

# Other Countries' ODA Disbursements

## Section 1 DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements

Chart III-25 DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements (2015)

(Unit: US\$ million)

| Gross disbursement basis |                     |               |           |                                   | Net disbursement basis |                     |               |                                   |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| Rank                     | Country             | Disbursements | Share (%) | Change from the previous year (%) | Rank                   | Country             | Disbursements | Change from the previous year (%) |
| 1                        | United States       | 31,736        | 22.2      | -6.3                              | 1                      | United States       | 30,986        | -6.4                              |
| 2                        | Germany             | 19,752        | 13.8      | 2.1                               | 2                      | United Kingdom      | 18,545        | -3.9                              |
| 3                        | United Kingdom      | 18,676        | 13.1      | -6.2                              | 3                      | Germany             | 17,940        | 8.3                               |
| 4                        | Japan               | 15,029        | 10.5      | -5.6                              | 4                      | Japan               | 9,203         | -3.0                              |
| 5                        | France              | 10,944        | 7.7       | -12.7                             | 5                      | France              | 9,039         | -14.9                             |
| 6                        | Sweden              | 7,170         | 5.0       | 13.7                              | 6                      | Sweden              | 7,089         | 13.7                              |
| 7                        | Netherlands         | 5,819         | 4.1       | 1.6                               | 7                      | Netherlands         | 5,726         | 2.7                               |
| 8                        | Canada              | 4,320         | 3.0       | 0.8                               | 8                      | Norway              | 4,278         | -15.9                             |
| 9                        | Norway              | 4,304         | 3.0       | -15.8                             | 9                      | Canada              | 4,277         | 0.9                               |
| 10                       | Italy               | 4,057         | 2.8       | -1.0                              | 10                     | Italy               | 4,004         | -0.1                              |
| 11                       | Switzerland         | 3,599         | 2.5       | -0.1                              | 11                     | Switzerland         | 3,562         | 1.1                               |
| 12                       | Australia           | 3,497         | 2.4       | -20.6                             | 12                     | Australia           | 3,494         | -20.3                             |
| 13                       | Denmark             | 2,665         | 1.9       | -15.4                             | 13                     | Denmark             | 2,566         | -14.6                             |
| 14                       | Republic of Korea   | 1,995         | 1.4       | 3.0                               | 14                     | Republic of Korea   | 1,915         | 3.2                               |
| 15                       | Belgium             | 1,977         | 1.4       | -20.8                             | 15                     | Belgium             | 1,905         | -22.2                             |
| 16                       | Spain               | 1,799         | 1.3       | -15.1                             | 16                     | Spain               | 1,397         | -25.6                             |
| 17                       | Austria             | 1,330         | 0.9       | 7.3                               | 17                     | Austria             | 1,324         | 7.2                               |
| 18                       | Finland             | 1,308         | 0.9       | -20.0                             | 18                     | Finland             | 1,288         | -21.2                             |
| 19                       | Ireland             | 718           | 0.5       | -11.9                             | 19                     | Ireland             | 718           | -11.9                             |
| 20                       | Poland              | 466           | 0.3       | -1.6                              | 20                     | New Zealand         | 442           | -12.7                             |
| 21                       | New Zealand         | 442           | 0.3       | -12.7                             | 21                     | Poland              | 441           | -2.4                              |
| 22                       | Luxembourg          | 363           | 0.3       | -15.1                             | 22                     | Luxembourg          | 363           | -14.3                             |
| 23                       | Portugal            | 354           | 0.2       | -25.5                             | 23                     | Portugal            | 308           | -28.4                             |
| 24                       | Greece              | 239           | 0.2       | -3.5                              | 24                     | Greece              | 239           | -3.5                              |
| 25                       | Czech Republic      | 199           | 0.1       | -6.2                              | 25                     | Czech Republic      | 199           | -6.2                              |
| 26                       | Slovakia            | 85            | 0.1       | 2.1                               | 26                     | Slovakia            | 85            | 2.0                               |
| 27                       | Slovenia            | 63            | 0.0       | 2.8                               | 27                     | Slovenia            | 63            | 2.8                               |
| 28                       | Iceland             | 40            | 0.0       | 6.8                               | 28                     | Iceland             | 40            | 6.8                               |
|                          | DAC Countries Total | 142,944       | 100.0     | -5.4                              |                        | DAC Countries Total | 131,433       | -4.4                              |

Source: DAC Press Release, DAC Statistics on OECD.STAT

\*1 Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.

\*2 Excludes assistance to graduated countries.

Chart III-26-1 DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements by Type (2014)

1. DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements by Type (Gross disbursement basis)

(Unit: US\$ million)

| Rank        | Country           | ODA total | Bilateral ODA |           |                       |          | Contributions to multilateral institutions |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|--|
|             |                   |           | Total         | Grant aid | Technical cooperation | Loan aid |  |
| 1           | United States     | 33,864    | 28,274        | 27,535    | 738                   | —        | 5,591                                      |
| 2           | United Kingdom    | 19,917    | 11,838        | 9,533     | 1,860                 | 445      | 8,079                                      |
| 3           | Germany           | 19,347    | 14,370        | 4,184     | 5,223                 | 4,963    | 4,977                                      |
| 4           | Japan             | 15,925    | 12,570        | 3,200     | 1,997                 | 7,373    | 3,355                                      |
| 5           | France            | 12,540    | 8,309         | 2,516     | 2,090                 | 3,703    | 4,231                                      |
| 6           | Sweden            | 6,309     | 4,419         | 3,783     | 578                   | 58       | 1,890                                      |
| 7           | Netherlands       | 5,726     | 4,180         | 3,704     | 476                   | —        | 1,546                                      |
| 8           | Norway            | 5,110     | 3,914         | 3,675     | 238                   | —        | 1,197                                      |
| 9           | Australia         | 4,405     | 3,521         | 2,351     | 1,149                 | 21       | 884  |
| 10          | Canada            | 4,286     | 3,324         | 2,250     | 892                   | 181      | 962  |
| 11          | Italy             | 4,096     | 1,460         | 1,306     | 106                   | 47       | 2,637                                      |
| 12          | Switzerland       | 3,603     | 2,860         | 2,490     | 283                   | 87       | 743  |
| 13          | Denmark           | 3,151     | 2,273         | 2,172     | 55                    | 45       | 879  |
| 14          | Belgium           | 2,495     | 1,368         | 878       | 485                   | 5        | 1,127                                      |
| 15          | Spain             | 2,118     | 706           | 600       | 78                    | 27       | 1,413                                      |
| 16          | Republic of Korea | 1,938     | 1,477         | 548       | 336                   | 593      | 461  |
| 17          | Finland           | 1,635     | 938           | 724       | 167                   | 47       | 697  |
| 18          | Austria           | 1,239     | 641           | 398       | 232                   | 12       | 598  |
| 19          | Ireland           | 816       | 519           | 509       | 11                    | —        | 297  |
| 20          | New Zealand       | 506       | 409           | 320       | 89                    | —        | 97   |
| 21          | Portugal          | 474       | 291           | 58        | 76                    | 156      | 184  |
| 22          | Poland            | 473       | 104           | 25        | 41                    | 38       | 370  |
| 23          | Luxembourg        | 427       | 305           | 269       | 36                    | —        | 123  |
| 24          | Greece            | 247       | 46            | 31        | 15                    | —        | 201  |
| 25          | Czech Republic    | 212       | 63            | 49        | 13                    | —        | 150  |
| 26          | Slovakia          | 83        | 16            | 9         | 8                     | —        | 67   |
| 27          | Slovenia          | 62        | 20            | 12        | 8                     | —        | 41   |
| 28          | Iceland           | 37        | 31            | 28        | 3                     | —        | 6  |
| DAC total   |                   | 151,043   | 108,242       | 73,158    | 17,283                | 17,801   | 42,801                                     |
| DAC average |                   | 5,394     | 3,866         | 2,613     | 617                   | 636      | 1,529                                      |

Source: DAC Statistics on OECD.STAT

\*1 Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.

\*2 Excludes assistance to graduated countries.

\*3 Zeros are shown when disbursements are less than one.

## 2. DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements by Type (Net disbursement basis)

(Unit: US\$ million)

| Rank        | Country           | ODA total | Bilateral ODA |           |                       |                      |                      |           | Contributions to multilateral institutions |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|--|
|             |                   |           | Total         | Grant aid | Technical cooperation | Loan aid             |                      |           |  |
|             |                   |           |               |           |                       | Amount disbursed (A) | Amount recovered (B) | (A) – (B) |  |
| 1           | United States     | 33,096    | 27,509        | 27,535    | 738                   | —                    | 764                  | -764      | 5,586                                      |
| 2           | United Kingdom    | 19,306    | 11,233        | 9,533     | 1,860                 | 445                  | 605                  | -160      | 8,073                                      |
| 3           | Germany           | 16,566    | 11,589        | 4,184     | 5,223                 | 4,963                | 2,781                | 2,182     | 4,977                                      |
| 4           | France            | 10,620    | 6,514         | 2,516     | 2,090                 | 3,703                | 1,795                | 1,907     | 4,107                                      |
| 5           | Japan             | 9,483     | 6,129         | 3,200     | 1,997                 | 7,373                | 6,441                | 932       | 3,355                                      |
| 6           | Sweden            | 6,233     | 4,343         | 3,783     | 578                   | 58                   | 76                   | -17       | 1,890                                      |
| 7           | Netherlands       | 5,573     | 4,027         | 3,704     | 476                   | —                    | 153                  | -153      | 1,546                                      |
| 8           | Norway            | 5,086     | 3,889         | 3,675     | 238                   | —                    | 25                   | -25       | 1,197                                      |
| 9           | Australia         | 4,382     | 3,498         | 2,351     | 1,149                 | 21                   | 22                   | -2        | 884  |
| 10          | Canada            | 4,240     | 3,278         | 2,250     | 892                   | 181                  | 45                   | 136       | 962  |
| 11          | Italy             | 4,009     | 1,372         | 1,306     | 106                   | 47                   | 87                   | -40       | 2,637                                      |
| 12          | Switzerland       | 3,522     | 2,779         | 2,490     | 283                   | 87                   | 81                   | 6         | 743  |
| 13          | Denmark           | 3,003     | 2,131         | 2,172     | 55                    | 45                   | 142                  | -97       | 873  |
| 14          | Belgium           | 2,448     | 1,321         | 878       | 485                   | 5                    | 47                   | -42       | 1,127                                      |
| 15          | Spain             | 1,877     | 464           | 600       | 78                    | 27                   | 242                  | -215      | 1,413                                      |
| 16          | Republic of Korea | 1,857     | 1,396         | 548       | 336                   | 593                  | 81                   | 512       | 461  |
| 17          | Finland           | 1,635     | 938           | 724       | 167                   | 47                   | —                    | 47        | 697  |
| 18          | Austria           | 1,235     | 637           | 398       | 232                   | 12                   | 5                    | 7         | 598  |
| 19          | Ireland           | 816       | 519           | 509       | 11                    | —                    | —                    | —         | 297  |
| 20          | New Zealand       | 506       | 409           | 320       | 89                    | —                    | —                    | —         | 97   |
| 21          | Poland            | 452       | 82            | 25        | 41                    | 38                   | 21                   | 17        | 370  |
| 22          | Portugal          | 430       | 246           | 58        | 76                    | 156                  | 44                   | 112       | 184  |
| 23          | Luxembourg        | 423       | 300           | 269       | 36                    | —                    | 4                    | -4        | 123  |
| 24          | Greece            | 247       | 46            | 31        | 15                    | —                    | —                    | —         | 201  |
| 25          | Czech Republic    | 212       | 63            | 49        | 13                    | —                    | —                    | —         | 150  |
| 26          | Slovakia          | 83        | 16            | 9         | 8                     | —                    | 0                    | 0         | 67   |
| 27          | Slovenia          | 62        | 20            | 12        | 8                     | —                    | —                    | —         | 41   |
| 28          | Iceland           | 37        | 31            | 28        | 3                     | —                    | —                    | —         | 6  |
| DAC total   |                   | 137,439   | 94,780        | 73,158    | 17,283                | 17,801               | 13,462               | 4,339     | 42,659                                     |
| DAC average |                   | 4,909     | 3,385         | 2,613     | 617                   | 636                  | 481                  | 155       | 1,524                                      |

Source: DAC Statistics on OECD.STAT

\*1 Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.

\*2 Excludes assistance to graduated countries.

\*3 The negative figure indicates that loan repayments etc., exceeded the disbursed amount.

\*4 Zeros are shown when disbursements are less than one.

Chart III-26-2 DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements by Type (2015)

1. DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements by Type (Gross disbursement basis)

(Unit: US\$ million)

| Rank        | Country           | ODA total | Bilateral ODA |           |                       |          | Contributions to multilateral institutions |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|--|
|             |                   |           | Total         | Grant aid | Technical cooperation | Loan aid |  |
| 1           | United States     | 31,736    | 27,402        | 26,615    | 787                   | —        | 4,333                                      |
| 2           | Germany           | 19,752    | 15,924        | 6,517     | 3,958                 | 5,449    | 3,827                                      |
| 3           | United Kingdom    | 18,676    | 11,841        | 9,650     | 2,154                 | 37       | 6,835                                      |
| 4           | Japan             | 15,029    | 11,973        | 3,227     | 1,764                 | 6,982    | 3,055                                      |
| 5           | France            | 10,944    | 6,799         | 2,207     | 1,610                 | 2,982    | 4,145                                      |
| 6           | Sweden            | 7,170     | 4,908         | 4,464     | 444                   | —        | 2,262                                      |
| 7           | Netherlands       | 5,819     | 4,256         | 3,903     | 353                   | —        | 1,563                                      |
| 8           | Canada            | 4,320     | 3,015         | 2,115     | 743                   | 156      | 1,306                                      |
| 9           | Norway            | 4,304     | 3,334         | 3,154     | 180                   | —        | 971  |
| 10          | Italy             | 4,057     | 1,883         | 1,664     | 121                   | 99       | 2,174                                      |
| 11          | Switzerland       | 3,599     | 2,796         | 2,488     | 246                   | 62       | 803  |
| 12          | Australia         | 3,497     | 2,756         | 1,816     | 926                   | 14       | 741  |
| 13          | Denmark           | 2,665     | 1,980         | 1,867     | 55                    | 58       | 686  |
| 14          | Republic of Korea | 1,995     | 1,611         | 639       | 330                   | 642      | 384  |
| 15          | Belgium           | 1,977     | 1,184         | 753       | 409                   | 22       | 793  |
| 16          | Spain             | 1,799     | 757           | 601       | 125                   | 31       | 1,042                                      |
| 17          | Austria           | 1,330     | 789           | 582       | 199                   | 8        | 541  |
| 18          | Finland           | 1,308     | 718           | 526       | 149                   | 44       | 590  |
| 19          | Ireland           | 718       | 427           | 410       | 17                    | —        | 291  |
| 20          | Poland            | 466       | 125           | 33        | 51                    | 41       | 341  |
| 21          | New Zealand       | 442       | 358           | 264       | 94                    | —        | 84   |
| 22          | Luxembourg        | 363       | 263           | 156       | 107                   | —        | 100  |
| 23          | Portugal          | 354       | 192           | 63        | 57                    | 72       | 162  |
| 24          | Greece            | 239       | 72            | 61        | 11                    | —        | 167  |
| 25          | Czech Republic    | 199       | 70            | 55        | 16                    | —        | 129  |
| 26          | Slovakia          | 85        | 17            | 12        | 5                     | —        | 68   |
| 27          | Slovenia          | 63        | 25            | 17        | 8                     | —        | 38   |
| 28          | Iceland           | 40        | 31            | 29        | 2                     | —        | 9  |
| DAC total   |                   | 142,944   | 105,505       | 73,886    | 14,919                | 16,700   | 37,439                                     |
| DAC average |                   | 5,105     | 3,768         | 2,639     | 533                   | 596      | 1,337                                      |

Source: DAC Statistics on OECD.STAT

\*1 Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.

\*2 Excludes assistance to graduated countries.

\*3 Zeros are shown when disbursements are less than one.

## 2. DAC Countries' ODA Disbursements by Type (Net disbursement basis)

(Unit: US\$ million)

| Rank        | Country           | ODA total | Bilateral ODA |           |                       |                      |                      |           | Contributions to multilateral institutions |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|--|
|             |                   |           | Total         | Grant aid | Technical cooperation | Loan aid             |                      |           |  |
|             |                   |           |               |           |                       | Amount disbursed (A) | Amount recovered (B) | (A) – (B) |  |
| 1           | United States     | 30,986    | 26,654        | 26,615    | 787                   | —                    | 748                  | -748      | 4,331                                      |
| 2           | United Kingdom    | 18,545    | 11,710        | 9,650     | 2,154                 | 37                   | 131                  | -94       | 6,835                                      |
| 3           | Germany           | 17,940    | 14,113        | 6,517     | 3,958                 | 5,449                | 1,811                | 3,638     | 3,827                                      |
| 4           | Japan             | 9,203     | 6,147         | 3,227     | 1,764                 | 6,982                | 5,826                | 1,156     | 3,055                                      |
| 5           | France            | 9,039     | 5,157         | 2,207     | 1,610                 | 2,982                | 1,641                | 1,340     | 3,882                                      |
| 6           | Sweden            | 7,089     | 4,828         | 4,464     | 444                   | —                    | 80                   | -80       | 2,262                                      |
| 7           | Netherlands       | 5,726     | 4,163         | 3,903     | 353                   | —                    | 93                   | -93       | 1,563                                      |
| 8           | Norway            | 4,278     | 3,307         | 3,154     | 180                   | —                    | 27                   | -27       | 971  |
| 9           | Canada            | 4,277     | 2,972         | 2,115     | 743                   | 156                  | 43                   | 114       | 1,305                                      |
| 10          | Italy             | 4,004     | 1,830         | 1,664     | 121                   | 99                   | 53                   | 46        | 2,174                                      |
| 11          | Switzerland       | 3,562     | 2,759         | 2,488     | 246                   | 62                   | 37                   | 25        | 803  |
| 12          | Australia         | 3,494     | 2,752         | 1,816     | 926                   | 14                   | 4                    | 10        | 741  |
| 13          | Denmark           | 2,566     | 1,880         | 1,867     | 55                    | 58                   | 99                   | -41       | 685  |
| 14          | Republic of Korea | 1,915     | 1,531         | 639       | 330                   | 642                  | 80                   | 562       | 384  |
| 15          | Belgium           | 1,905     | 1,113         | 753       | 409                   | 22                   | 71                   | -49       | 793  |
| 16          | Spain             | 1,397     | 355           | 601       | 125                   | 31                   | 400                  | -369      | 1,042                                      |
| 17          | Austria           | 1,324     | 783           | 582       | 199                   | 8                    | 6                    | 2         | 541  |
| 18          | Finland           | 1,288     | 698           | 526       | 149                   | 44                   | 20                   | 23        | 590  |
| 19          | Ireland           | 718       | 427           | 410       | 17                    | —                    | 0                    | -0        | 291  |
| 20          | New Zealand       | 442       | 358           | 264       | 94                    | —                    | —                    | —         | 84   |
| 21          | Poland            | 441       | 100           | 33        | 51                    | 41                   | 25                   | 17        | 341  |
| 22          | Luxembourg        | 363       | 263           | 156       | 107                   | —                    | —                    | —         | 100  |
| 23          | Portugal          | 308       | 146           | 63        | 57                    | 72                   | 46                   | 26        | 162  |
| 24          | Greece            | 239       | 72            | 61        | 11                    | —                    | —                    | —         | 167  |
| 25          | Czech Republic    | 199       | 70            | 55        | 16                    | —                    | —                    | —         | 129  |
| 26          | Slovakia          | 85        | 17            | 12        | 5                     | —                    | 0                    | -0        | 68   |
| 27          | Slovenia          | 63        | 25            | 17        | 8                     | —                    | —                    | —         | 38   |
| 28          | Iceland           | 40        | 31            | 29        | 2                     | —                    | —                    | —         | 9  |
| DAC total   |                   | 131,433   | 94,261        | 73,886    | 14,919                | 16,700               | 11,243               | 5,457     | 37,173                                     |
| DAC average |                   | 4,694     | 3,366         | 2,639     | 533                   | 596                  | 402                  | 195       | 1,328                                      |

Source: DAC Statistics on OECD.STAT

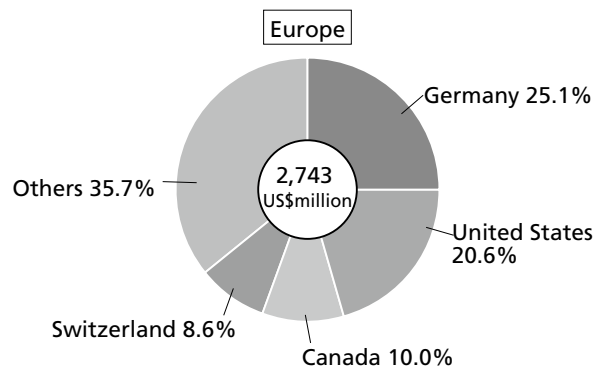
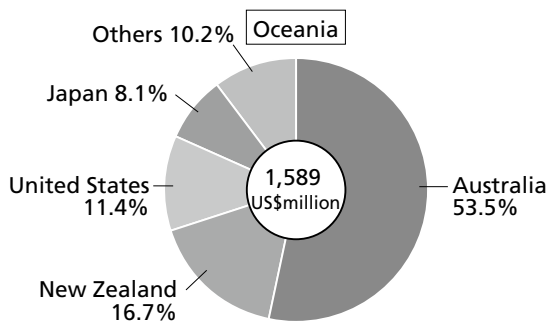
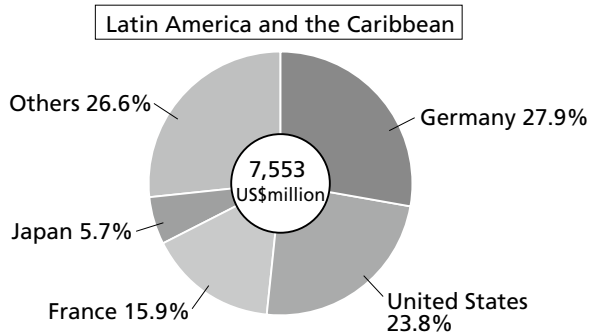
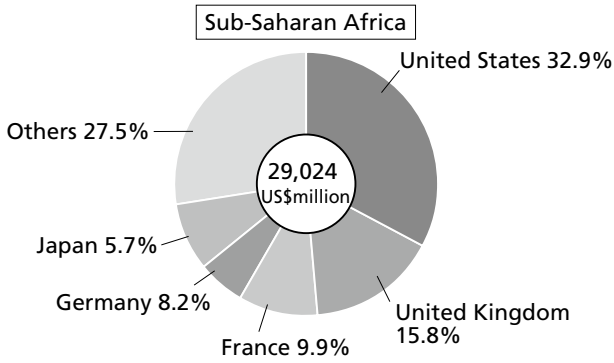
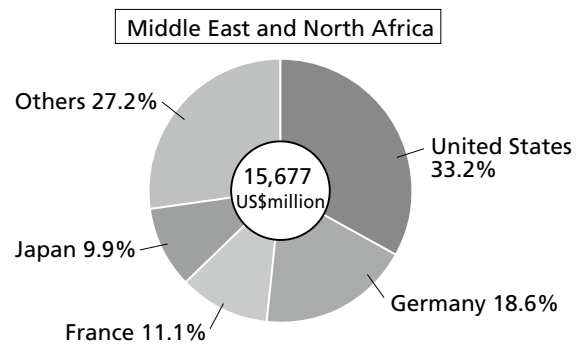
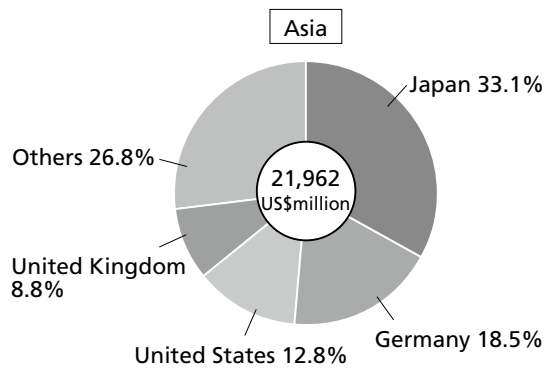
\*1 Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.

\*2 Excludes assistance to graduated countries.

\*3 The negative figure indicates that loan repayments etc., exceeded the disbursed amount.

\*4 Zeros are shown when disbursements are less than one.

**Chart III-27-1** Share of Disbursements by Major DAC Countries by Region (2014)



Source: DAC Statistics on OECD.STAT

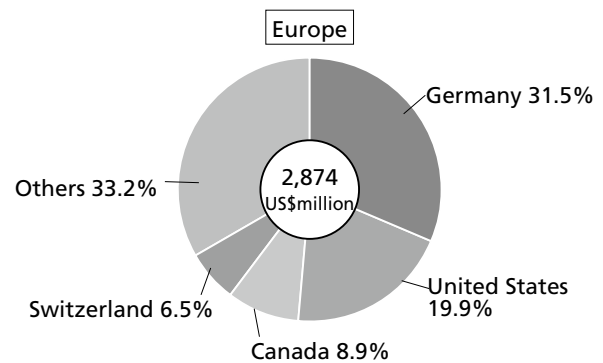
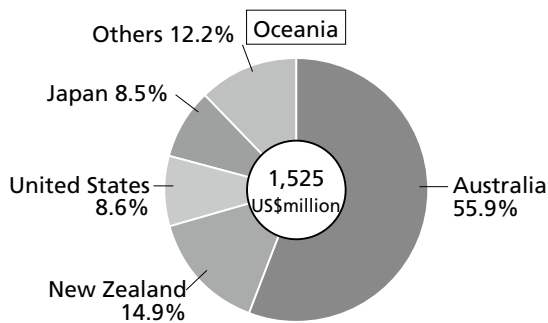
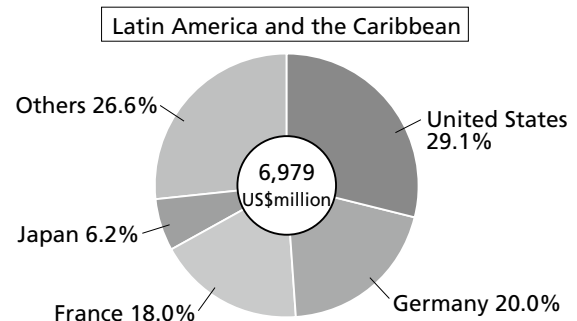
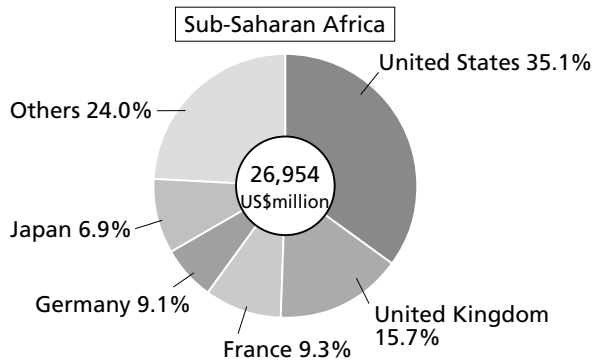
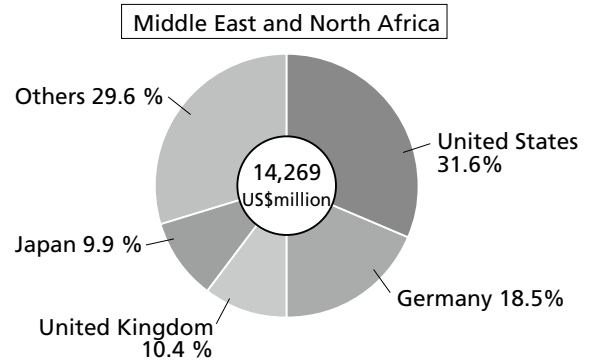
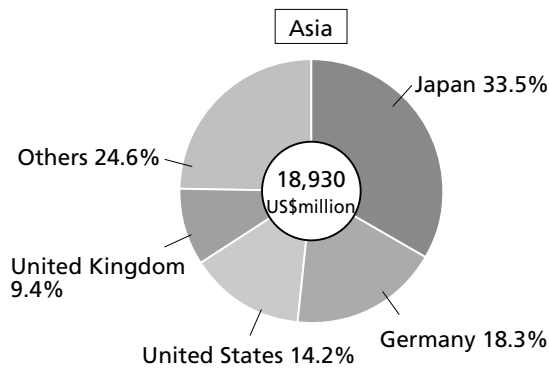
\*1 Gross disbursement basis.

\*2 Regional classifications are the same as those used in Chart III-12 Breakdown of Bilateral ODA by Country and Type.

\*3 Excludes assistance to graduated countries.

\*4 Figures within the graphs are the total aid disbursements by DAC countries.

**Chart III-27-2** Share of Disbursements by Major DAC Countries by Region (2015)



Source: DAC Statistics on OECD.STAT

\*1 Gross disbursement basis.

\*2 Regional classifications are the same as those used in Chart III-12 Breakdown of Bilateral ODA by Country and Type.

\*3 Excludes assistance to graduated countries.

\*4 Figures within the graphs are the total aid disbursements by DAC countries.

**Chart III-28 Grant Share of DAC Countries**

| Country <sup>(*)</sup> | Rank | 2014/2015   | Rank | 2013/2014   | Rank | 2012/2013   |
|------------------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|
| Czech Republic         | 1    | 100.0       | 9    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Greece                 | 1    | 100.0       | 10   | 100.0       | 11   | 100.0       |
| Iceland                | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Ireland                | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Luxembourg             | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| New Zealand            | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Slovenia               | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| United States          | 8    | 100.0       | 7    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Netherlands            | 9    | 100.0       | 8    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Norway                 | 10   | 100.0       | 15   | 98.6        | 20   | 97.1        |
| Slovakia               | 11   | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Australia              | 12   | 99.6        | 11   | 99.6        | 12   | 99.4        |
| Sweden                 | 13   | 99.5        | 13   | 98.8        | 15   | 98.7        |
| Spain                  | 14   | 99.3        | 16   | 98.5        | 13   | 99.0        |
| Belgium                | 15   | 98.7        | 12   | 99.1        | 16   | 98.6        |
| Switzerland            | 16   | 98.5        | 14   | 98.6        | 14   | 98.9        |
| Austria                | 17   | 98.4        | 20   | 97.9        | 18   | 98.2        |
| Italy                  | 18   | 97.6        | 17   | 98.4        | 21   | 96.1        |
| Denmark                | 19   | 97.6        | 19   | 98.0        | 19   | 97.7        |
| Finland                | 20   | 96.7        | 21   | 97.7        | 17   | 98.6        |
| United Kingdom         | 21   | 96.4        | 22   | 94.1        | 22   | 95.5        |
| Canada                 | 22   | 95.8        | 18   | 98.0        | 1    | 100.0       |
| Poland                 | 23   | 77.8        | 23   | 79.7        | 23   | 92.9        |
| Portugal               | 24   | 73.7        | 26   | 65.7        | 26   | 59.4        |
| Germany                | 25   | 70.6        | 24   | 71.9        | 24   | 75.9        |
| France                 | 26   | 63.0        | 25   | 68.5        | 25   | 63.3        |
| Republic of Korea      | 27   | 55.6        | 27   | 53.6        | 27   | 53.2        |
| Japan                  | 28   | 38.2        | 28   | 41.0        | 28   | 46.6        |
| <b>DAC average</b>     |      | <b>82.4</b> |      | <b>83.1</b> |      | <b>83.7</b> |

Source: DAC Development Co-operation Report

\*1 Listed in descending order of their grant share of ODA in 2014/2015 average.

\*2 Excludes debt relief.

\*3 Percentages have been rounded up from the second decimal place, so some countries may have different rankings despite having the same value.

\*4 Iceland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Poland and Slovenia became members of DAC in 2013.



Chart III-29 Grant Amounts of DAC Countries

| Country <sup>(*)</sup> | Rank | 2014/2015      | Rank | 2013/2014      | Rank | 2012/013       |
|------------------------|------|----------------|------|----------------|------|----------------|
| United States          | 1    | 32,800         | 1    | 33,011         | 1    | 31,778         |
| United Kingdom         | 2    | 18,665         | 2    | 18,376         | 2    | 15,827         |
| Germany                | 3    | 14,343         | 3    | 13,822         | 3    | 12,953         |
| France                 | 4    | 8,161          | 5    | 9,237          | 5    | 9,684          |
| Japan                  | 5    | 8,037          | 4    | 10,622         | 4    | 11,827         |
| Sweden                 | 6    | 6,710          | 6    | 6,040          | 7    | 5,510          |
| Netherlands            | 7    | 5,772          | 7    | 5,670          | 6    | 5,621          |
| Norway                 | 8    | 4,707          | 8    | 5,295          | 10   | 5,000          |
| Canada                 | 9    | 4,134          | 10   | 4,547          | 8    | 5,347          |
| Italy                  | 10   | 4,004          | 11   | 3,734          | 12   | 3,089          |
| Australia              | 11   | 3,934          | 9    | 4,644          | 9    | 5,188          |
| Switzerland            | 12   | 3,526          | 12   | 3,348          | 11   | 3,115          |
| Denmark                | 13   | 2,857          | 13   | 3,086          | 13   | 2,918          |
| Belgium                | 14   | 2,222          | 14   | 2,415          | 14   | 2,348          |
| Spain                  | 15   | 1,930          | 15   | 2,283          | 15   | 2,267          |
| Finland                | 16   | 1,426          | 16   | 1,501          | 16   | 1,348          |
| Republic of Korea      | 17   | 1,349          | 17   | 1,300          | 17   | 1,192          |
| Austria                | 18   | 1,275          | 18   | 1,189          | 18   | 1,131          |
| Ireland                | 19   | 764            | 19   | 828            | 19   | 827            |
| New Zealand            | 20   | 474            | 20   | 482            | 20   | 453            |
| Poland                 | 21   | 430            | 21   | 436            | 22   | 407            |
| Luxembourg             | 22   | 395            | 22   | 430            | 21   | 417            |
| Portugal               | 23   | 300            | 23   | 316            | 23   | 312            |
| Greece                 | 24   | 243            | 24   | 243            | 24   | 283            |
| Czech Republic         | 25   | 206            | 25   | 212            | 25   | 215            |
| Slovakia               | 26   | 84             | 26   | 85             | 26   | 83             |
| Slovenia               | 27   | 62             | 27   | 62             | 27   | 60             |
| Iceland                | 28   | 39             | 28   | 36             | 28   | 31             |
| <b>Total</b>           |      | <b>128,849</b> |      | <b>133,249</b> |      | <b>129,230</b> |

Source: DAC Statistics on OECD STAT

\*1 Listed in descending order of their average grant amounts for 2014/2015.

\*2 Iceland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Poland and Slovenia became members of DAC in 2013.

**Chart III-30 Grant Element of DAC Countries**

| Country <sup>(*)</sup> | (Commitments basis, average of two years, Unit: %) |             |      |             |      |             |
|------------------------|--|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|
|                        | Rank   | 2014/2015   | Rank | 2013/2014   | Rank | 2012/2013   |
| Austria                | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Czech Republic         | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Denmark                | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Finland                | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Greece                 | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Iceland                | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Ireland                | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Luxembourg             | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Netherlands            | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| New Zealand            | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Norway                 | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Slovakia               | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Slovenia               | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Spain                  | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Sweden                 | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Switzerland            | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| United States          | 1  | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       | 1    | 100.0       |
| Australia              | 18   | 99.9        | 18   | 99.9        | 20   | 99.9        |
| Belgium                | 19   | 99.8        | 19   | 99.8        | 21   | 99.8        |
| Italy                  | 20   | 99.7        | 20   | 99.8        | 22   | 99.6        |
| United Kingdom         | 21   | 99.5        | 21   | 99.4        | 1    | 100.0       |
| Poland                 | 22   | 98.5        | 24   | 93.7        | —    | n.a.        |
| Canada                 | 23   | 97.3        | 22   | 98.6        | 1    | 100.0       |
| Republic of Korea      | 24   | 95.2        | 23   | 95.1        | 23   | 94.7        |
| Portugal               | 25   | 91.5        | 25   | 88.6        | 26   | 86.0        |
| Japan                  | 26   | 87.3        | 26   | 88.1        | 24   | 88.8        |
| Germany                | 27   | 85.6        | 27   | 85.6        | 25   | 88.0        |
| France                 | 28   | 82.8        | 28   | 85.1        | 27   | 81.6        |
| <b>DAC average</b>     |  | <b>94.4</b> |      | <b>94.7</b> |      | <b>94.9</b> |

Source: DAC Development Co-operation Report

\*1 Listed in descending order in terms of grant element of ODA in 2014/2015 average.

\*2 Excluding debt relief.

\*3 Grant Element (G.E.) is a measure of the concessionality of a loan. It is nil for a loan carrying an interest rate of 10% and is 100% for a grant. The percentage of G.E increases in accordance with the softness of the loan's interest rate, maturity and grace period.

\*4 Percentages have been rounded up from the second decimal place so some countries may have different rankings despite having the same value.

\*5 Iceland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Poland and Slovenia became members of DAC in 2013.

Chart III-31 Tying Status of Bilateral ODA of DAC Countries

| Country*3          | (Commitments basis, Unit: %) |             |             |                  |            |            |             |             |             |
|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                    | Untied*1                     |             |             | Partially Untied |            |            | Tied*2      |             |             |
|                    | 2015                         | 2014        | 2013        | 2015             | 2014       | 2013       | 2015        | 2014        | 2013        |
| Australia          | 100.0                        | 89.1        | 100.0       | —                | —          | —          | —           | 10.9        | —           |
| Denmark            | 100.0                        | 95.1        | 96.7        | —                | —          | —          | —           | 4.9         | 3.3         |
| Iceland            | 100.0                        | 100.0       | 100.0       | —                | —          | —          | —           | —           | —           |
| Ireland            | 100.0                        | 99.2        | 100.0       | —                | 0.8        | —          | —           | —           | —           |
| Norway             | 100.0                        | 100.0       | 100.0       | —                | —          | —          | —           | —           | —           |
| United Kingdom     | 100.0                        | 100.0       | 100.0       | —                | —          | —          | —           | —           | —           |
| Luxembourg         | 98.8                         | 97.5        | 98.3        | —                | —          | —          | 1.2         | 2.5         | 1.7         |
| Canada             | 98.5                         | 93.0        | 92.9        | —                | —          | —          | 1.5         | 7.0         | 7.1         |
| Belgium            | 96.7                         | 96.7        | 98.1        | —                | —          | —          | 3.3         | 3.3         | 1.9         |
| France             | 96.2                         | 92.3        | 91.2        | —                | —          | —          | 3.8         | 7.7         | 8.8         |
| Italy              | 95.1                         | 93.7        | 87.5        | 0.2              | —          | —          | 4.7         | 6.3         | 12.5        |
| Switzerland        | 94.6                         | 94.7        | 94.9        | —                | —          | —          | 5.4         | 5.3         | 5.1         |
| Netherlands        | 92.7                         | 98.4        | 96.7        | 0.3              | 0.3        | 1.4        | 7.0         | 1.3         | 1.9         |
| Finland            | 92.6                         | 91.8        | 86.2        | —                | —          | —          | 7.4         | 8.2         | 13.8        |
| Sweden             | 86.8                         | 85.8        | 94.0        | 1.5              | 5.5        | 0.3        | 11.8        | 8.7         | 5.7         |
| New Zealand        | 84.7                         | 81.8        | 88.0        | 0.4              | 2.6        | 0.2        | 14.9        | 15.5        | 11.8        |
| Germany            | 84.0                         | 83.6        | 80.1        | —                | —          | —          | 16.0        | 16.4        | 19.9        |
| Japan              | 82.3                         | 89.6        | 89.5        | —                | 5.4        | 0.6        | 17.7        | 5.0         | 9.9         |
| Spain              | 80.8                         | 83.6        | 85.1        | —                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 19.2        | 16.4        | 14.9        |
| United States      | 55.5                         | 62.5        | 72.9        | —                | —          | —          | 44.5        | 37.5        | 27.1        |
| Republic of Korea  | 50.2                         | 53.2        | 54.3        | 0.3              | 0.6        | 0.4        | 49.5        | 46.3        | 45.4        |
| Portugal           | 49.0                         | 34.5        | 30.0        | —                | —          | —          | 51.0        | 65.5        | 70.0        |
| Slovakia           | 47.5                         | —           | 27.7        | 1.6              | 9.0        | 4.6        | 50.9        | 91.0        | 67.7        |
| Czech Republic     | 44.3                         | 32.4        | 40.1        | 0.5              | 3.1        | 0.2        | 55.2        | 64.5        | 59.6        |
| Austria            | 36.4                         | 48.2        | 44.2        | —                | —          | —          | 63.6        | 51.8        | 55.8        |
| Poland             | 33.6                         | 10.6        | 100.0       | —                | —          | —          | 66.4        | 89.4        | —           |
| Greece             | 14.5                         | 22.0        | 2.9         | 0.0              | —          | —          | 85.5        | 78.0        | 97.1        |
| Slovenia           | 12.4                         | n.a.        | n.a.        | —                | n.a.       | n.a.       | 87.6        | n.a.        | n.a.        |
| <b>DAC average</b> | <b>79.5</b>                  | <b>82.3</b> | <b>85.2</b> | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>20.4</b> | <b>16.8</b> | <b>14.6</b> |

Source: DAC Statistics on OECD:STAT

\*1 Fund assistance which does not limit procurement of necessary materials and equipment for the project to the donor country providing the assistance.

\*2 Fund assistance which limits procurement of necessary materials and equipment for the project to the donor country providing the assistance.

\*3 Listed in descending order of their untied share.

\*4 Due to rounding, the total may not equal 100%.

\*5 Iceland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Poland and Slovenia became members of DAC in 2013.

**Chart III-32 Comparison of ODA by Major DAC Countries**

|                               |  | Japan  | United States    | United Kingdom | France | Germany | Italy | Canada | DAC Total* <sup>2</sup> |      |      |
|-------------------------------|--|--------|------------------|----------------|--------|---------|-------|--------|-------------------------|------|------|
| Quantitative comparison       | Net disbursements  |        |                  |                |        |         |       |        |                         |      |      |
|                               | Net ODA disbursements (US\$ billion) 2014  | 9.48   | 33.10            | 19.31          | 10.62  | 16.57   | 4.01  | 4.24   | 137.44                  |      |      |
|                               | 2015   | 9.20   | 30.99            | 18.54          | 9.04   | 17.94   | 4.00  | 4.28   | 131.43                  |      |      |
|                               | As a percentage of GNI (%) 2014  | 0.20   | 0.19             | 0.70           | 0.37   | 0.42    | 0.19  | 0.24   | 0.30                    |      |      |
|                               | 2015   | 0.21   | 0.17             | 0.70           | 0.37   | 0.52    | 0.22  | 0.28   | 0.30                    |      |      |
|                               | Share in DAC countries* <sup>2</sup> total (2014, %)   | 6.9    | 24.1             | 14.0           | 7.7    | 12.1    | 2.9   | 3.1    | 100.0                   |      |      |
|                               | (2015, %)  | 7.0    | 23.6             | 14.1           | 6.9    | 13.6    | 3.0   | 3.3    | 100.0                   |      |      |
|                               | Change from previous year (2013→2014, %)   | -17.3  | 5.8              | 8.0            | -6.3   | 16.4    | 16.9  | -14.3  | 2.0                     |      |      |
|                               | (2014→2015, %)   | -3.0   | -6.4             | -3.9           | -14.9  | 8.3     | -0.1  | 0.9    | -4.4                    |      |      |
|                               | Commitments in 2014 (including debt relief)<br>(in US\$ billion)                             | 21.51  | 33.96            | 13.92          | 14.92  | 24.87   | 4.36  | 4.48   | 163.90                  |      |      |
|                               | in 2015 (including debt relief)<br>(in US\$ billion)   | 22.05  | 34.41            | 13.37          | 12.98  | 21.26   | 4.39  | 5.68   | 153.15                  |      |      |
|                               | Share of multilateral aid (average of 2013 and 2014, %)                                      | 30.2   | 16.3             | 41.4           | 39.4   | 31.7    | 69.9  | 26.1   | 30.8                    |      |      |
|                               | (average of 2014 and 2015, %)  | 34.3   | 15.5             | 39.4           | 40.6   | 25.5    | 60.0  | 26.6   | 29.7                    |      |      |
|                               | Distribution<br>(average of 2013 and 2014, %)  | LDCs   | 64.5             | 48.9           | 49.8   | 33.7    | 33.5  | 38.4   | 54.3                    | 46.7 |      |
| (average of 2014 and 2015, %) | LICs   | 4.0    | 5.9              | 5.4            | 3.7    | 3.1     | 3.2   | 3.7    | 4.4                     |      |      |
|                               | LDCs   | 54.8   | 50.3             | 48.7           | 32.1   | 29.3    | 37.2  | 50.4   | 45.0                    |      |      |
|                               | LICs   | 3.9    | 5.6              | 5.0            | 3.1    | 2.5     | 3.1   | 3.7    | 4.2                     |      |      |
| Qualitative comparison        | Commitments (unit: %)  |        |                  |                |        |         |       |        |                         |      |      |
|                               | Grant element of total ODA<br>(average of 2013 and 2014, excluding debt relief)              | 88.1   | 100.0            | 99.4           | 85.1   | 85.6    | 99.8  | 98.6   | 94.7                    |      |      |
|                               | (average of 2014 and 2015, excluding debt relief)  | 87.3   | 100.0            | 99.5           | 82.8   | 85.6    | 99.7  | 97.3   | 94.4                    |      |      |
|                               | Grant element of bilateral loans<br>(average of 2013 and 2014, excluding debt relief)        | 79.8   | —                | 71.9           | 52.6   | 41.6    | 89.7  | 31.4   | 66.8                    |      |      |
|                               | (average of 2014 and 2015, excluding debt relief)  | 79.4   | —                | 71.9           | 53.5   | 44.4    | 88.6  | 34.9   | 66.6                    |      |      |
|                               | Grant element of bilateral ODA for LDCs<br>(average of 2013 and 2014, excluding debt relief) | 93.5   | 100.0            | 100.0          | 86.8   | 98.7    | 99.4  | 100.0  | 97.5                    |      |      |
|                               | (average of 2014 and 2015, excluding debt relief)  | 92.1   | 100.0            | 100.0          | 80.9   | 98.6    | 99.0  | 100.0  | 97.3                    |      |      |
|                               | Grant share in total ODA<br>(average of 2013 and 2014, excluding debt relief)                | 41.0   | 100.0            | 94.1           | 68.5   | 71.9    | 98.4  | 98.0   | 83.1                    |      |      |
|                               | (average of 2014 and 2015, excluding debt relief)  | 38.2   | 100.0            | 96.4           | 63.0   | 70.6    | 97.6  | 95.8   | 82.4                    |      |      |
|                               | Grant share in total bilateral ODA<br>(average of 2013 and 2014, excluding debt relief)      | 32.7   | 100.0            | 93.8           | 52.3   | 60.4    | 94.6  | 97.3   | 77.7                    |      |      |
|                               | (average of 2014 and 2015, excluding debt relief)  | 30.0   | 100.0            | 97.5           | 46.2   | 61.7    | 94.1  | 95.3   | 77.4                    |      |      |
|                               | Tying status of bilateral ODA* <sup>2</sup>  | (2014) | Untied           | 89.6           | 62.5   | 100.0   | 92.3  | 83.6   | 93.7                    | 93.0 | 82.3 |
|                               |  |        | Partially Untied | 5.4            | —      | —       | —     | —      | —                       | —    | 0.9  |
|                               |  | (2015) | Tied             | 5.0            | 37.5   | —       | 7.7   | 16.4   | 6.3                     | 7.0  | 16.8 |
| Untied                        |  |        | 82.3             | 55.5           | 100.0  | 96.2    | 84.0  | 95.1   | 98.5                    | 79.5 |      |
| Partially Untied              |  |        | —                | —              | —      | —       | —     | 0.2    | —                       | 0.0  |      |
|                               | Tied   | 17.7   | 44.5             | —              | 3.8    | 16.0    | 4.7   | 1.5    | 20.4                    |      |      |

Source: DAC Development Co-operation Report, DAC statistics on OECD.STAT

\*1 Actual figures from 2014 (top row) and 2015 (bottom row) are used for comparison.

\*2 "DAC countries" and "DAC Total" include member countries as of 2013.

\*3 Tying status excludes unreported bilateral ODA.

**Chart III-33-1** Sector Distribution of Bilateral ODA by Major DAC Countries (2014)

(Commitments basis, Unit: %)

| Sector   | Country | Japan | United States | United Kingdom | France | Germany | Italy | Canada | DAC Average |
|--|---------|-------|---------------|----------------|--------|---------|-------|--------|-------------|
| Social infrastructure (education, health, water and sewerage, etc.)    |         | 17.7  | 48.2          | 51.8           | 37.1   | 33.0    | 20.3  | 37.2   | 37.4        |
| Economic infrastructure (transport, communications, electricity, etc.) |         | 48.6  | 4.4           | 8.4            | 23.5   | 36.1    | 3.7   | 3.3    | 19.3        |
| Agricultural infrastructure (agriculture, forestry, fishery, etc.)     |         | 4.4   | 4.6           | 2.8            | 4.9    | 5.6     | 2.9   | 7.2    | 4.8         |
| Industry and other production sectors (mining, environmental, etc.)    |         | 14.4  | 6.6           | 15.9           | 12.5   | 10.5    | 6.8   | 17.7   | 11.6        |
| Emergency aid (humanitarian aid etc.), food aid                        |         | 7.3   | 26.3          | 13.8           | 1.1    | 6.9     | 6.3   | 20.3   | 13.0        |
| Program assistance etc. (debt relief, administrative expenses, etc.)   |         | 7.6   | 9.8           | 7.4            | 21.0   | 7.8     | 59.9  | 14.3   | 13.9        |
| Total  |         | 100.0 | 100.0         | 100.0          | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0       |

Source: DAC Statistics on OECD.STAT

\*1 Due to rounding, the total of each sector may not equal 100%.

\*2 Excludes assistance to graduated countries.

**Chart III-33-2** Sector Distribution of Bilateral ODA by Major DAC Countries (2015)

(Commitments basis, Unit: %)

| Sector   | Country | Japan | United States | United Kingdom | France | Germany | Italy | Canada | DAC Average |
|--|---------|-------|---------------|----------------|--------|---------|-------|--------|-------------|
| Social infrastructure (education, health, water and sewerage, etc.)    |         | 18.1  | 48.4          | 33.4           | 31.1   | 30.1    | 20.2  | 39.7   | 34.4        |
| Economic infrastructure (transport, communications, electricity, etc.) |         | 52.9  | 5.4           | 12.1           | 25.3   | 26.3    | 4.4   | 5.3    | 18.8        |
| Agricultural infrastructure (agriculture, forestry, fishery, etc.)     |         | 3.6   | 4.9           | 5.7            | 4.5    | 4.5     | 4.5   | 7.7    | 4.3         |
| Industry and other production sectors (mining, environmental, etc.)    |         | 12.6  | 6.4           | 13.3           | 19.9   | 12.5    | 9.0   | 19.2   | 12.0        |
| Emergency aid (humanitarian aid etc.), food aid                        |         | 6.1   | 24.6          | 16.4           | 0.9    | 5.4     | 5.0   | 17.7   | 12.2        |
| Program assistance etc. (debt relief, administrative expenses, etc.)   |         | 6.8   | 10.2          | 19.1           | 18.2   | 21.1    | 56.9  | 10.4   | 18.3        |
| Total  |         | 100.0 | 100.0         | 100.0          | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0       |

Source: DAC Statistics on OECD.STAT

\*1 Due to rounding, the total of each sector may not equal 100%.

\*2 Excludes assistance to graduated countries.

**Chart III-34** Share of Aid through Multilateral Institutions among the ODA Totals of Major DAC Countries

(Net disbursement basis, average of two years, unit: %)

| Calendar year<br>Country | 2009/2010<br>Average | 2010/2011<br>Average | 2011/2012<br>Average | 2012/2013<br>Average | 2013/2014<br>Average | 2014/2015<br>Average |
|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Japan                    | 34.2                 | 34.4                 | 37.3                 | 32.5                 | 30.2                 | 34.3                 |
| United States            | 12.7                 | 12.2                 | 14.4                 | 16.4                 | 16.3                 | 15.5                 |
| United Kingdom           | 36.7                 | 38.7                 | 38.2                 | 39.5                 | 41.4                 | 39.4                 |
| France                   | 40.3                 | 36.1                 | 34.4                 | 37.0                 | 39.4                 | 40.6                 |
| Germany                  | 39.6                 | 38.1                 | 35.9                 | 33.6                 | 31.7                 | 25.5                 |
| Italy                    | 74.0                 | 66.4                 | 67.1                 | 75.8                 | 69.9                 | 60.0                 |
| Canada                   | 23.3                 | 24.7                 | 26.7                 | 28.8                 | 26.1                 | 26.6                 |
| DAC Average*             | 29.9                 | 29.6                 | 30.0                 | 30.5                 | 30.8                 | 29.7                 |

Source: DAC Statistics on OECD.STAT

\* "DAC Average" shows average of member countries as of 2013.

## Section 2 The Flow of Financial Resources from DAC Countries to Developing Countries

Chart III-35-1 The Flow of Financial Resources from DAC Countries to Developing Countries (2014)

(Net disbursement basis, Unit: US\$ million)

| Country*1         | ODA     | OOF   | Grant aid to NGOs | Private Flows (PF) | Total Flow | Total Flow to GNI Ratio (%) |
|-------------------|---------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| United States     | 33,096  | 210   | 25,998            | 179,345            | 238,648    | 1.34                        |
| United Kingdom    | 19,306  | 41    | —                 | 12,462             | 31,809     | 1.16                        |
| Germany           | 16,566  | 311   | 1,524             | 34,603             | 53,003     | 1.34                        |
| France            | 10,620  | 677   | —                 | 7,924              | 19,222     | 0.67                        |
| Japan             | 9,483   | -899  | 467               | 31,667             | 40,718     | 0.85                        |
| Sweden            | 6,233   | -29   | —                 | 3,122              | 9,325      | 1.64                        |
| Netherlands       | 5,573   | —     | 165               | 63,136             | 68,874     | 7.85                        |
| Norway            | 5,086   | -46   | —                 | —                  | 5,040      | 0.99                        |
| Australia         | 4,382   | 145   | —                 | 27,447             | 31,975     | 2.29                        |
| Canada            | 4,240   | 1,899 | 1,809             | 10,226             | 18,175     | 1.03                        |
| Italy             | 4,009   | 96    | 121               | 4,480              | 8,706      | 0.41                        |
| Switzerland       | 3,522   | 22    | 542               | 8,830              | 12,916     | 1.85                        |
| Denmark           | 3,003   | -106  | 171               | 1,126              | 4,194      | 1.20                        |
| Belgium           | 2,448   | -44   | 464               | 5,858              | 8,726      | 1.65                        |
| Spain             | 1,877   | 4     | —                 | 11,788             | 13,669     | 0.98                        |
| Republic of Korea | 1,857   | 2,186 | 387               | 7,219              | 11,649     | 0.82                        |
| Finland           | 1,635   | 11    | 100               | 1,281              | 3,027      | 1.10                        |
| Austria           | 1,235   | 124   | 191               | 1,925              | 3,475      | 0.80                        |
| Ireland           | 816     | —     | 388               | —                  | 1,203      | 0.55                        |
| New Zealand       | 506     | 16    | 104               | 41                 | 667        | 0.36                        |
| Poland            | 452     | —     | —                 | —                  | 452        | 0.09                        |
| Portugal          | 430     | 2     | 7                 | 1,931              | 2,369      | 1.04                        |
| Luxembourg        | 423     | —     | —                 | —                  | 423        | 1.06                        |
| Greece            | 247     | —     | —                 | -685               | -438       | -0.19                       |
| Czech Republic    | 212     | 5     | —                 | -111               | 106        | 0.06                        |
| Slovakia          | 83      | —     | —                 | —                  | 83         | 0.09                        |
| Slovenia          | 62      | —     | —                 | —                  | 62         | 0.13                        |
| Iceland           | 37      | —     | —                 | —                  | 37         | 0.22                        |
| DAC total         | 137,439 | 4,626 | 32,437            | 413,614            | 588,116    | 1.27                        |

Source: DAC Statistics on OECD.STAT

\*1 Listed in order of ODA disbursements (net disbursement).

\*2 Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.

\*3 Excludes assistance to graduated countries.

\*4 Negative figures indicate that loan repayments etc. exceeded the disbursed amount.

**Chart III-35-2 The Flow of Financial Resources from DAC Countries to Developing Countries (2015)**

(Net disbursement basis, Unit: US\$ million)

| Country* <sup>1</sup> | ODA     | OOF    | Grant aid to NGOs | Private Flows (PF) | Total Flow | Total Flow to GNI Ratio (%) |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| United States         | 30,986  | -43    | 28,816            | -21,239            | 38,520     | 0.21                        |
| United Kingdom        | 18,545  | —      | —                 | —                  | 18,545     | 0.70                        |
| Germany               | 17,940  | 1,516  | 1,381             | 26,789             | 47,627     | 1.39                        |
| Japan                 | 9,203   | -1,055 | 498               | 29,262             | 37,909     | 0.88                        |
| France                | 9,039   | 393    | —                 | -8,198             | 1,234      | 0.05                        |
| Sweden                | 7,089   | 46     | —                 | 3,230              | 10,365     | 2.05                        |
| Netherlands           | 5,726   | —      | 38                | 62,396             | 68,160     | 8.91                        |
| Norway                | 4,278   | 284    | —                 | 3                  | 4,565      | 1.12                        |
| Canada                | 4,277   | 557    | 2,488             | -3,605             | 3,718      | 0.24                        |
| Italy                 | 4,004   | 43     | 128               | 11,447             | 15,622     | 0.86                        |
| Switzerland           | 3,562   | —      | 540               | 2,422              | 6,523      | 0.95                        |
| Australia             | 3,494   | 275    | —                 | 10,071             | 13,840     | 1.15                        |
| Denmark               | 2,566   | 113    | 16                | 238                | 2,931      | 0.97                        |
| Republic of Korea     | 1,915   | 3,115  | 402               | 6,886              | 12,318     | 0.89                        |
| Belgium               | 1,905   | -28    | 388               | 1,415              | 3,680      | 0.80                        |
| Spain                 | 1,397   | 6      | —                 | 20,638             | 22,041     | 1.84                        |
| Austria               | 1,324   | -1     | —                 | 3,206              | 4,529      | 1.21                        |
| Finland               | 1,288   | 21     | 48                | -1,405             | -48        | -0.02                       |
| Ireland               | 718     | —      | 509               | —                  | 1,228      | 0.54                        |
| New Zealand           | 442     | 16     | 122               | 41                 | 621        | 0.37                        |
| Poland                | 441     | —      | —                 | 58                 | 499        | 0.11                        |
| Luxembourg            | 363     | —      | —                 | —                  | 363        | 0.95                        |
| Portugal              | 308     | -0     | 13                | -193               | 128        | 0.07                        |
| Greece                | 239     | —      | —                 | -323               | -85        | -0.04                       |
| Czech Republic        | 199     | 50     | —                 | 15                 | 263        | 0.16                        |
| Slovakia              | 85      | —      | —                 | —                  | 85         | 0.10                        |
| Slovenia              | 63      | —      | —                 | 93                 | 156        | 0.37                        |
| Iceland               | 40      | —      | —                 | 0                  | 40         | 0.24                        |
| DAC total             | 131,433 | 5,308  | 35,388            | 143,247            | 315,376    | 0.72                        |

Source: DAC Statistics on OECD.STAT

\*1 Listed in order of ODA disbursements (net disbursement).

\*2 Due to rounding, the total may not match the sum of each number.

\*3 Excludes assistance to graduated countries.

\*4 Negative figures indicate that loan repayments etc. exceeded the disbursed amount.

\*5 Zeros are shown when disbursements are less than one.



Chart III-36 Support by NGOs of DAC Countries

| Classification      | Grants by NGO (US\$ million) |        | ODA disbursements*1 (US\$ million) |         | Ratio of Grants by NGO to ODA disbursements |         | Government support to NGOs (US\$ million) |       | Share of support to NGOs in ODA (%) |      | (Government support to NGOs + Grants by NGO) per capita (US\$) |       | Share of government support in (Government support to NGOs + Grants by NGO) (%)**2 |       |
|---------------------|------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|---------|---|---------|---|-------|-------------------------------------|------|--|-------|--|-------|
|                     | 2015                         | 2014   | 2015                               | 2014    | 2015  | 2014    | 2015                                      | 2014  | 2015                                | 2014 | 2015   | 2014  | 2015   | 2014  |
| Calendar year       |                              |        |                                    |         |   |         |   |       |                                     |      |  |       |  |       |
| Country             |                              |        |                                    |         |   |         |   |       |                                     |      |  |       |  |       |
| Japan               | 498                          | 467    | 9,203                              | 9,483   | 18.5  | 1: 20.3 | 100                                       | 97    | 1.1                                 | 1.0  | 4.7  | 4.4   | 16.8   | 17.2  |
| Australia           | —                            | —      | 3,494                              | 4,382   | —   | —       | 77  | 131   | 2.2                                 | 3.0  | 3.2  | 5.6   | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| Austria             | —                            | 191    | 1,324                              | 1,235   | —   | 1: 6.5  | 0   | 1     | 0.0                                 | 0.1  | 0.0  | 22.5  | 100.0  | 0.3   |
| Belgium             | 388                          | 464    | 1,905                              | 2,448   | 4.9   | 1: 5.3  | 167                                       | 225   | 8.8                                 | 9.2  | 49.2   | 61.5  | 30.0   | 32.6  |
| Canada              | 2,488                        | 1,809  | 4,277                              | 4,240   | 1.7   | 1: 2.3  | 22  | 23    | 0.5                                 | 0.5  | 69.7   | 51.3  | 0.9  | 1.3   |
| Czech Republic      | —                            | —      | 199                                | 212     | —   | —       | —   | 0     | —                                   | 0.0  | —  | 0.0   | —  | 100.0 |
| Denmark             | 16                           | 171    | 2,566                              | 3,003   | 163.2                                       | 1: 17.5 | 202                                       | 245   | 7.9                                 | 8.2  | 38.1   | 73.7  | 92.8   | 58.9  |
| Finland             | 48                           | 100    | 1,288                              | 1,635   | 27.0  | 1: 16.4 | 19  | 20    | 1.5                                 | 1.3  | 12.1   | 22.0  | 28.5   | 17.0  |
| France              | —                            | —      | 9,039                              | 10,620  | —   | —       | —   | —     | —                                   | —    | —  | —     | —  | —     |
| Germany             | 1,381                        | 1,524  | 17,940                             | 16,566  | 13.0  | 1: 10.9 | 630                                       | —     | 3.5                                 | —    | 24.5   | 18.8  | 31.3   | —     |
| Greece              | —                            | —      | 239                                | 247     | —   | —       | —   | —     | —                                   | —    | —  | —     | —  | —     |
| Iceland             | —                            | —      | 40                                 | 37      | —   | —       | 1   | 0     | 2.5                                 | 0.4  | 3.1  | 0.5   | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| Ireland             | 509                          | 388    | 718                                | 816     | 1.4   | 1: 2.1  | 91  | 112   | 12.6                                | 13.8 | 129.3  | 107.8 | 15.1   | 22.5  |
| Italy               | 128                          | 121    | 4,004                              | 4,009   | 31.3  | 1: 33.2 | 118                                       | 93    | 3.0                                 | 2.3  | 4.1  | 3.5   | 48.1   | 43.6  |
| Luxembourg          | —                            | —      | 363                                | 423     | —   | —       | 11  | 14    | 3.0                                 | 3.4  | 19.0   | 25.5  | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| Netherlands         | 38                           | 165    | 5,726                              | 5,573   | 149.1                                       | 1: 33.8 | 9   | 7     | 0.2                                 | 0.1  | 2.8  | 10.2  | 18.4   | 4.2   |
| New Zealand         | 122                          | 104    | 442                                | 506     | 3.6   | 1: 4.9  | 10  | 11    | 2.3                                 | 2.1  | 28.8   | 25.2  | 7.6  | 9.5   |
| Norway              | —                            | —      | 4,278                              | 5,086   | —   | —       | 212                                       | 260   | 5.0                                 | 5.1  | 40.8   | 50.3  | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| Poland              | —                            | —      | 441                                | 452     | —   | —       | —   | —     | —                                   | —    | —  | —     | —  | —     |
| Portugal            | 13                           | 7      | 308                                | 430     | 23.0  | 1: 62.1 | 0   | 0     | 0.0                                 | 0.0  | 1.3  | 0.7   | 0.1  | 0.3   |
| Republic of Korea   | 402                          | 387    | 1,915                              | 1,857   | 4.8   | 1: 4.8  | 1   | 1     | 0.0                                 | 0.0  | 8.0  | 7.7   | 0.1  | 0.1   |
| Slovakia            | —                            | —      | 85                                 | 83      | —   | —       | —   | 0     | —                                   | 0.0  | —  | 0.0   | —  | 100.0 |
| Slovenia            | —                            | —      | 63                                 | 62      | —   | —       | 0   | 1     | 0.6                                 | 1.8  | 0.2  | 0.5   | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| Spain               | —                            | —      | 1,397                              | 1,877   | —   | —       | 1   | 3     | 0.1                                 | 0.2  | 0.0  | 0.1   | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| Sweden              | —                            | —      | 7,089                              | 6,233   | —   | —       | 219                                       | 280   | 3.1                                 | 4.5  | 22.3   | 28.7  | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| Switzerland         | 540                          | 542    | 3,562                              | 3,522   | 6.6   | 1: 6.5  | 147                                       | 145   | 4.1                                 | 4.1  | 82.4   | 83.4  | 21.4   | 21.1  |
| United Kingdom      | —                            | —      | 18,545                             | 19,306  | —   | —       | 326                                       | 394   | 1.8                                 | 2.0  | 5.1  | 6.1   | 100.0  | 100.0 |
| United States       | 28,816                       | 25,998 | 30,986                             | 33,096  | 1.1   | 1: 1.3  | 1   | 5     | 0.0                                 | 0.0  | 89.7   | 81.5  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| DAC total (average) | 35,388                       | 32,437 | 131,433                            | 137,439 | 3.7   | 1: 4.2  | 2,365                                     | 2,070 | 1.8                                 | 1.5  | 36.4   | 33.4  | 6.3  | 6.0   |

Source: DAC Statistics on OECD STAT

\*1 ODA disbursements are net disbursements.

\*2 NGO aid disbursements = Grants by NGO + Government support to NGOs

\*3 Zeros are shown when disbursements are less than one.

\*4 Iceland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Poland and Slovenia became members of DAC in 2013.

## Section 3 DAC List of ODA Recipients

Chart III-37 DAC List of ODA Recipients (Countries and Regions)

(Applied to 2014–2016 disbursements)

|  |                       | Official Development Assistance (ODA) Recipient Countries         |   |  |                             |
|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|-----------------------------|
| Least Developed Countries (LDCs)<br>(48 countries) |                       | Other Low Income Countries (LICs)<br>(per capita GNI < US\$1,045) | Lower Middle Income Countries and Territories (LMICs)<br>(per capita GNI US\$1,046 - 4,125) | Upper Middle Income Countries and Territories (UMICs)<br>(per capita GNI US\$4,126–12,745) |                             |
| Afghanistan  | Sao Tome and Principe | Kenya   | Armenia   | Albania  | Marshall                    |
| Angola   | Senegal               | [North Korea]   | Bolivia   | Algeria  | Mauritius                   |
| Bangladesh   | Sierra Leone          | Tajikistan  | Cabo Verde  | Antigua and Barbuda  | Mexico                      |
| Benin  | Solomon               | Zimbabwe  | Cameroun  | Argentina  | Montenegro                  |
| Bhutan   | Somalia               |   | Côte d'Ivoire   | Azerbaijan   | [Montserrat]                |
| Burkina Faso                                       | South Sudan           |   | Egypt   | Belarus  | Namibia                     |
| Burundi  | Sudan                 |   | El Salvador   | Belize   | Nauru                       |
| Cambodia   | Tanzania              |   | Federated States of Micronesia  | Bosnia and Herzegovina   | Niue                        |
| Central Africa                                     | The Gambia            |   | Georgia   | Botswana   | Palau                       |
| Chad   | Timor-Leste           |   | Ghana   | Brazil   | Panama                      |
| Comoros  | Togo                  |   | Guatemala   | Chile  | Peru                        |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo                   | Tuvalu                |   | Guyana  | China  | Saint Helena                |
| Djibouti   | Uganda                |   | Honduras  | Columbia   | Saint Lucia                 |
| Equatorial Guinea                                  | Vanuatu               |   | India   | Cook   | Saint Vincent               |
| Eritrea  | Yemen                 |   | Indonesia   | Costa Rica   | Serbia                      |
| Ethiopia   | Zambia                |   | Kosovo  | Cuba   | Seychelles                  |
| Guinea   |                       |   | Kyrgyz Republic   | Dominica   | South Africa                |
| Guinea-Bissau                                      |                       |   | Moldova   | Dominican Republic   | Suriname                    |
| Haiti  |                       |   | Mongolia  | Ecuador  | Thailand                    |
| Kiribati   |                       |   | Morocco   | Fiji   | Tonga                       |
| Laos   |                       |   | Nicaragua   | Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  | Tunisia                     |
| Lesotho  |                       |   | Nigeria   | Gabon  | Turkey                      |
| Liberia  |                       |   | Pakistan  | Grenada  | Turkmenistan                |
| Madagascar   |                       |   | [Palestinian Territories]   | Iran   | Uruguay                     |
| Malawi   |                       |   | Papua New Guinea  | Iraq   | Venezuela                   |
| Mali   |                       |   | Paraguay  | Jamaica  | [Wallis and Futuna Islands] |
| Mauritania   |                       |   | Philippines   | Jordan   |                             |
| Mozambique   |                       |   | Republic of Congo   | Kazakhstan   |                             |
| Myanmar  |                       |   | Samoa   | Lebanon  |                             |
| Nepal  |                       |   | Sri Lanka   | Libya  |                             |
| Niger  |                       |   | Swaziland   | Malaysia   |                             |
| Rwanda   |                       |   | Syria   | Maldives   |                             |

Source: DAC documents

\*1 Square brackets [ ] denote region names.

\*2 GNI values are from 2013.

\*3 [Anguilla] and Saint Christopher and Nevis graduated in 2014.

## Section 4 ODA from Non-DAC Donors

Chart III-38 ODA Disbursements from Non-DAC Donor Countries and Regions

(Net disbursement basis, Unit: US\$ million)

| Donor country or region | 2011         | 2012         | 2013          | 2014          | 2015          |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>OECD Non-DAC</b>     |              |              |               |               |               |
| Estonia                 | 24           | 23           | 31            | 38            | 34            |
| Hungary                 | 140          | 118          | 128           | 144           | 156           |
| Israel* <sup>1</sup>    | 206          | 181          | 202           | 200           | 198           |
| Turkey                  | 1,273        | 2,533        | 3,308         | 3,591         | 3,919         |
| <b>Other donors</b>     |              |              |               |               |               |
| Bulgaria                | 48           | 40           | 50            | 49            | 41            |
| Croatia                 | —            | 21           | 45            | 72            | 51            |
| Cyprus                  | 38           | 25           | 20            | 19            | 18            |
| Kazakhstan              | —            | —            | 8             | 33            | 43            |
| Kuwait                  | 175          | 180          | 231           | 277           | 304           |
| Latvia                  | 19           | 21           | 24            | 25            | 23            |
| Liechtenstein           | 31           | 29           | 28            | 27            | 24            |
| Lithuania               | 52           | 52           | 50            | 46            | 48            |
| Malta                   | 20           | 19           | 18            | 20            | 17            |
| Romania                 | 164          | 142          | 134           | 214           | 158           |
| Russia                  | 479          | 465          | 714           | 876           | 1 161         |
| Saudi Arabia            | 5,095        | 1,299        | 5,683         | 13,634        | 6,758         |
| Taiwan                  | 381          | 305          | 272           | 274           | 255           |
| Thailand                | 23           | 11           | 36            | 69            | 62            |
| Timor-Leste             | —            | —            | —             | 3             | 4             |
| United Arab Emirates    | 718          | 759          | 5,402         | 5,080         | 4,381         |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>8,886</b> | <b>6,224</b> | <b>16,385</b> | <b>24,690</b> | <b>17,657</b> |

Source: OECD-DAC Development Co-operation Report

\*1 Includes the following assistance amounts for immigrating to Israel from developing countries:

US\$ 49.2 million in 2011, US\$ 56 million in 2012, and US\$ 55.9 million in 2013, US\$ 58.3 million in 2014, US\$ 63.5 million in 2015.

\*2 Aid provided by several major emerging non-OECD donors is not shown, as information on their aid has not been disclosed.