

Japan's Contribution to Mindanao Peace Process

Chronology

- 1969 **MNLF** began fighting for independence
- 1984 **MILF** separated from MNLF
- 1990 ARMM Regional Government established
- 1996 Final Peace Agreement with **MNLF**
- 2001 Tripoli Agreement with **MILF**
- 2002 **Support Package by Prime Minister Koizumi**
- 2004 IMT established
- 2006 **Support Package by Foreign Minister Aso including IMT**
- Prime Minister Abe announced J-BIRD**
- 2008 Failure MOA-AD (conflict intensified)
- 2009 **ICG** established, peace negotiation resumed
- 2011 **Narita Meeting (President Aquino and MILF Chairman Murad)**
- 2012 **Framework Agreement on Bangsamoro**
- 2014 **Comprehensive Agreement on Bangsamoro**

Toward the Establishment of
Bangsamoro Autonomous
Government

Concept of Japan's Contribution

- **Inclusiveness**
 - "One Mindanao" (including Muslim, IPs, Christian)
- **Close collaboration on the ground**
 - International Staffs in Cotabato and Davao

【Japan's Support】

- **Comprehensive approach even before the final peace agreement**
 - Socio-Economic Development (**J-BIRD**: Japan-Bangsamoro Initiative for Reconstruction and Development)
 - Dispatch experts to International Monitoring Team (IMT)
 - Participation to International Contact Group (ICG)
- **Strong trust with both GPH/ ARMM and MILF/ BDA**
 - Capacity building for smooth transition towards establishment of new autonomous government

【JICA's Cooperation】

- **Governance**
 - Institutional building, Human Resources Development
 - Support to Local Government Unit
- **Community Development**
 - Improvement of service delivery
 - Agriculture/ irrigation, fishery, income generation
- **Economic Development**
 - Development planning and infrastructure development
 - Promotion of Local Industry

Mindanao's Peace and Development

Needs for Assistance / planning stage

Technical Assistance

Grant Assistance

ODA Loan / including preparation stage

Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao Government (ARMM)

Bangsamoro Transition Commission

Toward the Establishment of Bangsamoro Autonomous Government

Building Foundation of Governance

Comprehensive Capacity Development Project for the Bangsamoro (CCDP) (TA)
(Institutional & Human Resource Capacity Development/
Support to Local Government Units)

Institutional and Organizational Building

Comprehensive Capacity Development Project for the Bangsamoro (CCDP) (TA)
(Livelihood improvement / Community Development)

Rice-based Farming Technology Extension Project
for ARMM (TA)

Project for Capacity Building for Community
Development in Conflict-Affected Areas (TA)

The Project for Community Development in Conflict-affected
Areas in Mindanao / Market Access Road (GA)

Public Service Delivery
Community Development Support

Malitubog Maridagao Irrigation Project II
(ODA Loan / Preparation)

Comprehensive Capacity Development Project for the Bangsamoro (CCDP)
(Promotion of Local Industry and private investment)

Project for improvement of equipment for power distribution in
conflict-affected areas in Mindanao (GA)

Comprehensive Capacity Development
Project for the Bangsamoro (CCDP)
(Formulation of Development Plan)

Support to Implementation of Development Plan / Infrastructure Development

Road Network Development in Conflict
Affected Areas in Mindanao (ODA Loan /
Preparation)

Harnessing Agribusiness Opportunities through Robust and Vibrant Entrepreneurship
Supportive of Peaceful Transformation (ODA Loan)

Marawi Assistance

Assistance to Marawi City and surrounding area for rehabilitation and
reconstruction

Public Service
Delivery
and Community
Development

Economic
Empowerment