

Schedule of Japan

Explanatory Notes

1. Alphabets indicated against individual sectors or sub-sectors and numbers in brackets are references to the Services Sectoral Classification List (GATT Document MTN.GNS/W/120, dated July 10, 1991) and the Provisional Central Product Classification (Statistical Papers Series M No. 77, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1991) (hereinafter referred to in this Annex as "CPC"). These alphabetical and numerical divisions are indicated to enhance the clarity in the description of specific commitments, but shall not be construed as being a part of the specific commitments.

2. The scheduling of specific commitments follows the Guidelines for the Scheduling of Specific Commitments (WTO Document S/L/92, dated March 28, 2001). The Guidelines shall not, however, be construed as being legally binding.

3. The modes of supply 1), 2), 3) and 4) indicated in this Schedule correspond respectively to the supply of services defined in subparagraphs (v) (i), (v) (ii), (v) (iii) and (v) (iv) of Article 50.1.

4. The entry "Unbound*" means unbound due to lack of technical feasibility. The entry of "SS" in sectors or sub-sectors under paragraph 2 of Article 50.20 shall not prevent Japan from adopting or maintaining any measure with respect to the modes where "Unbound*" is entered.

5. Measures affecting (a) passenger transport services by air; (b) freight transport services by air; and (c) rental/leasing services of aircraft with crew/operator are not listed in this Schedule, as these are measures affecting traffic rights or measures affecting services directly related to the exercise of traffic rights to which Chapter 6 does not apply. The commitment for freight transport agency services does not include freight forwarding services by air transport services.

6. The use of "***" against individual CPC codes indicates that the specific commitment for that code does not extend to the total range of services covered under that code.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
SECTOR SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS				
1. BUSINESS SERVICES				
A. Professional Services				
a) Legal services supplied by a lawyer qualified as "Bengoshi" under Japanese law (CPC 861)	SS	<p>1) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Legal Profession Corporation¹; and commercial presence is required</p> <p>2) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Legal Profession Corporation; and commercial presence is required</p> <p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Legal Profession Corporation</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

¹ A Legal Profession Corporation under Japanese law is composed of one or more partners who are lawyers qualified as "Bengoshi" under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Legal Profession Corporation.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>a) Legal advisory services on law of jurisdiction where the service supplier is a qualified lawyer (CPC 861**)</p> <p>(a) Legal advisory services on law does not include:</p> <p>(i) legal representation- nal services for juridical procedures in courts and other government agencies as well as preparation of legal documents for such procedures;</p> <p>(ii) expression of legal opinions concerning laws other than laws of the jurisdiction where the service</p>	<p>SS</p>	<p>1) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person; and commercial presence is required</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required</p>	<p>1) None, except that a service supplier is required to stay in Japan not less than 180 days in a year</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None, except that a service supplier is required to stay in Japan not less than 180 days in a year</p>	<p>3) (a) Practice of international law is permitted, provided that the international law is or was in force in the jurisdiction.</p> <p>Practice of third country law is permitted, according to written advice on each issue from competent persons (e.g. lawyers qualified in the third country and engaging in legal business concerning the law of that country).</p>

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>supplier is qualified as a lawyer (hereinafter referred to as the "jurisdiction" in this sector);</p> <p>(iii) legal representation services for the entrustment of the preparation of notarial deeds; and</p> <p>(iv) those activities concerning a legal case whose primary objective is the acquisition or loss or change of rights concerning real property in Japan or of industrial property rights, mining rights or rights or</p>				<p>Practice of Japanese law is not permitted.</p> <p>(b) Association with "Bengoshi" is permitted.</p> <p>Employment of "Bengoshi" is permitted.</p> <p>(c) Use of firm name is unrestricted, provided that it is followed with reference to "Gaikokuho-Jimu-Bengoshi Jimusho".</p> <p>(d) Representation in international arbitration is permitted.</p>

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>other rights arising upon registration thereof with government agencies in Japan</p> <p>(b) A service supplier shall be required to cooperate with "Bengoshi" or to ask for his or her advice in a legal case concerning family relations or inheritance, in which a Japanese national is involved as a party, or in a legal case whose objective is the acquisition or loss or change of rights concerning real property in Japan or of industrial property rights, mining rights or other rights arising upon registration thereof with</p>				

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>government agencies in Japan, as long as the above objective is not the primary one</p>				
<p>Note to the Specific Commitment in the Sector of Legal Advisory Services on Law of Jurisdiction Where the Service Supplier is a Qualified Lawyer</p> <p>A service supplier must be recognised as "Gaikokuho-Jimu-Bengoshi" by the Minister of Justice and register with the Japan Federation of Bar Associations.</p> <p>The conditions for granting recognition by the Minister of Justice are as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) The service supplier is qualified as a lawyer in that jurisdiction. (b) The service supplier has been engaged as a lawyer for at least 3 years in that jurisdiction. (c) The service supplier is not subject to such conditions of disqualification in that jurisdiction which, if applied to "Bengoshi", would disqualify the "Bengoshi". (d) The service supplier possesses the intention to undertake the profession in good faith. (e) The service supplier possesses plans, residence and financial basis to perform his or her functions properly and steadily. (f) The service supplier possesses capability to compensate for damages caused to the client, if any. 				
<p>a) Legal services supplied by a judicial scrivener</p>	<p>SS</p>	<p>1) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural</p>		<p>1) None</p>

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
qualified as "Shiho-Shoshi" under Japanese law (CPC 861**)		<p>person or by a Judicial Scrivener Corporation²; and commercial presence is required</p> <p>2) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Judicial Scrivener Corporation; and commercial presence is required</p> <p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Judicial Scrivener Corporation</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
a) Legal services supplied by an administrative scrivener qualified as "Gyosei-Shoshi" under Japanese law	SS	<p>1) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by an Administrative Scrivener Corporation³;</p>	<p>1) None</p>	

- 2 A Judicial Scrivener Corporation under Japanese law is composed of two or more partners who are judicial scriveners qualified as "Shiho-Shoshi" under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Judicial Scrivener Corporation.
- 3 An Administrative Scrivener Corporation under Japanese law is composed of two or more partners who are administrative scriveners qualified as "Gyosei-Shoshi" under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Administrative Scrivener Corporation.

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector (CPC 861**)	SS	Limitations on Market Access and commercial presence is required	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<p>2) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by an Administrative Scrivener Corporation; and commercial presence is required</p> <p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person or by an Administrative Scrivener Corporation</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
a) Legal services supplied by a certified social insurance and labour consultant qualified as a "Shakai-Hoken-Romushi" under Japanese law	SS	1) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Social Insurance and Labour Consultant Corporation ⁴ ; and commercial presence	1) None	

4 A Certified Social Insurance and Labour Consultant Corporation under Japanese law is composed of one or more certified social insurance and labour consultants who are qualified as "Shakai-Hoken-Romushi" under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Certified Social Insurance and Labour Consultant Corporation.

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 861**)		<p>is required</p> <p>2) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Social Insurance and Labour Consultant Corporation; and commercial presence is required</p> <p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Social Insurance and Labour Consultant Corporation</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
a) Legal services supplied by a patent attorney qualified as "Benrishi" under Japanese law (CPC 86119, 8612, 8613, 8619)	SS	<p>1) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Patent Business Corporation; and commercial presence is required for a Patent Business</p>	<p>1) None</p>	

5 A Patent Business Corporation under Japanese law is composed of two or more partners who are patent attorneys qualified as "Benrishi" under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Patent Business Corporation.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<p>Corporation</p> <p>2) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Patent Business Corporation; and commercial presence is required for a Patent Business Corporation</p> <p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Patent Business Corporation</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>a) Legal services supplied by a maritime procedure agent qualified as "Kaijidaishishi" under Japanese law (CPC 861**)</p>	<p>SS</p>	<p>1) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person</p> <p>2) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person</p> <p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
a) Legal services supplied by a land and house surveyor qualified as "Tochi-Kaoku-Chosashi" under Japanese law (CPC 861**)	SS	<p>1) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Land and House Surveyor Corporation⁶; and commercial presence is required</p> <p>2) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Land and House Surveyor Corporation; and commercial presence is required</p> <p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Land and House Surveyor Corporation</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping	SS	<p>1) None, except that: provision of the</p>	<p>1) None</p>	

6 A Land and House Surveyor Corporation under Japanese law is composed of two or more partners who are land and house surveyors qualified as "Tochi-Kaoku-Chosashi" under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Land and House Surveyor Corporation.

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
services (CPC 862)		<p>services that must be supplied by an accountant qualified as "Koninkaikeishi" or an Audit Corporation⁷ under Japanese law is restricted to a natural person or an Audit Corporation; and commercial presence is required for an Audit Corporation</p> <p>2) None, except that: provision of the services that must be supplied by an accountant qualified as "Koninkaikeishi" or an Audit Corporation under Japanese law is restricted to a natural person or an Audit Corporation; and commercial presence is required for an Audit Corporation</p> <p>3) None, except that provision of the services that must be supplied by an accountant qualified as</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

⁷ An Audit Corporation under Japanese law is composed of five or more partners who are accountants qualified as "Koninkaikeishi" under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Audit Corporation.

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<p>"Koninkaikeishi" or an Audit Corporation under Japanese law is restricted to a natural person or an Audit Corporation</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>4) None</p>	
<p>c) Taxation services (CPC 863)</p>	<p>SS</p>	<p>1) None, except that as for certified public tax accountant services stipulated in Certified Public Tax Accountant Law (Law No. 237 of 1951): services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Tax Accountant Corporation⁸; and commercial presence is required</p> <p>2) None, except that as for certified public tax accountant services stipulated in Certified Public Tax Accountant Law: services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Tax</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p>	

⁸ A Certified Tax Accountant Corporation under Japanese law is composed of two or more partners who are tax accountants qualified as "Zeirishi" under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Certified Tax Accountant Corporation.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<p>Accountant Corporation; and commercial presence is required</p> <p>3) None, except that as for certified public tax accountant services stipulated in Certified Public Tax Accountant Law, services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Tax Accountant Corporation</p> <p>4) None, except that as for certified public tax accountant services stipulated in Certified Public Tax Accountant Law, commercial presence is required</p>	<p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>d), e) Architectural services which must be supplied by a service supplier qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier using "Kenchikushi" (CPC 86712, 86713,</p>	<p>SS</p>	<p>1) None, except that commercial presence is required</p> <p>2) None, except that commercial presence is required</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None, except that</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
86714 ⁹⁾ (CPC 86722, 86723, 86724 ⁹⁾ , 86725 ⁹⁾ , 86727 ⁹⁾		commercial presence is required		
d), e), g) Architectural services which may be supplied by a service supplier not qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier not using "Kenchikushi" (CPC 8671, 8672 ¹⁰⁾ , 86742 ¹⁰⁾	SS	1) None ¹¹⁾ 2) None ¹¹⁾ 3) None 4) None ¹¹⁾	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
e), f) Engineering services and integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 ¹²⁾ , 8673 ¹²⁾	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
e), g) F.e), F.m) Civil engineering	SS	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

9 Limited to services necessary for building construction excluding post-construction services.

10 Limited to services necessary for building construction.

11 In the case where the services are supplied by a service supplier who is qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier using "Kenchikushi", commercial presence is required.

12 Excluding architectural services and civil engineering consulting services.

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
consulting services (CPC 86721 ¹³ , 86724 ¹³ , 86727 ¹³ , 86729 ¹³) (CPC 86741 ¹³ , 86742 ¹³) (CPC 86761 ¹³) (CPC 86751 ¹³ , 86752 ¹³)		3) None 4) None	3) None 4) None	
g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674 ¹²)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
h) Medical and dental services (CPC 9312)		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	

13 Limited to services necessary for civil engineering excluding engineering design services for building.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		4) None	4) None	
j) Services supplied by midwives, nurses and para-medical personnel (CPC 93191**)		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	
j) Services supplied by physiotherapists qualified as "Rigakuryohoshi", or by dietitians qualified as "Eiyoshi", under Japanese law (CPC 93191**)		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) None	
k) Other		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
B. Computer and Related	SS	1) None	1) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Services (excluding air transport services: computer reservation system) (CPC 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 849)		2) None 3) None 4) None	2) None 3) None 4) None	
C. Research and Development Services				
a) Research and development services on natural sciences (CPC 851)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
b) Research and development services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852)				
c) Interdisciplinary research and development services (CPC 853)				
D. Real Estate Services				
a) Real estate services involving own or leased property (for property in Japan) (CPC 821**)	SS	1) None, except that commercial presence is required 2) None, except that commercial presence is required 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
a) Real estate services involving own or leased property (for property outside Japan) (CPC 821**)	SS	<p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required</p> <p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	<p>4) None</p> <p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
b) Real estate services on a fee or contract basis (for property in Japan) (CPC 822**)	SS	<p>1) None, except that commercial presence is required</p> <p>2) None, except that commercial presence is required</p> <p>3) None 4) None, except that commercial presence is required</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
b) Real estate services on a fee or contract basis (for property outside Japan) (CPC 822**)	SS	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
E. Rental and Leasing Services without Operators				
a) Rental and leasing services, without operators, relating to ships ¹⁴ (CPC 83103)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None, except that prior notification is required for coastwise ship leasing services in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law (Law No. 228 of 1949) 4) None	
b) Rental and leasing services, without operators, relating to aircraft ¹⁵ (CPC 83104)		1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

¹⁴ In the case that services are supplied through the use of ship flying the flag of Japan, the ship must be owned by:

- (a) a natural person having Japanese nationality; or
- (b) a juridical person established under Japanese law, with all representatives ("daihyosha") and not less than two-thirds of executives administering the affairs of the juridical person ("gyomu-wo-shikkosuru yakuin") having Japanese nationality.

¹⁵ In the case that services are supplied through the use of aircraft registered as a Japanese aircraft, the aircraft must be owned by:

- (a) a natural person having Japanese nationality; or
- (b) a juridical person established under Japanese law, with all representatives ("daihyosha") and not less than two-thirds of executives ("yakuin") having Japanese nationality and with not less than two-thirds of voting share held by Japanese persons.

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		4) Unbound	4) Unbound	
c) Rental and leasing services, without operators, relating to transport equipment other than vessels and aircraft (CPC 83101, 83102, 83105)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
d), e) Rental and leasing services, without operators, relating to machineries and equipment other than transport equipment, and personal and household goods (CPC 83106-83109) (CPC 832)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
F. Other Business Services				
a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
b) Market research and	SS	1) None	1) None	

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
public opinion polling services (CPC 864)		2) None 3) None 4) None	2) None 3) None 4) None	
c) Management consulting services (CPC 865)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 86601, 86609)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
d) Arbitration and conciliation services (CPC 86602)		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
e) Technical testing and analysis services				

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(a) for manufactured goods, excluding services covered by the Measurement Law (Law No. 51 of 1992) (CPC 8676**)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
(b) covered by the Measurement Law as follows: (CPC 86763**) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) periodic inspection of specified measuring instruments; (ii) verification of specified measuring instruments; (iii) measurement certification business, including specified measurement certification business; (iv) inspection of specified 	SS	1) None, except that commercial presence is required 2) None, except that commercial presence is required 3) None 4) None, except that commercial presence is required	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
measuring instruments used for the measurement certification; (v) accreditation for a person engaged in specified measurement certification business; and (vi) calibration of the measuring instruments and other services				
(c) other		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
f) Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 881)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, except that prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign	

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment Exchange and Foreign Trade Law	Additional Commitments
g) Services incidental to fishing (CPC 882)		<p>4) None</p> <p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>4) None</p> <p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	
h) Services incidental to mining (CPC 883, 5115)	SS	<p>1) None, except that services requiring mining rights or mining lease rights must be supplied by a Japanese national or a juridical person established under Japanese law, in accordance with the Mining Law (Law No. 289 of 1950)</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that services requiring mining rights or mining lease rights must be supplied by a Japanese national or a juridical person established under Japanese law, in</p>	<p>1) None, except that services requiring mining rights or mining lease rights must be supplied by a Japanese national or a juridical person established under Japanese law, in accordance with the Mining Law</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that: services requiring mining rights or mining lease rights must be supplied by a Japanese national or a juridical person established under Japanese law, in</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<p>accordance with the Mining Law</p> <p>4) None, except that services requiring mining rights or mining lease rights must be supplied by a Japanese national or a juridical person established under Japanese law, in accordance with the Mining Law</p>	<p>accordance with the Mining Law; and prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law</p> <p>4) None, except that services requiring mining rights or mining lease rights must be supplied by a Japanese national or a juridical person established under Japanese law, in accordance with the Mining Law</p>	
<p>i) Services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 884**, 885)</p> <p>(a) related to aircraft industry, explosives manufacturing industry, leather and leather products manufacturing industry, arms industry, space industry and biological preparation</p>		<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that the number of licences conferred on service suppliers may be limited</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
manufacturing industry				
(b) related to tailoring services	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
(c) other	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
j) Services incidental to energy distribution (CPC 887) (a) transmission services on a fee or contract basis of electricity		1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
(b) transmission	SS	1) None	1) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
services on a fee or contract basis of steam and hot water		2) None 3) None 4) None	2) None 3) None, except that prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law 4) None	
(c) other		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
k) Placement services of personnel within Japan except in the following occupations (limited to services to establish employment relationship between a job applicant and an employer seeking personnel on the basis of job applications and offers):	SS	1) None, except that commercial presence is required 2) Unbound* 3) None 4) None, except that commercial presence is required	1) None 2) Unbound* 3) None 4) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>(a) port transport services;</p> <p>(b) construction work; and</p> <p>(c) work which is stipulated in the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare Ordinance as having a possibility of hindering worker's protection (CPC 87201, 87202)</p>				
<p>k) Supply services of personnel within Japan¹⁶ except in the following categories of business (limited to services to dispatch workers employed by the service supplier to work under the direction of another person while employment relationship with the service supplier is</p>	SS	<p>1) None, except that commercial presence is required</p> <p>2) Unbound*</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) Unbound*</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

¹⁶ The dispatched worker may not be supplied from outside of Japan through intra-corporate transfer.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector maintained):	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(a) port transport services; (b) construction work; (c) guarding; and (d) other work stipulated in Cabinet Order after consulting the Labour Policy Council (such as medical-related work) (CPC 87203, 87209)				
k) Supply services of domestic help personnel, other commercial or industrial workers and nursing personnel (CPC 87204, 87205, 87206)		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
l) Investigation services (CPC 87301)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
1) Security guard services (CPC 873, except 87301)		1) None, except that commercial presence is required 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) None, except that prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law 4) Unbound	
m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (excluding services related to petroleum, petroleum products, gas, mineral and surveying) (CPC 86751**, 86752**)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
m) Related scientific and technical consulting services related to petroleum, petroleum products, gas and mineral ¹⁷	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

¹⁷ Excluding services requiring mining rights or mining lease rights in accordance with the Mining Law.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 86751**, 86752**)		4) Unbound	4) Unbound	
m) Surveying services for the land in Japan (CPC 86753**, 86754**)	SS	<p>1) None, except that commercial presence is required except for surveys conducted without the use of Basic Survey¹⁸ data or Public Survey¹⁹ data, and where the survey is for small areas, or where the survey does not require high accuracy</p> <p>2) None, except that commercial presence is required except for surveys conducted without the use of Basic Survey data or Public Survey data, and where the survey is for small areas, or where the survey does not require high accuracy</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p>	

18 The term "Basic Survey" means a primary or fundamental survey, conducted by the Geospatial Information Authority of Japan of the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism, for all surveys.

19 The term "Public Survey" means a survey, other than Basic Survey, which:
 (a) does not include (i) surveying for small areas and (ii) surveying where high accuracy is not required; and
 (b) is conducted with the expenses borne or subsidised, in part or in full, by the Government or other public entities.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<p>3) None</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required except for surveys conducted without the use of Basic Survey data or Public Survey data, and where the survey is for small areas, or where the survey does not require high accuracy</p>	<p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
m) Surveying services for the land outside Japan (CPC 86753**, 86754**)	SS	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (excluding vessels, aircraft and other transport equipment) (CPC 633, 8861-8866)	SS	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
o) Building-cleaning services (CPC 87401, 87402, 87403, 87409)	SS	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		3) None 4) None	3) None 4) None	
p) Photographic services (CPC 875)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
r) Printing and publishing services (CPC 88442)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
s) Convention services (CPC 87909**)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		4) None	4) None	
t) Credit reporting services (CPC 87901)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
t) Collection agency services: (CPC 87902**) (a) which do not constitute the practice of law in respect of legal cases	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
(b) which constitute the practice of law in respect of legal cases ²⁰	SS	1) None, except that: services must be supplied by a natural person ²¹ , by a Legal Profession Corporation or by a juridical person established	1) None	

²⁰ Excluding taking over and recovery of credits except for those stipulated in the Special Measures Law Concerning Credit Management and Collection Business (Law No. 126 of 1998).

²¹ In this sector, the term "natural person" means a lawyer qualified as "Bengoshi" under Japanese law.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<p>under the Special Measures Law Concerning Credit Management and Collection Business; and commercial presence is required</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that services must be supplied by a natural person, by a Legal Profession Corporation or by a juridical person established under the Special Measures Law Concerning Credit Management and Collection Business</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
t) Telephone answering services (CPC 87903)	SS	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
t) Telephone call centre services	SS	<p>1) None</p>	<p>1) None</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 87903**, 87909**)		2) None 3) None 4) None	2) None 3) None 4) None	
t) Duplicating services (CPC 87904)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
t) Translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
t) Mailing list compilation and mailing services (CPC 87906)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
t) Specialty design services (CPC 87907)	SS	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		3) None 4) None	3) None 4) None	
t) Trade fair and exhibition organisation services (CPC 87909**)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
t) Services incidental to energy manufacturing (a) related to heat supply industry and oil industry	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None, except that prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law 4) None	
(b) other		1) Unbound 2) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		3) Unbound 4) Unbound	3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
t) Other business services not elsewhere classified		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES				
A/B. Postal/Courier Services²²				
Correspondence-delivery services supplied by Special Correspondence Delivery Business Special Correspondence Delivery Business is the business which provides correspondence-delivery services of one or a combination of the following mail items as stipulated in the Law Concerning Correspondence	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

²² Suppliers of postal/courier services are subject to permission/registration requirements for related modes of transport services. Japan's commitments in postal/courier services, other than correspondence-delivery services including printed matter, parcels, goods or other items, are indicated in the sector of Transport Services. (Refer to 11. TRANSPORT SERVICES.)

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>Delivery Provided by Private-Sector Operators (Law No. 99 of 2002):</p> <p>(a) mail items that have dimensions totaling more than 73 cm or weight over 4 kg;</p> <p>(b) mail items that are to be delivered within three hours of being mailed; and</p> <p>(c) mail items that bear a delivery charge that exceeds the amount specified by an ordinance of the Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications and is not less than 800 yen</p>				
<p>Other postal/courier services</p>		<p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C. Telecommunications Services				
Basic telecommunications services:	SS			
a) Voice telephone services (CPC 7521)		1) None 2) None 3) None, except that foreign capital participation, direct and/or indirect, in Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation (NTT) ²³ must be less than one-third	1) None 2) None 3) None, except that: foreign capital participation, direct and/or indirect, in NTT ²³ must be less than one-third; and board members and auditors in NTT and the Regional Companies are required to have Japanese nationality 4) None	
b) Packet-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)				
c) Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)				
d) Telex services (CPC 7523**)		4) None		
f) Facsimile services (CPC 7521**, 7529**)				
g) Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522**, 7523**)				
o) Other				
e) Telegraph services (CPC 7522)		1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound	

²³ NTT must own all the shares issued by the Regional Companies.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Value-added services:		4) Unbound	4) Unbound	
h) Electronic mail services (CPC 7523**)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None, except that foreign capital participation, direct and/or indirect, in NTT ²³ must be less than one-third	1) None 2) None 3) None, except that: foreign capital participation, direct and/or indirect, in NTT ²³ must be less than one-third; and board members and auditors in NTT and the Regional Companies are required to have Japanese nationality	
i) Voice mail services (CPC 7523**)				
j) On-line information and data base retrieval services (CPC 7523**)				
k) Electronic data interchange (EDI) services (CPC 7523**)		4) None	4) None	
l) Enhanced/value-added facsimile services including store and forward, store and retrieve (CPC 7523**)				
m) Code and protocol conversion services				
n) On-line information and/or data processing services (including				

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
transaction processing) (CPC 843**) o) Other				
D. Audiovisual Services				
a) Motion picture and video tape production and distribution services (CPC 9611)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
b) Motion picture projection services (CPC 9612)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
c) Radio and television services (CPC 9613)		1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
d) Radio and television transmission services		1) Unbound	1) Unbound	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 7524)		2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
e) Sound recording services	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
f) Other		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
E. Other		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES				
A. General Construction Work for Buildings				

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>(CPC 512)</p> <p>B. General Construction Work for Civil Engineering (CPC 513)</p> <p>C. Installation and Assembly Work (CPC 514, 516)</p> <p>D. Building Completion and Finishing Work (CPC 517)</p> <p>E. Other (CPC 511, 515, 518)</p> <p>(a) These services indicated above excluding those related to mining</p>	SS	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None, except that commercial presence is required</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>(b) These services related to mining</p>	SS	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that services requiring mining rights or mining lease rights must be</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that: services requiring mining rights or mining lease rights must be</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<p>supplied by a Japanese national or a juridical person established under Japanese law, in accordance with the Mining Law</p> <p>4) None, except that: services requiring mining rights or mining lease rights must be supplied by a Japanese national or a juridical person established under Japanese law, in accordance with the Mining Law; and commercial presence is required</p>	<p>supplied by a Japanese national or a juridical person established under Japanese law, in accordance with the Mining Law; and prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law</p> <p>4) None, except that services requiring mining rights or mining lease rights must be supplied by a Japanese national or a juridical person established under Japanese law, in accordance with the Mining Law</p>	
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES				
<p>A. Commission Agents' Services (CPC 621, 61111, 61130, 61210)</p> <p>B. Wholesale Trade Services (CPC 622, 61111, 61130, 61210)</p>				

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>C. Retailing Services (CPC 631, 632, 61112, 61130, 61210)</p> <p>D. Franchising Services (CPC 8929)</p> <p>(a) These services indicated above excluding those related to petroleum, petroleum products, alcoholic beverages, and those supplied at Public Wholesale Market²⁴</p>	SS	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>(b) These services related to petroleum and petroleum products</p>		<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law</p>	

24 Public Wholesale Market is a market established under national or local government approval for commission agents' services and wholesale trade services of fresh foods including vegetables, fruits, marine products, meats and other daily foods, and flowers, with auction or bidding hall, parking lot and other facilities necessary for trade and disposal of aforementioned goods, which is operated on a permanent basis.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(c) These services related to alcoholic beverages	SS	<p>4) None</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that the number of licences conferred to service suppliers may be limited</p> <p>4) None, except that the number of licences conferred to service suppliers may be limited</p>	<p>4) Unbound</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
(d) These services supplied at Public Wholesale Market	SS	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) Unbound*</p> <p>3) None, except that: the number of licences conferred to service suppliers may be limited; and a service supplier at Central Public Wholesale Market must be a juridical person established under Japanese law, in accordance with the Public Wholesale Market Law (Law No. 35 of</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) Unbound*</p> <p>3) None</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		1971) 4) None, except that: the number of licences conferred to service suppliers may be limited; and a service supplier at Central Public Wholesale Market must be a juridical person established under Japanese law, in accordance with the Public Wholesale Market Law	4) None	
E. Other (a) Wholesale trade and retailing services of steam and hot water	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None, except that prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law 4) None	
(b) Other		1) Unbound 2) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES				
A. Primary Education Services				
Pre-school education services supplied by nursery services (CPC 92110**) Child day-care services (CPC 93321)		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Primary education services ^{25,26} , supplied as formal education (CPC 92110**, 9219)		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, except that Formal Education Institutions must be established by school juridical persons ²⁷	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None	

25 These Educational Services supplied as formal education in Japan are supplied by Formal Education Institutions. "Formal Education Institutions" means elementary schools, lower secondary schools, secondary schools, upper secondary schools, universities, junior colleges, colleges of technology, special support schools, kindergartens and integrated centres for early childhood education and care.

26 Specific commitments on market access and national treatment through any mode of supply shall not be construed to apply to the recognition of credits, degrees and other certificates in Formal Education Institutions, specialised training colleges (Senshu-Gakko) and miscellaneous schools (Kakushu-Gakko) under Japanese law.

27 The term "school juridical person" means a non-profit juridical person established for the purposes of supplying educational services under Japanese law.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. Secondary Education Services				
(a) Secondary education services ^{25,26} , supplied as formal education (CPC 9221, 9222, 9223)		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, except that Formal Education Institutions must be established by school juridical persons 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound	
(b) Other		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
C. Higher Education Services^{25,26}				
(CPC 9231, 9239)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None, except that Formal Education Institutions must be established by school juridical persons	1) None 2) None 3) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		4) None	4) None	
D. Adult Education Services ^{26,28} (CPC 924)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
E. Other Education Services ^{26,28} (CPC 929)		4) None	4) None	
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES				
A. Sewage Services (CPC 9401)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
B. Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	

28 Formal Education Institutions must be established by school juridical persons. Specialised training colleges and miscellaneous schools may be required to be established by school juridical persons. Formal Education Institutions supply formal education, but at the same time they may supply educational services other than formal education, while specialised training colleges and miscellaneous schools supply educational services other than formal education.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C. Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
D. Other				
Cleaning services of exhaust gases (CPC 9404) Noise abatement services (CPC 9405) Nature and landscape protection services (CPC 9406) Other environmental protection services (CPC 9409)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES				
For the purposes of this Schedule, the Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services (hereinafter referred to as the "Understanding") which is included in Japan's Schedule of Specific Commitments of the GATS (WTO Document GATS/SC/46/Suppl.3) is incorporated into and made a part of this Schedule.				
Japan undertakes its specific commitments with respect to Financial Services in accordance with Chapter 6, Annex A to Chapter 6, and the Understanding.				
For prudential reasons within the context of paragraph 1 of Article A.4 of Annex A to Chapter 6, Japan shall				

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>A. Insurance and Insurance-Related Services</p>		<p>Specific commitments in the market access column with respect to the supply of a service under subparagraphs (v)(i) and (v)(ii) of Article 50.1 are unbound except for obligations under paragraphs B3 and B4 of the Understanding respectively which are incurred in this sector additionally to those covered by the provisions of Articles 50.17, 50.18 and 50.19 and Annex A to Chapter 6, subject to conditions and qualifications set out below.</p> <p>1) None, except that: commercial presence is in principle required for insurance contracts on the following items</p>	<p>1) None</p>	<p>not be prevented from taking measures such as non-discriminatory limitations on juridical forms of a commercial presence. For the same reasons, Japan shall not be prevented from applying non-discriminatory limitations concerning admission to the market of new financial services which shall be consistent with regulatory framework aimed at achieving such prudential objectives. In this context, financial instruments business operators are allowed to deal in securities defined in the relevant Japanese law, and banks are not allowed to deal in those securities unless allowed in accordance with the said law.</p> <p>With respect to specific commitments in the sectors of Financial Services, services supplied in ASEAN Member States to the service consumer in Japan without any active marketing from the service supplier are considered as services supplied under subparagraph (v)(ii) of Article 50.1.</p>

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	SS	<p>and any liability arising therefrom:</p> <p>(a) goods being transported within Japan; and</p> <p>(b) ships of Japanese registration which are not used for international maritime transport; and</p> <p>commercial presence is required for insurance intermediation services in Japan.</p> <p>2) None, except that: commercial presence is in principle required for insurance contracts on the following items and any liability arising therefrom:</p> <p>(a) goods being transported within Japan; and</p> <p>(b) ships of Japanese registration which are not used for international maritime transport; and</p>	<p>2) None</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<p>commercial presence is required for insurance intermediation services in Japan.</p> <p>3) None²⁹</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	
<p>B. Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding insurance and insurance-related services)</p>		<p>Specific commitments in the market access column with respect to the supply of a service under subparagraphs (v) (i) and (v) (ii) of Article 50.1 are unbound except for obligations under paragraphs B3 and B4 of the Understanding respectively which are incurred in this sector additionally to those covered by the provisions of Articles 50.17, 50.18 and 50.19 and Annex A to Chapter 6, subject to conditions and qualifications set out below.</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p>	

²⁹ Insurance intermediation services may be supplied only for insurance contracts allowed to be supplied in Japan.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		3) None 4) Unbound	3) None, except that the deposit insurance system does not cover deposits taken by branches of foreign banks 4) Unbound	
8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES				
A. Hospital Services (CPC 9311)		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	
B. Other Human Health Services (CPC 9319, except 93191)		1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) None	
C. Social Services (including services		1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
supplied by certified careworker, excluding child day-care services) (CPC 933, except 93321)		2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	2) None 3) Unbound, except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) None	
D. Other		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES				
A. Hotels and Restaurants				
Hotels and restaurants services (CPC 641-643)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Hotel management services	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (CPC 7471)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
C. Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
D. Other		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audiovisual services)				
A. Entertainment Services (CPC 9619)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. News Agency Services (CPC 962)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
C. Libraries, Archives, Museums and Other Cultural Services				
Libraries and archives services (CPC 96311, 96312)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Museum services including preservation services of historical sites and buildings (CPC 9632)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Other cultural services (CPC 9633)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D. Sporting and Other Recreational Services				
Sporting services (CPC 9641) Recreation parks and beach services (CPC 96491)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
Gambling and betting services (CPC 96492)		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Other recreational services (CPC 96499)	SS	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
E. Other		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES				
A. Maritime Transport Services				
a), b) International maritime transport services (including services of passenger transportation and freight transportation) (CPC 7211, 7212)	SS	<p>1) (a) Liner Shipping: None³⁰</p> <p>(b) Bulk, tramp, and other international shipping, including passenger transportation: None³⁰</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) (a) Establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet flying the flag of Japan: None, except that there is a nationality requirement³¹ for a ship to fly the flag of Japan.</p>	<p>1) (a) Liner Shipping: None³⁰</p> <p>(b) Bulk, tramp, and other international shipping, including passenger transportation: None³⁰</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) (a) Establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet flying the flag of Japan: None, except that there is a nationality requirement³¹ for a ship to fly the flag of Japan.</p>	<p>The following services will be made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions:</p> <p>(a) Pilotage services;</p> <p>(b) Pushing and towing services;</p> <p>(c) Provisioning, fuelling and watering services;</p> <p>(d) Garbage collecting and refuse disposal services;</p> <p>(e) Port captain's services;</p>

³⁰ Restriction or prohibition of a) entry in Japanese ports and b) loading or unloading of cargoes in Japanese ports for a designated period may be imposed as a countermeasure on operators of vessels who belong to the country in which interests of Japanese operators continue to be substantially damaged, in spite of prior notification of taking such measure, under unfavourable treatment imposed on them by that country or by local authorities or similar entities of that country.

³¹ In this sector, the term "nationality requirement" means that the ship must be owned by:

- (a) a natural person having Japanese nationality; or
- (b) a juridical person established under Japanese law, with all representatives ("daihyosha") and not less than two-thirds of executives administering the affairs of the juridical person ("gyomu-wo-shikkosuru yakuin") having Japanese nationality.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<p>(b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services (as defined in paragraph 1 of Note below): None</p> <p>4) (a) Ships' crews: None, except that foreign nationals employed by Japanese juridical persons, except for the seafarers referred to in the relevant official notification, may not work on the vessels flying the Japanese flag.</p> <p>(b) Key personnel employed in relation to a commercial presence as defined under 3) (b) above: None</p>	<p>(b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services (as defined in paragraph 1 of Note below): None</p> <p>4) (a) Ships' crews: None, except that foreign nationals employed by Japanese juridical persons, except for the seafarers referred to in the relevant official notification, may not work on the vessels flying the Japanese flag.</p> <p>(b) Key personnel employed in relation to a commercial presence as defined under 3) (b) above: None</p>	<p>(f) Navigation aids services;</p> <p>(g) Shore based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies;</p> <p>(h) Emergency repair services; and</p> <p>(i) Anchorage, berths and berthing services.</p>
c) Rental of vessels with crew (excluding vessels flying the Japanese flag) (CPC 7213)	SS	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
A. Maritime Auxiliary Transport Services				
		4) None	4) None	
d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, except that establishing or extending docks or berths which can be used to manufacture or repair the vessels beyond a fixed scale are subject to an economic needs test 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
f) Salvaging and refloating services, watering services, fueling services and garbage collecting services	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector (CPC 7454**, 7459**)	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
f) Pilotage services (CPC 7452)		4) None 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	4) None 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
f) Port and waterway operation services (excluding cargo handling services) (CPC 7451)		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
f) Navigation aid services (CPC 7453)		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
Maritime cargo handling services (as defined in paragraph 2 of Note below)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Container station and depot services (as defined in paragraph 3 of Note below)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Maritime agency services (as defined in paragraph 4 of Note below)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Maritime freight forwarding services (as defined in paragraph 5 of Note below)	SS	1) None, except that: commercial presence is required; and an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on reciprocal basis 2) None 3) None, except that an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on reciprocal basis	1) None, except that an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on reciprocal basis 2) None 3) None, except that an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on reciprocal basis	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	SS	<p>4) None, except that: commercial presence is required; and an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on reciprocal basis</p>	<p>4) None, except that an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on reciprocal basis</p>	
<p>Note to the Specific Commitments in the Sectors of Maritime Transport Services and Maritime Auxiliary Transport Services</p> <p>Notwithstanding the fact that road, rail, inland waterways and related auxiliary services are not fully covered in this Schedule of Specific Commitments, a multimodal transport operator^(Note 1) shall have the ability to rent or lease trucks, railway carriages or barges, and related equipment, for the purpose of inland forwarding of cargoes, or have access to, and use of, these forms of multimodal activities on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions^(Note 2) for the purpose of carrying out multimodal transport operations.</p> <p>(Note 1) "Multimodal transport operator" means the person on whose behalf the bill of lading, multimodal transport document or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.</p> <p>(Note 2) "Reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions" means, for the purposes of multimodal transport operations, the ability of the multimodal transport operator to arrange for the conveyance of its merchandise on a timely basis, including priority over other merchandise which has entered the port at a later date.</p> <p>Definitions</p> <p>1. "Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services" means the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of an ASEAN Member State to undertake in Japan all activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which the maritime transport constitutes a substantial element. (This commitment shall however not be construed as limiting in any manner the specific commitments undertaken in respect of services supplied under subparagraph (v) (i) of Article 50.1.)</p>				

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
These activities include, but are not limited to:				
<p>(a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements;</p> <p>(b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf of their customers (and the resale to their customers) of any domestic transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, but excluding air, necessary for the supply of the integrated service;</p> <p>(c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported;</p> <p>(d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerised information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of the Annex on Telecommunications to the GATS);</p> <p>(e) the setting up of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the commitments provided for in Chapter 6 bis) with any locally established shipping agency; and</p> <p>(f) acting on behalf of the companies, organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.</p> <p>2. "Maritime cargo handling services" means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers, when this workforce is organised independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organisation and supervision of:</p> <p>(a) the loading/discharging of cargo to/from a ship;</p> <p>(b) the lashing/unlashing of cargo; and</p> <p>(c) the reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.</p> <p>3. "Container station and depot services" means activities consisting in storing containers, whether in port areas or inland, with a view to their stuffing/stripping, repairing and making them available for shipments.</p>				

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>4. "Maritime agency services" means activities consisting in representing, within a given geographic area, as an agent the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies, for the following purposes:</p> <p>(a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies, acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information; and</p> <p>(b) acting on behalf of the companies, organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.</p> <p>5. "Maritime freight forwarding services" means an activity consisting of organising and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the acquisition of transport and related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information. Maritime freight forwarding services include those provided by a person on whose behalf the bill of lading or any other document evidencing a contract of carriage of goods is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.</p>				
B. Internal Waterways Transport				
<p>d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**)</p>	SS	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that establishing or extending docks or berths which can be used to manufacture or repair the vessels beyond a fixed scale are subject to an economic needs test</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224)</p>	SS	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		3) None 4) None	3) None 4) None	
f) Salvaging and refloating services, watering services, fuelling services and garbage collecting services (CPC 7454**, 7459**)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
f) Pilotage services (CPC 7452)		1) Unbound* 2) Unbound* 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) Unbound* 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
f) Port and waterway operation services (excluding cargo handling services) (CPC 7451) f) Navigation aid services (CPC 7453)		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
C. Air Transport Services				
d) Aircraft repair and	SS	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
maintenance services defined in subparagraph (b) of Article 50.1		<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that the number of licences conferred to service suppliers may be limited</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
e) Selling and marketing of air transport services defined in subparagraph (p) of Article 50.1	SS	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
e) Computer reservation system services defined in subparagraph (d) of Article 50.1	SS	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
D. Space Transport (CPC 733)		<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
E. Rail Transport Services				
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, except that prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law 4) None	
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7112)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, except that prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law 4) None	
c) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	

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Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
d) Maintenance and repair services of rail transport equipment (CPC 8868**)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
d) Rental of rail transport equipment with operator	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
e) Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743)	SS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None, except that prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law 4) None	
F. Road Transport Services				
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 71211-71214,	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None	1) Unbound* 2) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
71221)		<p>3) None, except that limitations on the number of service suppliers, on the number of service operations or on the quantity of service output may be applied, on a temporary and non-discriminatory basis</p> <p>4) None, except that: limitations on the number of service suppliers, on the number of service operations or on the quantity of service output may be applied, on a temporary and non-discriminatory basis; and commercial presence is required</p>	<p>3) None, except that prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law</p> <p>4) None</p>	
<p>a) Other scheduled passenger transportation (CPC 71219)</p> <p>a) Rental services of passenger cars with operator (CPC 71222)</p> <p>a) Rental services of</p>		<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>buses and coaches with operator (CPC 71223)</p> <p>a) Passenger transportation by man- or animal-drawn vehicles (CPC 71224)</p> <p>a) Other non-scheduled passenger transportation (CPC 71229)</p>				
<p>b) Freight transportation services (CPC 7123)</p>	SS	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that limitations on the number of service suppliers, on the number of service operations or on the quantity of service output may be applied, on a temporary and non-discriminatory basis</p> <p>4) None, except that: limitations on the number of service suppliers, on the number of service operations or on the</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
c) Rental of commercial vehicles with operator (CPC 7124)	SS	<p>quantity of service output may be applied, on a temporary and non-discriminatory basis; and commercial presence is required</p> <p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
d) Maintenance and repair services of road transport equipment (including services supplied by mechanic) (CPC 6112, 8867)	SS	<p>1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None, except that commercial presence is required</p>	<p>1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
e) Supporting services for road transport services (CPC 744)	SS	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None, except that the number of licences conferred to services suppliers may be limited for motorway</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None</p>	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
G. Pipeline Transport				
a) Transportation of fuels (CPC 7131) (a) transportation services of natural gas on a fee or contract basis		4) None, except that the number of licences conferred to services suppliers may be limited for motorway businesses	4) None	
(b) transportation services of petroleum on a fee or contract basis		1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
b) Transport services of goods other than	SS	1) None	1) None	

32 The term "motorway business" means services of operating motorways, on a fee basis.

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
fuels (CPC 7139)		2) None 3) None 4) None	2) None 3) None 4) None	
H. Services Auxiliary to All Modes of Transport				
a) Cargo-handling services (excluding services relating to maritime transport services) (CPC 741)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
b) Storage and warehouse services (excluding services relating to petroleum and petroleum products) (CPC 742)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
b) Storage and warehouse services relating to petroleum and petroleum products (CPC 742)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, except that prior notification is required in accordance with the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
c) Freight transport agency services (excluding services relating to maritime freight forwarding services) (CPC 748)	SS	4) Unbound 1) None, except that commercial presence is required 2) None 3) None 4) None, except that commercial presence is required	4) Unbound 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
d) Other (a) Customs clearance agent services related to Japanese Customs	SS	1) None, except that commercial presence is required 2) None, except that commercial presence is required 3) None 4) None, except that commercial presence is required	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
(b) Other		1) Unbound 2) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		3) Unbound 4) Unbound	3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
I. Other Transport Services		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
12. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE				
Washing, cleaning and dyeing services (excluding laundry collection services) (CPC 9701, except 97011)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Laundry collection services (CPC 97011)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Hairdressing and other beauty services (CPC 97021, 97022)	SS	1) Unbound* 2) None	1) Unbound* 2) None	

SCHEDULE OF JAPAN

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	SS	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		3) None 4) None	3) None 4) None	
Other		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	