deliver vaccines to vaccination sites and support **capability strengthening for management of vaccination data**.
- ◆ Other countermeasures against infectious disease
 - Provide **US\$100 million** in **support for routine immunizations** through **GAVI**.
 - Contribute to **strengthening health systems and measures against the three major infectious diseases** in Africa through **financial contribution of up to US\$1.08 billion to the Global Fund (GF)** over the next three years.
 - Contribute to **research and development of therapeutics** for **neglected tropical diseases (NTDs)** and other diseases in Africa through **financial contribution to the Global Health Innovative Technology Fund (GHIT)** over the next five years.
 - Contribute to the **affordable and rapid supply of medicines, etc.** in low- and middle-income countries, including Africa, through **financial contributions to Unitaid**.
 - **Contribute US\$10.5 million** to the **International AIDS Vaccine Initiative (IAVI)**, which includes Africa, for **vaccine development**.
- ◆ Promoting UHC, strengthening health and medical systems and building better health security
 - Strengthen cooperation with the **Africa CDC** and other organizations and train **more than 11,000 medical and research personnel for infectious diseases** and **expand and enhance the functions of research centers** under the **Partnership for Building Resilience against Public Health Emergencies through Advanced Research and Education (PREPARE)** etc.
 - Cooperate in the **promotion of UHC and the development and strengthening of the healthcare security system**. **Expand healthcare services** for **1.5 million people** through the development of healthcare facilities and **capacity building** for **35,000 healthcare professionals**.
 - Improve hospital management through **5S-KAIZEN-TQM** for healthcare facilities.
 - **Promote use of the Maternal and Child Health (MCH) Handbook** and implement a pilot project toward its **digitalization**. Support activities related to sexual and reproductive health (SRH) to make every pregnancy and childbirth wanted and safe.

TICAD8: Japan's Contributions for Africa – Society (2/2)

Health (e.g., efforts for achieving UHC)^(Cont'd)

- ◆ Nutrition: Taking stock of the Tokyo Nutrition for Growth Summit 2021, Japan will strive to improve nutrition through Japanese food companies' activities and promote **the Initiative for Food and Nutrition Security in Africa (IFNA) for the nutrition improvement of 200 million children and training of 5,000 core nutrition professionals by 2030.**
- ◆ Water supply, sanitation and hygiene: Support **capability strengthening for water supply and sewerage system development and management in thirty cities.**
- ◆ Promote Japan's new Global Health Strategy as well as **Africa Health and Wellbeing Initiative (AfHWIN)** which aims to solve health issues by supporting activities of the Japanese private sector.

Education (capacity building for youth, women, and others)

- ◆ **Improve children's learning and provide quality education, including STEM education, to nine million children** by promoting school enrollment, increasing inclusiveness and providing school meals through the **"School for All" project** and other initiatives.
- ◆ **Improve access to quality education for four million girls.**
- ◆ Provide capacity building through the **Japan-Africa university network** and **develop 5000 highly skilled people** and accepting African students through network between Japanese and African universities. Invite **approximately 500 young people** to Japan every year.
- ◆ Provide **capacity building to 100 people** to address **gender-based violence (GBV).**
- ◆ Promote **research cooperation in the field of science and technology** through **Africa-Japan Collaborative Research (AJ-CORE), Science and Technology Research Partnership for Sustainable Development Program (SATREPS)** and other programs.

Climate change measures including disaster risk reduction

- ◆ Conduct **periodic forest monitoring** through **JJ-FAST** and provide **capacity building for 100 people** in **43 African countries** with tropical forests and provide capacity building for 100 people. Train a total of **800 forest management personnel** in **10 African countries.**
- ◆ On the **African Clean Cities Platform (ACCP)** with expanded members of **108 cities from 42 African countries**, Japan with African partners promote **decarbonization and recycling in the waste sector, improve public health including through waste management** benefiting **30 million people** in the region and assist human resource development of **1,000 people.** This will **also contribute to the "MARINE Initiative".**
- ◆ Provide capacity building in **disaster risk reduction** for **more than 1,500 people** in **10 African countries.**
- ◆ **Improve enabling environment for adaptation businesses through expansion of good practices** in Africa and **public-private dialogue with African governments.**
- ◆ Support utilizing **biomass.**

TICAD8: Japan's Contributions for Africa – Peace and Stability

3. Japan will support Africa's own efforts to achieve peace and stability, which are required preconditions for economic growth, investment and betterment of livelihoods, under the New Approach for Peace and Stability in Africa (NAPSA), an initiative which approaches the root causes of impediments to human security as well as peace and stability while respecting Africa's ownership. Japan aims to realize a society in which people can live secure lives.

Consolidation of democracy and promotion of the rule of law

- ◆ Build capacity of 4600 people to build institutions and strengthen governance in the judicial and administrative sectors including anti-corruption measures.
- ◆ Promote **election assistance** and **support for information access**.
- ◆ Promote **creation of education and employment opportunities, *inter alia*, for women and youths, and use of digital technology** to support a broad public participation in democracy.
- ◆ **Strengthen maritime law enforcement capabilities**, including through capacity building and provision of equipment in the field of maritime security.

Conflict prevention and peacebuilding

- ◆ Support Africa's own efforts for mediation and conflict prevention through **strengthening the capacity of PKO personnel at Peacekeeping Training Centers in Africa** and **supporting the AU and other regional organizations**.
- ◆ Collaborate with international organizations to **strengthen initiatives to tackle regional challenges that affect several countries** in order to address increasingly complex regional situations including the Sahel and the Horn of Africa.
- ◆ Support institutional building and human resources development in African countries by implementing quality capacity building projects through contributions to the **UN Peacebuilding Fund** and the **Triangular Partnership Programme**. Promote peacebuilding efforts including promotion of women's participation.

Community Empowerment

- ◆ Promote mutual understanding and cooperative relations between the people and government through **supporting collaboration between local government and communities**, leading to preventing the spread of violent extremism.
- ◆ Implement initiatives for **improving administrative services based on dialogue and trust** for the benefit of **50 million people**.
- ◆ Provide coordinated **emergency and humanitarian assistance and development assistance** to **1.5 million refugees and displaced persons and their host communities** through the humanitarian-development-peace nexus.
- ◆ **Promote women's participation in the community**. Provide capacity building on to address **gender-based violence (GBV)**. **Strengthen the capability of police and judicial authorities for responding to cases of sexual violence** in conflict. **Support the reintegration of 200 women** who belonged to extremist groups.