MOFA Multicountry Opinion Survey Edelman Intelligence 2019

ASEAN data: n=3,000

Q1. Are you interested in learning languages other than your native language?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
I am very interested	58%	63%	34%	77%	47%	55%	41%	78%	44%	57%	82%
I am somewhat interested	34%	32%	51%	22%	19%	43%	48%	22%	46%	39%	17%
I am somewhat uninterested	4%	5%	9%	1%	4%	2%	10%	0%	5%	4%	1%
I am not interested at all	4%	0%	6%	0%	30%	0%	1%	0%	5%	1%	1%

Q1X2. Which of the following languages are you interested in learning?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	2866	299	282	299	210	299	297	299	285	298	298
Japanese	51%	46%	33%	56%	6%	65%	56%	70%	60%	52%	55%
Chinese	44%	46%	59%	42%	61%	42%	37%	39%	25%	58%	38%
Korean	35%	36%	15%	37%	9%	47%	43%	58%	38%	33%	29%
Arabic	17%	63%	0%	44%	0%	27%	0%	13%	7%	7%	1%
French	21%	24%	6%	25%	4%	29%	7%	45%	25%	23%	18%
German	13%	15%	0%	26%	0%	20%	5%	21%	15%	12%	8%
Spanish	13%	14%	1%	12%	0%	17%	1%	51%	16%	7%	5%
Russian	7%	5%	0%	10%	0%	8%	4%	16%	7%	7%	9%
Others, specify	20%	4%	28%	10%	79%	4%	41%	6%	8%	15%	23%

Q1X3. Why are you interested in learning Japanese?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	1469	138	92	166	13	194	166	209	172	156	163
I would like to travel to Japan for sightseeing	57%	75%	17%	58%	38%	66%	40%	57%	62%	71%	52%
I would like to work in Japan	28%	5%	15%	24%	31%	10%	67%	41%	17%	30%	32%
I would like to study in Japan	16%	14%	24%	20%	38%	8%	32%	16%	5%	12%	19%
I would like to understand Japanese culture and lifestyle	49%	62%	30%	48%	23%	57%	21%	61%	51%	48%	56%
I would like to enjoy Japanese culture that I see or hear (fashion, music, movies, TV series, comics, and animations)	44%	42%	21%	59%	46%	57%	11%	54%	45%	50%	44%
I would like to communicate with my Japanese friends better	22%	17%	17%	20%	38%	23%	14%	23%	18%	37%	25%
Japanese is necessary for my work / business	21%	22%	23%	30%	38%	14%	18%	13%	15%	24%	29%
Japanese can be useful in the future	50%	63%	39%	39%	62%	42%	73%	50%	37%	55%	48%
There is a Japanese language school close to my home	4%	0%	1%	6%	0%	2%	10%	4%	5%	4%	2%
Japanese is a required course in my school	4%	2%	10%	5%	23%	2%	7%	3%	6%	3%	2%
Others, specify	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%

Q2. Which of the following countries do you consider an important partner to [your country] currently?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Japan	57%	52%	44%	67%	30%	58%	82%	69%	45%	59%	68%
USA	40%	40%	21%	44%	16%	40%	23%	75%	54%	32%	58%
UK	22%	71%	4%	26%	7%	26%	7%	26%	27%	16%	12%
France	9%	6%	4%	11%	7%	8%	6%	15%	11%	13%	14%
Germany	11%	7%	1%	22%	8%	10%	4%	14%	18%	11%	14%
Italy	4%	2%	1%	5%	2%	5%	1%	12%	7%	5%	4%
Canada	8%	4%	2%	7%	1%	8%	2%	34%	11%	6%	8%
EU	15%	12%	9%	15%	3%	21%	7%	18%	25%	16%	27%
Russia	13%	3%	1%	16%	10%	7%	22%	29%	7%	11%	29%
China	59%	49%	54%	50%	70%	82%	67%	38%	66%	72%	43%
India	13%	12%	0%	12%	4%	16%	29%	8%	21%	11%	14%
Brazil	2%	0%	0%	4%	1%	2%	1%	5%	4%	3%	1%
Mexico	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	4%	3%	1%
South Africa	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	0%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Australia	16%	13%	2%	29%	4%	20%	4%	28%	29%	13%	19%
Republic of Korea	28%	13%	6%	40%	20%	17%	54%	35%	19%	24%	53%
Indonesia	17%	70%	0%	0%	8%	33%	5%	6%	29%	13%	5%
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA)	16%	58%	0%	46%	1%	22%	0%	18%	8%	4%	1%
Turkey	4%	7%	0%	14%	1%	10%	0%	2%	5%	3%	1%
Argentina	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Others, specify:	10%	14%	2%	2%	67%	1%	5%	1%	4%	1%	1%
Don't know / No idea	4%	1%	3%	2%	8%	6%	1%	2%	11%	8%	4%

Q3. And which of the following countries would you consider an important partner to [your country] in the future?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Japan	51%	53%	42%	57%	33%	50%	81%	56%	38%	44%	54%
USA	37%	43%	25%	39%	14%	37%	35%	60%	44%	28%	47%
UK	24%	66%	3%	27%	8%	31%	11%	32%	25%	20%	20%
France	13%	13%	4%	12%	7%	11%	5%	25%	13%	16%	20%
Germany	15%	17%	1%	24%	8%	17%	5%	27%	17%	16%	18%
Italy	7%	4%	0%	6%	3%	10%	2%	15%	9%	8%	7%
Canada	10%	5%	2%	7%	3%	11%	2%	35%	13%	11%	13%
EU	20%	24%	12%	16%	4%	25%	8%	24%	25%	21%	36%
Russia	17%	15%	0%	16%	14%	12%	25%	32%	16%	18%	24%
China	48%	49%	46%	44%	61%	62%	49%	33%	57%	57%	25%
India	14%	14%	0%	12%	6%	20%	25%	9%	25%	16%	14%
Brazil	4%	2%	0%	4%	1%	7%	1%	8%	7%	10%	4%
Mexico	4%	1%	0%	2%	2%	6%	1%	8%	6%	5%	5%
South Africa	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	8%	1%	7%	6%	6%	4%
Australia	17%	19%	3%	22%	6%	23%	3%	28%	24%	18%	21%
Republic of Korea	27%	18%	5%	33%	22%	26%	49%	32%	20%	23%	40%
Indonesia	16%	62%	0%	0%	6%	28%	3%	10%	29%	15%	6%
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA)	17%	55%	0%	42%	1%	20%	1%	23%	11%	8%	6%
Turkey	6%	6%	0%	18%	1%	13%	0%	5%	6%	7%	3%
Argentina	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	5%	1%	7%	4%	5%	3%
Others, specify:	5%	3%	0%	0%	38%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Don't know / No idea	6%	2%	4%	2%	13%	9%	0%	2%	11%	9%	3%

Q4. Which of the following countries is the most reliable friend to [your country]?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Japan	28%	14%	43%	29%	9%	22%	61%	27%	9%	33%	37%
USA	11%	1%	13%	5%	1%	2%	6%	42%	19%	9%	12%
UK	5%	32%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	8%	2%	0%
France	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Germany	1%	3%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Italy	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Canada	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%
EU	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	4%
Russia	4%	0%	0%	6%	2%	1%	4%	5%	0%	1%	20%
China	15%	1%	30%	15%	12%	33%	9%	7%	12%	31%	2%
India	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%
Brazil	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Mexico	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
South Africa	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Australia	2%	0%	0%	5%	0%	2%	0%	1%	7%	1%	3%
Republic of Korea	3%	0%	1%	3%	3%	1%	9%	4%	1%	1%	8%
Indonesia	4%	25%	0%	0%	0%	6%	0%	1%	6%	3%	1%
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA)	4%	11%	0%	17%	0%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Turkey	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Argentina	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Others, specify:	7%	3%	2%	0%	54%	2%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%
Don't know / No idea	11%	5%	5%	6%	17%	18%	5%	6%	27%	15%	8%

Q4X2. Why do you think [Response from Q4] is the most reliable country?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	2668	286	286	282	249	246	286	283	218	256	276
[your country] and [Response from Q4] have good relations / share the same values	57%	70%	37%	50%	88%	57%	57%	51%	52%	55%	54%
[your country] and [Response from Q4] have good economic ties (investments, good trade relationship)	67%	69%	45%	62%	89%	76%	69%	65%	62%	70%	64%
[Response from Q4] contributes to the security (peace building, anti-terrorism efforts, peace-keeping operation (PKO), anti-piracy efforts)	33%	29%	25%	29%	64%	21%	24%	41%	30%	28%	37%
[Response from Q4] contributes to stabilization of international order (rule of law, liberal democracy, free-trade system, etc.)	35%	33%	29%	26%	63%	26%	27%	46%	29%	28%	44%
[Response from Q4] contributes to stabilization and growth of world economy	43%	29%	36%	37%	70%	43%	43%	51%	36%	45%	42%
[Response from Q4] has an attractive culture	30%	34%	17%	26%	63%	22%	27%	25%	22%	38%	33%
[Response from Q4] provides development cooperation in the international community, including Official Development Assistance (ODA)	37%	31%	22%	43%	72%	31%	23%	45%	27%	37%	46%
[Response from Q4] provides solutions to global issues (environment, climate change, infectious diseases, population, poverty, etc.)	35%	27%	28%	25%	51%	28%	43%	47%	30%	25%	44%
No reason	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%

Q5. What is your impression of Japan?

Base: Those Answering	Total 3000	Brunei 300	Cambodia 300	Indonesia 300	Laos 300	Malaysia 300	Myanmar 300	Philippines 300	Singapore 300	Thailand 300	Vietnam 300
A country that has been consistently	23%	20%	13%	15%	32%	22%	19%	30%	22%	22%	30%
promoting peace since the end of World War II	2370	2070	1370	1370	32 70	22 70	1370	30 70	22 /0	22 70	30 70
A country with rich traditions and culture	55%	63%	21%	58%	67%	55%	33%	66%	62%	57%	68%
A country with a strong economy and high technology	68%	72%	42%	77%	76%	67%	78%	77%	47%	64%	78%
A country with a high standard of living	54%	59%	36%	43%	67%	58%	69%	48%	50%	52%	57%
A country with values, such as democracy and liberalism	23%	9%	22%	13%	47%	20%	12%	31%	20%	27%	31%
A country with a leadership in the international community	26%	15%	25%	20%	48%	22%	44%	36%	14%	18%	21%
A country that introduces new culture to the world such as animation, fashion, and cuisine	39%	34%	12%	45%	67%	42%	16%	53%	35%	44%	46%
A country with beautiful nature	55%	57%	25%	43%	76%	57%	57%	58%	64%	60%	49%
A country that is conservative and closed	11%	11%	13%	4%	14%	5%	6%	18%	21%	15%	5%
A country which one should be watchful of	15%	12%	7%	3%	48%	13%	13%	10%	12%	26%	5%
A country that is difficult to understand	8%	10%	12%	5%	15%	5%	8%	6%	12%	2%	3%
A militant / combative country	5%	4%	10%	3%	10%	3%	1%	8%	5%	4%	4%
Others, specify:	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
None	1%	0%	1%	1%	8%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%

Q6. Which of the following aspects of Japan would you like to know more about?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Politics / Diplomacy / Security	24%	16%	27%	16%	48%	19%	22%	30%	16%	24%	23%
Economy	50%	51%	61%	39%	68%	40%	78%	48%	25%	44%	42%
Companies / Business	32%	19%	12%	40%	47%	35%	40%	44%	22%	33%	32%
Economic cooperation (Official	31%	16%	16%	34%	68%	23%	28%	33%	15%	33%	40%
Development Assistance - ODA)											
History	35%	62%	23%	34%	46%	30%	11%	46%	28%	38%	30%
Science / Technology	60%	66%	54%	63%	68%	62%	60%	74%	39%	52%	64%
Culture (including tradition, pop culture,	57%	48%	18%	63%	71%	70%	32%	71%	65%	62%	70%
Japanese food, etc.)											
Tourism	60%	70%	39%	55%	72%	71%	38%	56%	60%	70%	67%
Others, specify:	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
None	2%	0%	0%	1%	10%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%

Q7. Specifically, which aspects of Japanese culture are you interested in?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Flower arrangement	20%	12%	5%	22%	45%	17%	22%	25%	18%	17%	16%
Tea ceremony	24%	12%	4%	25%	51%	25%	17%	20%	22%	26%	42%
Traditional Japanese theater (Kabuki, Noh, Kyogen, Bunraku)	14%	13%	3%	16%	30%	12%	6%	23%	15%	15%	10%
Calligraphy (Shodo)	13%	5%	3%	12%	25%	13%	2%	27%	9%	17%	17%
Traditional Japanese music (Gagaku, Koto [Japanese harp], Japanese drum, Shamisen, etc.)	18%	20%	8%	20%	36%	17%	7%	24%	14%	16%	17%
Japanese literature / Haiku	17%	7%	7%	19%	26%	13%	6%	32%	12%	18%	29%
Sumo / Japanese martial arts (Karate, Judo, Kendo, etc.)	26%	19%	18%	26%	51%	24%	30%	27%	19%	18%	24%
Bonsai	18%	17%	1%	22%	22%	21%	10%	31%	16%	17%	27%
Japanese animations	31%	25%	10%	49%	23%	41%	18%	47%	26%	37%	35%
Japanese comics (also known as Manga)	25%	14%	4%	39%	25%	34%	6%	31%	22%	38%	37%
Video games / Online games	19%	13%	2%	25%	15%	24%	16%	32%	19%	25%	20%
Japanese pop music (J-POP)	11%	11%	2%	12%	18%	12%	8%	13%	13%	16%	7%
Japanese fashion (including Kimono)	27%	19%	10%	30%	44%	33%	19%	28%	28%	29%	32%
Japanese movies and TV dramas	29%	23%	11%	33%	41%	34%	32%	28%	28%	31%	26%
Japanese food	62%	70%	35%	52%	65%	67%	54%	68%	69%	74%	63%
Architecture	31%	24%	33%	34%	43%	34%	9%	47%	20%	30%	40%
Japanese lifestyle and way of thinking	53%	57%	22%	52%	65%	60%	38%	64%	51%	57%	62%
Others, specify:	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
None	2%	0%	1%	1%	8%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%

Q8. What do you think about the current state of relationship between [your country] and Japan?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Very friendly relationship	48%	41%	45%	69%	32%	39%	47%	68%	34%	50%	58%
Somewhat friendly	45%	47%	50%	26%	50%	53%	49%	29%	61%	44%	36%
Somewhat unfriendly	2%	8%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%
Very unfriendly	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Don't know / No idea	5%	4%	2%	4%	14%	6%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%

Q9. How do you rate Japan as a reliable friend of [your country]?

Base: Those Answering Very reliable Somewhat reliable Somewhat unreliable Very unreliable Don't know / No idea Q9X2. Why do you think Japan is reliable?	Total 3000 41% 52% 2% 0% 5%	Brunei 300 39% 54% 2% 0% 5%	Cambodia 300 37% 60% 0% 0% 2%	Indonesia 300 50% 46% 1% 0% 4%	Laos 300 29% 55% 4% 0% 12%	Malaysia 300 36% 54% 1% 0% 9%	Myanmar 300 34% 62% 2% 1% 2%	Philippines 300 68% 29% 2% 1% 1%	Singapore 300 21% 69% 2% 1% 6%	Thailand 300 42% 52% 1% 0% 4%	Vietnam 300 55% 42% 1% 0% 2%
	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singaporo	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	2799	279	293	286	251	269	286	289	Singapore 271	283	292
[your country] and Japan have good relations / share the same values	54%	65%	39%	48%	80%	51%	64%	52%	49%	46%	53%
[your country] and Japan have good economic ties (investments, good trade relationship)	68%	69%	44%	62%	82%	72%	75%	74%	66%	68%	70%
Japan contributes to the security (peace building, anti-terrorism efforts, peace-keeping operation (PKO), anti-piracy efforts)	27%	21%	19%	23%	55%	19%	21%	35%	22%	27%	32%
Japan contributes to the stabilization of international order (rule of law, liberal democracy, free-trade system, etc.)	30%	16%	24%	27%	57%	26%	24%	40%	25%	30%	33%
Japan contributes to the stabilization and growth of world economy	44%	30%	31%	49%	69%	43%	44%	55%	33%	40%	47%
Japan has an attractive culture	39%	41%	14%	33%	71%	43%	30%	41%	38%	45%	39%
Japan provides development cooperation in the international community, including Official Development Assistance (ODA)	39%	25%	21%	49%	84%	26%	25%	52%	25%	33%	53%
Japan provides solutions to global issues (environment, climate change, infectious diseases, population, poverty, etc.)	37%	24%	28%	34%	63%	30%	43%	47%	27%	25%	49%

Q10. (1) To what extent does Japan play an important role in each of the following issues? - Stabilization of international order (including rule of law, liberal democracy, free-trade system, etc.)

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Japan plays a very important role	34%	40%	49%	36%	43%	22%	29%	48%	21%	32%	26%
Japan plays a somewhat important role	44%	39%	43%	43%	25%	54%	46%	41%	49%	48%	51%
Japan doesn't play an important role so	10%	14%	4%	13%	5%	9%	13%	6%	15%	10%	14%
much											
Japan doesn't play an important role at all	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	4%
Don't know / No idea	9%	6%	3%	7%	24%	12%	10%	4%	11%	9%	6%

Q10. (2) To what extent does Japan play an important role in each of the following issues? - Security (including peace building, anti-terrorism efforts, peace-keeping operation (PKO), anti-piracy efforts)

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Japan plays a very important role	34%	46%	45%	37%	44%	21%	20%	49%	18%	32%	26%
Japan plays a somewhat important role	43%	35%	48%	39%	25%	52%	43%	39%	49%	46%	50%
Japan doesn't play an important role so much	13%	11%	4%	15%	3%	16%	24%	7%	20%	11%	15%
Japan doesn't play an important role at all Don't know / No idea	2% 9%	1% 6%	0% 3%	2% 7%	4% 24%	2% 9%	3% 10%	2% 4%	3% 10%	2% 9%	4% 6%

Q10. (3) To what extent does Japan play an important role in each of the following issues? - Stabilization and growth of world economy

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Japan plays a very important role	46%	52%	53%	59%	49%	39%	37%	65%	23%	40%	45%
Japan plays a somewhat important role	41%	38%	43%	33%	25%	46%	47%	29%	56%	49%	43%
Japan doesn't play an important role so much	6%	7%	2%	4%	2%	8%	6%	3%	12%	5%	7%
	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%
Japan doesn't play an important role at all											
Don't know / No idea	7%	3%	2%	4%	23%	6%	9%	2%	7%	6%	4%

Q10. (4) To what extent does Japan play an important role in each of the following issues? - Development cooperation in the international community, including Official Development Assistance (ODA)

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Japan plays a very important role	41%	45%	48%	50%	58%	24%	29%	56%	22%	32%	49%
Japan plays a somewhat important role	42%	38%	47%	38%	19%	56%	50%	35%	50%	52%	40%
Japan doesn't play an important role so much	6%	9%	3%	5%	2%	8%	10%	4%	10%	7%	6%
Japan doesn't play an important role at all	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Don't know / No idea	9%	7%	3%	7%	19%	12%	10%	4%	15%	8%	4%

Q10. (5) To what extent does Japan play an important role in each of the following issues? - Solutions to global issues (including environment, climate change, infectious disease, population, poverty, etc.)

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Japan plays a very important role	41%	46%	49%	47%	50%	32%	34%	60%	23%	31%	41%
Japan plays a somewhat important role	43%	40%	47%	39%	23%	49%	50%	32%	53%	50%	44%
Japan doesn't play an important role so much	8%	9%	2%	7%	3%	9%	11%	4%	14%	8%	9%
Japan doesn't play an important role at all	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Don't know / No idea	7%	3%	3%	5%	22%	9%	3%	3%	8%	10%	3%

Q11. How much do you value Japan as a peace-loving nation for the past 70 years since the end of World War II?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
A lot	47%	42%	34%	67%	33%	37%	40%	59%	29%	62%	63%
To some extent	43%	46%	62%	28%	46%	44%	55%	35%	56%	31%	30%
Not much	5%	6%	2%	3%	5%	12%	2%	4%	10%	2%	3%
Not at all	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Don't know / No idea	4%	5%	2%	3%	14%	6%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%

Q12. Do you think Japan's proactive contribution to the peace and stability of the region and the international community would be valuable for maintaining global peace and establishment of international order?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Very valuable	47%	45%	31%	59%	46%	39%	44%	68%	33%	46%	61%
Somewhat valuable	45%	47%	66%	36%	38%	51%	53%	29%	55%	45%	34%
Somewhat not valuable	2%	4%	0%	2%	1%	5%	0%	2%	6%	3%	2%
Not valuable at all	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Don't know / No idea	5%	5%	3%	3%	14%	5%	3%	1%	5%	7%	2%

Q13-1 ASEAN. To what extent do you have a sense of belonging to ASEAN?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
I have a strong sense of belonging to ASEAN	34%	56%	27%	39%	27%	27%	29%	49%	22%	27%	39%
I have a sense of belonging to ASEAN	49%	33%	65%	49%	45%	48%	56%	42%	51%	48%	48%
I have a weak sense of belonging to ASEAN	11%	5%	4%	8%	16%	16%	11%	5%	20%	16%	9%
I don't have a sense of belonging to ASEAN at all	2%	2%	0%	0%	3%	4%	3%	0%	2%	4%	1%
Don't know / No idea	5%	5%	5%	4%	9%	6%	1%	3%	4%	5%	3%

Q13-2 ASEAN. How do you value the expansion in the role of ASEAN in the international community?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
ASEAN has made huge progress	39%	49%	26%	36%	43%	36%	18%	59%	26%	38%	59%
ASEAN has made moderate progress	47%	38%	67%	53%	44%	45%	61%	33%	50%	45%	33%
ASEAN has made little progress	9%	5%	4%	7%	3%	11%	19%	6%	17%	10%	5%
ASEAN has not made progress at all	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Don't know / No idea	5%	7%	3%	3%	10%	8%	1%	2%	6%	5%	3%

Q13-3 ASEAN. In which areas has ASEAN made progress toward integration recent years?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Political-security area	14%	14%	17%	13%	10%	9%	20%	17%	12%	10%	15%
Economic area	34%	27%	63%	28%	34%	29%	38%	36%	30%	32%	26%
Socio-cultural area	19%	27%	16%	16%	23%	16%	21%	21%	15%	20%	10%
All of 3 areas (political-security, economic	49%	59%	27%	59%	43%	47%	51%	49%	44%	45%	62%
and socio-cultural areas)											
None	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%
Don't know / No idea	6%	4%	3%	5%	14%	12%	2%	2%	12%	6%	3%

Q13-4 ASEAN. Do you support the integration of the ASEAN Community?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
I support	96%	94%	98%	98%	92%	94%	99%	99%	90%	97%	99%
I do not support	4%	6%	2%	2%	8%	6%	1%	1%	10%	3%	1%

Q13-5 ASEAN. In which area do you expect further integration of ASEAN?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	2883	283	295	295	275	281	298	297	270	292	297
Political area such as discussing political issues in the region and deciding ASEAN policies, etc.	51%	52%	41%	54%	68%	49%	40%	55%	50%	43%	59%
Security area such as anti-terrorism, peace and security in the South China Sea, etc.	62%	59%	40%	66%	70%	67%	49%	72%	64%	60%	70%
Economic area such as economic growth through regional economic integration and narrowing the development gap, etc.	73%	73%	58%	75%	80%	76%	74%	73%	66%	89%	70%
Social area such as environmental protection or disaster management, etc.	60%	65%	32%	55%	76%	56%	63%	69%	60%	58%	65%
Cultural area such as cultural exchange, etc.	50%	71%	28%	49%	80%	41%	43%	41%	43%	52%	49%
Others, please specify:	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%

Q13-6 ASEAN. Why do you not support the integration of the ASEAN Community?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	117	17	5	5	25	19	2	3	30	8	3
Because it may increase transnational crimes such as terrorism	33%	71%	0%	20%	28%	26%	50%	33%	27%	13%	100%
To protect domestic industries / employment	37%	76%	80%	60%	32%	32%	0%	33%	23%	13%	0%
Because integration is difficult to achieve due to the development gap in the region	43%	59%	20%	40%	16%	53%	50%	67%	57%	25%	33%
To protect individual cultures	38%	76%	20%	60%	32%	32%	100%	33%	30%	13%	0%
Each country should place more importance on its own domestic policy	37%	65%	20%	40%	20%	47%	0%	33%	37%	38%	0%
Others, please specify:	14%	0%	0%	0%	64%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Q13-7 ASEAN. What is your view about Japan's assistance on ASEAN's effort in building ASEAN Community in 2015 and further regional integration in the following years? Would you say they are satisfactory or not?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
They are very satisfactory	66%	62%	86%	69%	48%	53%	73%	81%	45%	68%	79%
They are not satisfactory	8%	5%	10%	7%	8%	9%	10%	6%	13%	10%	3%
I am not aware of Japan's assistance	16%	13%	2%	19%	38%	20%	9%	8%	27%	14%	9%
Don't know / No idea	10%	20%	3%	6%	6%	17%	8%	5%	15%	8%	8%

Q14-1 ASEAN. Are you aware of the fact that Japan has concluded or is negotiating Free Trade Agreement (FTA) / Economic Partnership Agreement(EPA) with ASEAN countries?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Yes	57%	63%	34%	81%	17%	55%	63%	71%	53%	57%	75%
No	43%	37%	66%	19%	83%	45%	37%	29%	47%	43%	25%

Q14-2 ASEAN. Which of the following areas of FTA / EPA between Japan and ASEAN do you consider useful to your daily life in terms of liberalisation or institution-building?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Reduction of tariffs on goods	54%	56%	53%	47%	66%	54%	50%	54%	49%	49%	67%
Rule-making on investment	39%	39%	30%	39%	58%	38%	39%	45%	26%	36%	40%
Liberalisation of service sector	33%	23%	30%	20%	51%	32%	27%	30%	30%	37%	47%
Liberalisation of the movement of people	29%	31%	20%	17%	55%	21%	20%	32%	30%	31%	36%
Liberalisation of the financial sector	34%	23%	28%	25%	46%	36%	46%	36%	30%	33%	34%
Customs procedure cooperation	38%	41%	31%	41%	58%	32%	26%	39%	34%	38%	43%
Rule-making on intellectual property	34%	22%	31%	30%	56%	26%	38%	36%	22%	32%	45%
Economic cooperation	73%	79%	56%	78%	66%	76%	84%	77%	65%	69%	75%
Others, please specify:	2%	0%	2%	0%	16%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%

Q15 ASEAN. What is your view about Japan's efforts to promote people-to-people exchanges including youth exchange for ASEAN?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Very valuable	49%	52%	30%	55%	60%	36%	50%	62%	27%	53%	63%
Valuable	43%	41%	66%	38%	27%	46%	48%	33%	54%	40%	32%
Not so valuable	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	7%	1%	2%	9%	1%	2%
Not valuable at all	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Don't know / No idea	5%	3%	3%	3%	11%	10%	1%	3%	9%	6%	3%

Q16 ASEAN. Do you think Japan's Self-Defence Forces should play a more active role for disaster management, safety, stability and prosperity of the South-east Asia?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
They should play a much more active role	48%	64%	41%	53%	45%	43%	44%	70%	25%	42%	59%
They should play a slightly more active role	38%	24%	47%	32%	35%	42%	50%	24%	54%	40%	32%
They do not have to play an active role	4%	5%	1%	8%	1%	3%	2%	2%	10%	6%	3%
They should not play an active role	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Don't know / No idea	8%	7%	10%	6%	17%	10%	3%	3%	9%	11%	6%

Q17-1 ASEAN. Are you aware of the "ASEAN Outlook on the Indo-Pacific"? If you are aware, which of the following countries play the key role in the Indo-Pacific area?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Japan	36%	53%	28%	55%	10%	24%	42%	35%	24%	37%	48%
China	31%	56%	16%	47%	12%	26%	38%	27%	21%	43%	27%
USA	25%	32%	27%	25%	10%	16%	28%	24%	14%	26%	53%
Republic of Korea	21%	41%	16%	32%	9%	11%	28%	17%	10%	21%	23%
India	18%	18%	6%	10%	6%	16%	28%	23%	13%	18%	39%
Australia	17%	33%	11%	33%	5%	15%	9%	15%	13%	18%	23%
Others	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%
I am not aware	42%	38%	52%	21%	82%	51%	27%	44%	58%	23%	18%

Q17-2 ASEAN. What do you think is the necessary element for ASEAN to play more important role in the Indo-Pacific area?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Economic cooperation	59%	65%	48%	60%	48%	64%	65%	60%	57%	62%	59%
Security area	50%	49%	45%	55%	37%	54%	48%	61%	48%	42%	62%
Stronger relationship with Japan, China	44%	50%	39%	54%	34%	49%	31%	53%	45%	45%	44%
and the Republic of Korea											
Development of the presence in regional	28%	38%	12%	33%	19%	35%	11%	40%	29%	29%	38%
architecture such as RAS and ARF											
Political cooperation	42%	42%	33%	47%	34%	41%	57%	44%	42%	32%	53%
Others	9%	3%	4%	2%	43%	9%	4%	4%	7%	10%	4%

Q18 ASEAN. Have you heard of Mekong-Japan Cooperation framework? If you are aware, what kind of contribution does it makes?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Infrastructure construction	26%	16%	25%	25%	17%	22%	32%	29%	23%	40%	37%
Tackling with Environmental issues	28%	9%	32%	25%	18%	22%	27%	26%	19%	46%	52%
Mekhong-Japan Foreign	29%	32%	26%	39%	19%	23%	12%	27%	18%	45%	52%
Ministers/Summit Meeting											
Concept of Indo-Pacific	18%	19%	7%	32%	10%	15%	7%	26%	14%	26%	24%
I am not aware	45%	52%	45%	37%	71%	52%	51%	48%	54%	18%	22%

Q41. Which of the following sources do you usually use to obtain general information or knowledge?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Television	57%	80%	31%	59%	79%	51%	59%	67%	41%	47%	58%
Magazines, books	22%	25%	1%	31%	10%	29%	11%	37%	19%	23%	36%
Newspapers	37%	54%	3%	39%	19%	49%	36%	51%	53%	23%	49%
Radio	19%	39%	8%	16%	14%	22%	6%	25%	20%	10%	26%
Websites	51%	60%	12%	66%	26%	62%	30%	65%	55%	73%	59%
Blogs	16%	21%	0%	27%	1%	25%	9%	33%	15%	18%	13%
Mail magazines / Online newsletters	20%	16%	2%	40%	5%	30%	2%	31%	19%	13%	39%
Facebook, Twitter and other social networking services	66%	65%	86%	59%	76%	64%	86%	65%	42%	62%	59%
Video-sharing website, i.e. YouTube	48%	54%	31%	58%	63%	50%	42%	51%	30%	58%	48%
Movies	15%	20%	2%	22%	4%	17%	16%	15%	11%	17%	25%
School education / studying at school	15%	18%	5%	24%	6%	21%	5%	24%	15%	14%	18%
Seminars / symposiums and cultural event	14%	11%	4%	17%	6%	16%	3%	24%	13%	14%	29%
Friends / Family / Relatives	27%	25%	6%	31%	16%	33%	49%	36%	32%	18%	25%
Travel (including studying abroad)	13%	15%	1%	14%	3%	20%	1%	18%	15%	23%	22%
Others, specify:	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%

Q42. And which do you usually use to obtain information about Japan?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Television	44%	70%	24%	52%	37%	42%	41%	54%	38%	31%	53%
Magazines, books	19%	16%	0%	26%	3%	28%	6%	38%	22%	19%	36%
Newspapers	23%	39%	2%	23%	6%	31%	21%	29%	35%	11%	35%
Radio	10%	24%	8%	6%	5%	7%	3%	12%	13%	6%	18%
Websites	45%	58%	11%	59%	8%	60%	24%	57%	50%	72%	50%
Blogs	16%	21%	1%	26%	1%	20%	9%	30%	17%	23%	15%
Mail magazines / Online newsletters	14%	6%	3%	30%	1%	19%	1%	24%	17%	11%	25%
Facebook, Twitter and other social	57%	53%	82%	48%	43%	63%	83%	60%	38%	51%	52%
networking services											
Video-sharing website, i.e. YouTube	42%	48%	27%	58%	27%	48%	33%	50%	31%	55%	46%
Movies	18%	22%	1%	31%	1%	19%	10%	25%	13%	19%	38%
School education / studying at school	9%	8%	1%	14%	1%	12%	3%	18%	9%	10%	15%
Seminars / symposiums and cultural event	10%	7%	1%	17%	1%	9%	1%	12%	11%	13%	24%
Friends / Family / Relatives	23%	19%	2%	23%	5%	30%	46%	34%	27%	16%	27%
Travel (including studying abroad)	15%	10%	1%	13%	2%	24%	1%	24%	23%	25%	28%
Others, specify:	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
I have not obtained any information about	6%	1%	0%	2%	39%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%
Japan											

Q43. How often do you normally hear or read international news or information?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Every day	36%	15%	35%	41%	24%	35%	40%	47%	43%	28%	56%
About 2 - 3 times a week	35%	46%	32%	32%	32%	38%	41%	29%	30%	39%	28%
About once a week	16%	29%	20%	14%	20%	9%	15%	14%	15%	12%	10%
About once a month	6%	6%	8%	4%	13%	5%	3%	5%	5%	8%	4%
About once in 2 - 3 months	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	5%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%
About once in 6 months	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
About once a year	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
I hardly hear or read international news or information	4%	2%	3%	4%	8%	8%	0%	2%	4%	7%	1%

Q44. Are you interested in international news or information?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Very interested	39%	34%	24%	57%	18%	33%	33%	62%	31%	46%	54%
Somewhat interested	49%	51%	50%	38%	62%	54%	62%	35%	57%	46%	40%
Somewhat not interested	9%	15%	24%	5%	10%	9%	5%	1%	8%	6%	6%
Not interested at all	3%	1%	1%	0%	10%	3%	0%	2%	4%	2%	1%

FO. Area

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Brunei Darussalam	10%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cambodia	10%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Indonesia	10%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Laos	10%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Malaysia	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Myanmar	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Philippines	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Singapore	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%
Thailand	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
Vietnam	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
F1. Please indicate your gender											
Deep These Anguering	Total 3000	Brunei 300	Cambodia 300	Indonesia 300	Laos 300	Malaysia 300	Myanmar 300	Philippines 300	Singapore 300	Thailand 300	Vietnam 300
Base: Those Answering Male	49%	51%	49%	50%	50%	48%	48%	49%	300 49%	300 49%	49%
Female	51%	49%	51%	50%	50%	52%	52%	51%	51%	51%	51%
F2. Please indicate your age											
	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
18-29	37%	35%	45%	36%	44%	41%	37%	39%	26%	28%	36%
30-39	26%	29%	24%	28%	25%	24%	27%	26%	24%	26%	27%
40-49	21%	21%	19%	22%	18%	20%	21%	20%	25%	26%	21%
50-59	16%	15%	12%	14%	13%	15%	15%	15%	25%	20%	16%

F3. Which of the following best describes your occupation?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Company owner (with 10 or more employees)	5%	10%	1%	7%	9%	4%	1%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Company owner (with less than 10 employees)	4%	6%	1%	5%	2%	7%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%
Professional (medical doctor, lawyer, architect, accountants, etc.)	10%	10%	3%	6%	7%	12%	6%	13%	18%	6%	22%
Tradesman (building worker / plumber / building painter / electrician, etc.)	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	0%	10%	1%	0%	4%	2%
Employee (board member / senior executive / specialist)	5%	4%	3%	3%	8%	5%	1%	6%	10%	4%	5%
Employee (manager)	11%	14%	5%	13%	8%	11%	1%	13%	16%	15%	11%
Public service worker (medical, school, police, etc.)	8%	23%	14%	5%	15%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	1%
Office worker / staff (clerical, sales, etc.)	18%	11%	15%	19%	18%	20%	17%	21%	19%	22%	22%
Skilled worker / factory worker / sales and service staff	9%	7%	21%	8%	6%	8%	14%	5%	7%	7%	8%
Home maker / housewife	8%	4%	13%	12%	11%	10%	20%	7%	4%	3%	1%
Student	7%	2%	11%	7%	5%	9%	9%	6%	5%	10%	10%
Unemployed / retired / seeking employment	5%	0%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	9%	6%	7%	6%
Other, specify:	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	11%	7%	4%	7%	5%

F4. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	3000	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Elementary school (not completed)	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Elementary school	2%	0%	6%	1%	4%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Junior high school or the same level (not	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%
completed)											
Junior high school or the same level	6%	4%	6%	2%	7%	4%	17%	2%	7%	5%	2%
Senior high school or the same level	19%	17%	8%	29%	14%	22%	47%	6%	12%	17%	18%
Diploma	18%	18%	15%	11%	15%	23%	1%	48%	25%	10%	10%
Undergraduate Degree	43%	35%	51%	50%	40%	40%	28%	30%	42%	56%	62%
Master Degree	10%	24%	7%	5%	16%	7%	1%	13%	11%	8%	6%
Doctoral Degree	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%

F5. What is your monthly household income from all sources before tax? - Brunei

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	300	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B\$1,999 or less	12%	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B\$2,000 - 3,999	9%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B\$4,000 - 5,999	25%	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B\$6,000 - 9,999	45%	45%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B\$10,000 or more	7%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know / Refused	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

F5. What is your monthly household income from all sources before tax? - Cambodia

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	300	-	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
US\$199 or less	9%	-	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
US\$200 - 349	17%	-	17%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
US\$350-499	35%	-	35%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
US\$500 or more	35%	-	35%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know / Refused	4%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

F5. What is your monthly household income from all sources before tax? - ID

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	300	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RP. 749,999 or less	4%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RP. 750,000 - 3,999,999	25%	-	-	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RP. 4,000,000 - 6,999,999	23%	-	-	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RP. 7,000,000 or more	44%	-	-	44%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know / Refused	4%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

F5. What is your monthly household income from all sources before tax? - Laos

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	300	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	-	-
499,999 Kip or less	4%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 - 2,499,999 Kip	24%	-	-	-	24%	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,500,000 - 7,999,999 Kip	44%	-	-	-	44%	-	-	-	-	-	-
8,000,000 Kip	24%	-	-	-	24%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know / Refused	4%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-

F5. What is your monthly household income from all sources before tax? - MY

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	300	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	-
1,499 RM or less	12%	-	-	-	-	12%	-	-	-	-	-
1,500 - 4,999 RM	36%	-	-	-	-	36%	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 - 7,999 RM	24%	-	-	-	-	24%	-	-	-	-	-
8,000 RM or more	24%	-	-	-	-	24%	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know / Refused	5%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-

F5. What is your monthly household income from all sources before tax? - Myammar

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	300	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	-
US\$199 or less	10%	-	-	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-	-
US\$200 - 499	61%	-	-	-	-	-	61%	-	-	-	-
US\$500 - 799	22%	-	-	-	-	-	22%	-	-	-	-
US\$800 or more	7%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-
Don't know / Refused	0%	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-

F5. What is your monthly household income from all sources before tax? - PH

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	-
Php 7,999 or less	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-
Php 8,000 - 49,999	48%	-	-	-	-	-	-	48%	-	-	-
Php 50,000 - 99,999	24%	-	-	-	-	-	-	24%	-	-	-
Php 100,000 or more	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%	-	-	-
Don't know / Refused	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-

F5. What is your monthly household income from all sources before tax? - SG

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-
S\$2,999 or less	18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18%	-	-
S\$3,000 - 7,999	40%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40%	-	-
S\$8,000 - 17,499	30%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30%	-	-
S\$17,500 or more	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	-	-
Don't know / Refused	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-

F5. What is your monthly household income from all sources before tax? - TH

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-
14,999 Baht or less	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12%	-
15,000 - 24,999 Baht	21%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21%	-
25,000 - 59,999 Baht	36%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36%	-
60,000 Baht or more	27%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27%	-
Don't know / Refused	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-

F5. What is your monthly household income from all sources before tax? - VN

	Total	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
Base: Those Answering	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300
3,999,999 VND or less	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%
4,000,000 - 7,499,999 VND	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%
7,500,000 - 22,999,999 VND	45%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45%
23,000,000 VND or more	35%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35%
Don't know / Refused	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%