

2 Japan's ODA Disbursements in 2017

(1) Official Development Assistance by Type of Assistance and Currency (2017)

● Including disbursements for graduated countries

2017 (calendar year)				Dollar basis (US\$ million)			Yen basis (¥100 million)		
Type				Current year	Previous year	Change from the previous year (%)	Current year	Previous year	Change from the previous year (%)
		Grant aid		2,620.59	2,812.31	-6.8	2,939.86	3,059.87	-3.9
		Debt relief		19.10	15.32	24.7	21.43	16.67	28.6
		Grants provided through multilateral institutions		1,345.93	1,600.30	-15.9	1,509.90	1,741.17	-13.3
		Grant aid excluding the above		1,255.56	1,196.70	4.9	1,408.53	1,302.04	8.2
		Technical cooperation		2,884.77	2,777.57	3.9	3,236.22	3,022.07	7.1
		Total grants		5,505.36	5,589.88	-1.5	6,176.08	6,081.94	1.5
		Loan aid		2,530.76	1,422.13	78.0	2,839.08	1,547.31	83.5
		(Loan aid, excluding debt relief)		2,530.76	1,422.13	78.0	2,839.08	1,547.31	83.5
		(Amount disbursed)		9,578.89	7,860.87	21.9	10,745.90	8,552.83	25.6
		(Amount recovered)		7,048.14	6,438.74	9.5	7,906.82	7,005.52	12.9
		(Amount recovered excluding debt relief)		7,048.14	6,438.74	9.5	7,906.82	7,005.52	12.9
		Total bilateral ODA (Gross disbursement basis)		15,084.25	13,450.75	12.1	16,921.98	14,634.78	15.6
		Total bilateral ODA (Net disbursement basis)		8,036.11	7,012.01	14.6	9,015.16	7,629.26	18.2
		Contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions		3,382.38	3,368.34	0.4	3,794.46	3,664.84	3.5
		Total ODA (Gross disbursement)		18,466.63	16,819.09	9.8	20,716.44	18,299.62	13.2
		Total ODA (Net disbursement)		11,418.49	10,380.35	10.0	12,809.62	11,294.10	13.4
		Preliminary estimate of nominal Gross National Income (GNI) (US\$ billion, ¥ billion)		5,038.44	5,114.54	-1.5	565,227.80	556,475.60	1.6
		% of GNI		0.23	0.20		0.23	0.20	

● Excluding disbursements for graduated countries

2017 (calendar year)				Dollar basis (US\$ million)			Yen basis (¥100 million)		
Type				Current year	Previous year	Change from the previous year (%)	Current year	Previous year	Change from the previous year (%)
		Grant aid		2,616.53	2,806.95	-6.8	2,935.31	3,054.04	-3.9
		Debt relief		19.10	15.32	24.7	21.43	16.67	28.6
		Grants provided through multilateral institutions		1,344.94	1,598.82	-15.9	1,508.79	1,739.56	-13.3
		Grant aid excluding the above		1,252.49	1,192.81	5.0	1,405.08	1,297.81	8.3
		Technical cooperation		2,883.40	2,775.70	3.9	3,234.68	3,020.04	7.1
		Total grants		5,499.93	5,582.66	-1.5	6,169.99	6,074.08	1.6
		Loan aid		2,580.35	1,465.81	76.0	2,894.71	1,594.84	81.5
		(Loan aid, excluding debt relief)		2,580.35	1,465.81	76.0	2,894.71	1,594.84	81.5
		(Amount disbursed)		9,578.89	7,856.80	21.9	10,745.90	8,548.41	25.7
		(Amount recovered)		6,998.55	6,390.99	9.5	7,851.19	6,953.56	12.9
		(Amount recovered excluding debt relief)		6,998.55	6,390.99	9.5	7,851.19	6,953.56	12.9
		Total bilateral ODA (Gross disbursement basis)		15,078.82	13,439.45	12.2	16,915.89	14,622.49	15.7
		Total bilateral ODA (Net disbursement basis)		8,080.27	7,048.47	14.6	9,064.70	7,668.92	18.2
		Contributions and subscriptions to multilateral institutions		3,382.38	3,368.34	0.4	3,794.46	3,664.84	3.5
		Total ODA (Gross disbursement)		18,461.20	16,807.79	9.8	20,710.35	18,287.33	13.2
		Total ODA (Net disbursement)		11,462.65	10,416.80	10.0	12,859.16	11,333.76	13.5
		Preliminary estimate of nominal Gross National Income (GNI) (US\$ billion, ¥ billion)		5,038.44	5,114.54	-1.5	565,227.80	556,475.60	1.6
		% of GNI		0.23	0.20		0.23	0.20	

Notes:

- "Grant aid" here includes debt relief and grants provided through multilateral institutions that can be classified by country.
- Debt relief here refers to cancellation of commercial debts, and does not include debt rescheduling.
- Conversion rate: 2017 US\$1=¥112.1831, 2016 US\$1=¥108.8027 (The exchange rate designated by the OECD-DAC.)
- Graduated countries are countries that have been removed from the DAC List of ODA Recipients (see Chart I-7, page 9).
- Japan has a record of disbursements to the following 12 graduated countries and regions that are currently not DAC members: Bahamas, Barbados, Brunei, [French Polynesia], [Hong Kong], [New Caledonia], Oman, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Trinidad and Tobago, United Arab Emirates.

(2) Breakdown of Bilateral ODA by Country and Type (2017)

(Unit: US\$ million)

Country or region \ Type		Japan's ODA (2017)						Total (Net disbursement)	Total (Gross disbursement)
		Grants			Loan aid				
		Grant aid	Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed (A)	Amount recovered (B)	Total (A)-(B)		
Asia	686.22	131.93	781.59	1,467.81	7,541.62	5,408.95	2,132.67	3,600.48	9,009.43
East Asia	402.65	50.52	438.78	841.43	3,047.27	3,930.69	-883.42	-41.99	3,888.70
Northeast Asia	31.51		32.57	64.08	462.73	974.74	-512.02	-447.94	526.81
China	0.26		5.44	5.70	4.35	959.09	-954.74	-949.04	10.05
*[Hong Kong]			0.00	0.00				0.00	0.00
Mongolia	31.25		27.10	58.35	458.38	15.65	442.73	501.08	516.73
Southeast Asia	369.88	49.26	401.64	771.51	2,584.54	2,955.95	-371.40	400.11	3,356.06
*Brunei			0.01	0.01				0.01	0.01
Cambodia	83.15	4.34	41.58	124.73	64.19	5.64	58.55	183.28	188.92
Indonesia	11.50	3.87	69.30	80.80	439.79	1,568.72	-1,128.94	-1,048.13	520.59
Laos	25.52	3.12	21.70	47.23	30.17	4.97	25.19	72.42	77.39
Malaysia	6.36		13.32	19.68	14.71	124.03	-109.31	-89.63	34.39
Myanmar	135.96	18.99	91.15	227.11	151.96		151.96	379.07	379.07
Philippines	63.17	10.20	52.01	115.18	237.12	494.00	-256.89	-141.71	352.30
*Singapore	0.99	0.99	0.05	1.04				1.04	1.04
Thailand	9.89	7.75	28.38	38.27	350.34	296.94	53.40	91.67	388.61
Viet Nam	19.60		76.17	95.76	1,293.84	461.64	832.20	927.96	1,389.60
(ASEAN)* ¹	356.14	49.26	393.68	749.82	2,582.11	2,955.95	-373.83	375.98	3,331.93
Timor-Leste	13.74		7.96	21.70	2.43		2.43	24.13	24.13
Multiple countries in East Asia* ²	1.26	1.26	4.58	5.84				5.84	5.84
South Asia	188.59	27.27	299.35	487.94	3,844.07	1,375.07	2,469.00	2,956.94	4,332.00
Bangladesh	40.32	6.45	44.67	84.99	1,336.66	108.99	1,227.67	1,312.66	1,421.65
Bhutan	16.43		11.95	28.37	0.11	0.95	-0.83	27.54	28.49
India	1.35		162.76	164.11	2,212.00	821.48	1,390.52	1,554.63	2,376.10
Maldives	3.14	0.46	2.41	5.55		1.07	-1.07	4.47	5.55
Multiple countries in South Asia* ³	1.34	1.34	0.67	2.01				2.01	2.01
Nepal	28.25		29.96	58.21	47.70	8.51	39.20	97.41	105.91
Pakistan	71.47	17.82	21.01	92.49	75.79	241.63	-165.84	-73.36	168.28
Sri Lanka	26.28	1.20	25.93	52.21	171.80	192.44	-20.64	31.58	224.02
Central Asia and the Caucasus	46.95	15.75	34.94	81.89	326.41	103.19	223.22	305.11	408.30
Armenia	0.33		3.87	4.21		10.01	-10.01	-5.80	4.21
Azerbaijan	1.15		0.43	1.58	48.39	19.83	28.56	30.14	49.97
Georgia	0.88	0.37	0.96	1.85	14.78	2.55	12.23	14.08	16.63
Kazakhstan	0.28		1.35	1.63		40.62	-40.62	-38.98	1.63
Kyrgyz Republic	17.31	7.13	11.64	28.95		0.51	-0.51	28.44	28.95
Tajikistan	16.86	1.78	7.23	24.09				24.09	24.09
Turkmenistan			1.93	1.93		1.95	-1.95	-0.02	1.93
Uzbekistan	3.65		5.86	9.51	263.24	27.73	235.51	245.01	272.74
Multiple countries in Central Asia and the Caucasus	6.48	6.48	1.66	8.13				8.13	8.13
Multiple countries in Asia* ⁴	48.03	38.37	8.53	56.56	323.87		323.87	380.43	380.43

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Japan's ODA Disbursements in 2017

(Unit: US\$ million)

Type Country or region		Japan's ODA (2017)						Total (Net disbursement)	Total (Gross disbursement)	
		Grants			Loan aid					
		Grant aid		Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed (A)	Amount recovered (B)			Total (A)-(B)
			Grants provided through multilateral institutions							
Middle East and North Africa		631.49	508.03	131.27	762.76	972.39	655.83	316.56	1,079.33	1,735.16
Afghanistan		208.58	179.80	25.11	233.69				233.69	233.69
Algeria		0.24	0.19	0.61	0.85		0.72	-0.72	0.14	0.85
Egypt		7.62	1.98	32.24	39.86	100.11	183.21	-83.10	-43.24	139.97
Iran		16.66	5.42	12.84	29.51		23.08	-23.08	6.43	29.51
Iraq		53.25	50.41	13.14	66.40	303.61	16.88	286.73	353.13	370.00
Jordan		84.20	54.14	10.25	94.45	178.01	83.17	94.84	189.29	272.46
Lebanon		18.18	17.38	1.40	19.59		6.21	-6.21	13.38	19.59
Libya		2.64	2.64		2.64				2.64	2.64
Morocco		7.47		10.32	17.80	140.64	81.26	59.38	77.18	158.44
*Oman				0.03	0.03				0.03	0.03
[Palestine]		34.72	31.59	12.22	46.94				46.94	46.94
*Saudi Arabia				0.70	0.70				0.70	0.70
Syria		52.43	52.43	2.51	54.95				54.95	54.95
Tunisia		2.71	0.19	4.67	7.39	102.79	67.40	35.39	42.78	110.18
Turkey		14.31	13.89	3.20	17.51	146.25	191.68	-45.42	-27.91	163.76
*United Arab Emirates				0.03	0.03				0.03	0.03
Yemen		50.58	50.58	0.06	50.64		0.07	-0.07	50.57	50.64
Multiple countries in Middle East and North Africa* ⁵		77.88	47.39	1.91	79.78	0.98	2.16	-1.18	78.61	80.77
Sub-Saharan Africa		637.51	265.11	379.92	1,017.43	685.86	108.58	577.28	1,594.70	1,703.29
Angola		0.79		2.92	3.71				3.71	3.71
Benin		15.86		4.49	20.35				20.35	20.35
Botswana		0.31		4.20	4.51	7.24	4.02	3.22	7.74	11.76
Burkina Faso		8.87	4.20	10.50	19.37				19.37	19.37
Burundi		1.73	1.47	0.86	2.58				2.58	2.58
Cabo Verde		1.94		0.54	2.48	5.64		5.64	8.12	8.12
Cameroon		7.80	7.69	8.64	16.43	12.76		12.76	29.19	29.19
Central Africa		10.86	10.86	0.03	10.90				10.90	10.90
Chad		10.99	5.19	0.23	11.21				11.21	11.21
Comoros		1.78		0.33	2.12				2.12	2.12
Côte d'Ivoire		22.44	1.05	15.98	38.43				38.43	38.43
Democratic Republic of the Congo		28.74	9.20	11.90	40.63				40.63	40.63
Djibouti		13.24	1.10	3.68	16.92				16.92	16.92
Equatorial Guinea				0.15	0.15				0.15	0.15
Eritrea		2.67		0.83	3.50				3.50	3.50
Eswatini		2.94	2.94	0.80	3.74		1.80	-1.80	1.94	3.74
Ethiopia		11.25	5.39	27.66	38.90				38.90	38.90
Gabon		0.42		3.16	3.58		0.88	-0.88	2.69	3.58
Gambia				0.41	0.41				0.41	0.41
Ghana		34.57		16.63	51.20				51.20	51.20
Guinea		26.65	7.78	3.42	30.08				30.08	30.08
Guinea-Bissau		2.41	2.41	0.41	2.82				2.82	2.82
Kenya		17.39	6.28	36.75	54.14	108.55	81.95	26.60	80.73	162.69

(Unit: US\$ million)

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Japan's ODA Disbursements in 2017

(Unit: US\$ million)

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Country or region	Type	Japan's ODA (2017)						Total (Net disbursement)	Total (Gross disbursement)	
		Grants				Loan aid				
		Grant aid		Technical cooperation	Total	Amount disbursed (A)	Amount recovered (B)			Total (A)-(B)
			Grants provided through multilateral institutions							
Europe		10.43	1.96	20.79	31.22	61.53	67.78	-6.26	24.96	92.75
Albania				3.75	3.75	15.32	3.03	12.30	16.04	19.07
Belarus		0.17		0.07	0.23				0.23	0.23
Bosnia and Herzegovina		1.31	0.44	0.95	2.26	15.34	1.20	14.14	16.40	17.60
*Bulgaria							14.20	-14.20	-14.20	
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia		0.45		0.36	0.81		4.67	-4.67	-3.85	0.81
Kosovo		0.39		2.69	3.08				3.08	3.08
Moldova		4.93		0.59	5.53				5.53	5.53
Montenegro		0.13		0.02	0.16				0.16	0.16
*Romania							30.12	-30.12	-30.12	
Serbia		0.62		3.45	4.07	30.86	1.00	29.87	33.94	34.93
Ukraine		2.43	1.52	8.31	10.75		8.30	-8.30	2.44	10.75
Multiple countries in Europe*7				0.26	0.26				0.26	0.26
Assistance encompassing multiple regions		487.33	435.30	1,362.61	1,849.94				1,849.94	1,849.94
Bilateral ODA total		2,620.59	1,345.93	2,884.77	5,505.36	9,578.89	7,048.14	2,530.76	8,036.11	15,084.25
	(2,601.49)	(1,345.93)	(2,884.77)	(5,486.26)	(9,578.89)	(7,048.14)	(2,530.76)	(8,017.01)	(15,065.15)	

Notes:

- Asterisks (*) denote graduated countries and regions; square brackets [] denote region names.
- Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.
- Figures for Grant aid include those provided through multilateral institutions that can be classified by country.
- Aid for multiple countries is aid in the form of seminars or survey team dispatches, etc. that spans over multiple countries within a region.
- Negative numbers appear when the recovered amount of loans, etc. exceeds the disbursed amount.
- Values in brackets () do not include debt relief.
- Assistance encompassing multiple regions includes items that cannot be regionally classified such as survey team dispatches, etc. spanning over multiple regions.
- Contributions to the OECD-DAC member countries are not respectively shown in the table, but are included in the total amounts.

*1 Each number in the row of (ASEAN) is the total amount of Japan's bilateral ODA disbursements for Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Viet Nam.

*2 Figures under "ODA for multiple countries in East Asia" utilize data based on the OECD-DAC criteria, and therefore do not incorporate disbursements for multiple countries including Myanmar.

*3 Figures under "ODA for multiple countries in South Asia" utilize data based on the OECD-DAC criteria, and therefore incorporate disbursements for multiple countries including Afghanistan, as well as for multiple countries including Myanmar.

*4 Figures under "ODA for multiple countries in Asia" utilize data based on the OECD-DAC criteria, and therefore incorporate disbursements for multiple countries including some areas of the Middle East.

*5 Figures under "ODA for multiple countries in Middle East and North Africa" utilize data based on the OECD-DAC criteria, and therefore do not incorporate disbursements for multiple countries including Afghanistan, for multiple countries including Turkey, and for multiple countries that cut across North Africa and Sub-Saharan Africa.

*6 Figures under "ODA for multiple countries in Sub-Saharan Africa" utilize data based on the OECD-DAC criteria, and therefore incorporate disbursements for multiple countries that cut across some areas of North Africa and Sub-Saharan Africa.

*7 Figures under "ODA for multiple countries in Europe" utilize data based on the OECD-DAC criteria, and therefore incorporate disbursements for multiple countries including Turkey.

(3) Distribution of Bilateral ODA by Sector (2017)

2017 (calendar year)

(Commitments basis, Unit: US\$ million)

Sector	Type	Grant Aid	Technical Cooperation	Total Grants	Loan Aid	Bilateral ODA	
						(Share, %)	
I. Social infrastructure & services		1,112.25	782.79	1,895.03	1,363.36	3,258.40	16.15
1. Education		307.35	373.67	681.01	164.92	845.93	4.19
2. Health		214.42	80.03	294.44	—	294.44	1.46
3. Population policies and reproductive health		22.59	18.17	40.76	—	40.76	0.20
4. Water and sanitation (water and sewerage)		175.17	108.32	283.50	1,198.45	1,481.94	7.34
5. Government and civil society		308.10	82.75	390.85	—	390.85	1.94
6. Other social infrastructure & services		84.62	119.85	204.48	—	204.48	1.01
II. Economic infrastructure & services		442.20	397.86	840.06	9,038.07	9,878.13	48.95
1. Transport and storage		292.29	279.63	571.92	7,179.10	7,751.03	38.41
2. Communications		24.04	18.79	42.84	—	42.84	0.21
3. Energy		122.84	64.65	187.49	1,858.96	2,046.45	10.14
4. Banking and financial services		2.28	20.42	22.70	—	22.70	0.11
5. Business support		0.74	14.37	15.12	—	15.12	0.07
III. Production sectors		168.81	349.85	518.66	2,116.78	2,635.43	13.06
1. Agriculture, forestry and fisheries		150.47	204.84	355.30	1,751.02	2,106.33	10.44
1) Agriculture		103.92	154.01	257.92	1,384.59	1,642.52	8.14
2) Forestry		1.24	28.39	29.62	184.84	214.46	1.06
3) Fisheries		45.31	22.44	67.76	181.59	249.34	1.24
2. Manufacturing, mining and construction		10.50	98.96	109.46	365.76	475.22	2.36
1) Manufacturing		10.50	89.21	99.71	365.76	465.47	2.31
2) Mining		—	6.96	6.96	—	6.96	0.03
3) Construction		—	2.79	2.79	—	2.79	0.01
3. Trade and tourism		7.84	46.05	53.89	—	53.89	0.27
1) Trade		7.84	33.91	41.75	—	41.75	0.21
2) Tourism		—	12.14	12.14	—	12.14	0.06
IV. Multi-sector aid		341.07	616.54	957.61	675.05	1,632.66	8.09
1. General environmental protection (biodiversity, flood prevention, etc.)		38.39	35.32	73.71	231.12	304.83	1.51
2. Other multi-sector (urban/rural development, etc.)		302.68	581.22	883.90	443.93	1,327.82	6.58
V. Commodity aid and general program assistance		156.05	—	156.05	998.10	1,154.15	5.72
1. General budget support		—	—	—	998.10	998.10	4.95
2. Food aid		73.15	—	73.15	—	73.15	0.36
3. Import support		82.90	—	82.90	—	82.90	0.41
VI. Debt relief* ¹		19.10	—	19.10	—	19.10	0.09
VII. Humanitarian aid (emergency food aid, reconstruction, disaster risk reduction, etc.)		709.06	49.14	758.20	87.85	846.04	4.19
VIII. Administrative costs and others		61.74	692.54	754.28	—	754.28	3.74
Total		3,010.28	2,888.71	5,898.99	14,279.20	20,178.19	100.00
BHN (I.+III.1+V.2+VII.)		2,044.92	1,036.76	3,081.68	3,202.23	6,283.91	31.14

Notes:

- Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.
- Including assistance for graduated countries.
- BHN (basic human needs) consist of: I. Social infrastructure; III- 1. Agriculture, forestry and fisheries, V- 2. Food aid and VII. Humanitarian aid. BHN mean the minimum living requirements for human beings such as food, clothing and shelter as well as education.
- These data are based on DAC_CRS Statistics categories.

*1 "VI. Debt relief" means not granting new funds but modifying repayment and other conditions of the loans already provided by the government. The debt relief in 2017 was only a cancellation of commercial debts, and no debt rescheduling was provided.