

Chapter 1 International Situation and Japan's Diplomacy in 2015

1 Overview of the International Situation	2
2 Japan's diplomacy	6
Special Feature Visit of Their Majesties the Emperor and Empress to Palau	16
Special Feature Development of Legislation for Peace and Security	17

Chapter 2 Japan's Foreign Policy that Takes a Panoramic Perspective of the World Map

Section 1 Asia and Oceania

Overview

1 Korean Peninsula

Special Feature The 50 th anniversary of the normalization of the Japan-ROK relations	39
--	----

2 China/Mongolia, etc.

Special Feature Japan-China-ROK Trilateral Summit Meeting ~ toward the meeting to be held in Japan for the third time ~	50
---	----

3 Southeast Asia

Special Feature State visit of the President of the Philippines to Japan ~ Japan-Philippines relationship upgraded to a new height ~	57
--	----

Column General election in Myanmar (the election observation mission dispatched by the Government of Japan)	59
---	----

Column Heart-to-heart private exchange supporting the Japan-Laos relations	61
--	----

4 South Asia

5 Oceania

Special Feature PALM7: The 7 th Pacific Islands Leaders Meeting	74
---	----

Column Visit of Their Imperial Highnesses the Crown Prince and Crown Princess to the Kingdom of Tonga	75
---	----

6 Regional and Inter-Regional Cooperation

Section 2 North America

Overview

1 United States

2 Canada	93
Section 3 Latin America and the Caribbean	95
Overview	95
1 Strengthening Relations and Cooperating with Latin America and the Caribbean Countries	96
2 Situation in Latin America and the Caribbean Region	100
Special Feature The 120 th anniversary of the establishment of diplomatic relations between Japan and Brazil	105
Column Japan- SICA Friendship Year ~ Blessing long-lasting friendly relations ~	106
Section 4 Europe	107
Overview	107
1 Situation of European Region	108
Column Japan Pavilion won Gold Award at the Expo Milano 2015	115
2 Cooperation with European Regional Organizations	116
Column Seeking peace ~ A dispatch to the post of reporting officer for the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE) Special Monitoring Mission (SMM) to Ukraine ~	119
Section 5 Russia, Central Asia and Caucasasia	120
Overview	120
1 Russia	121
2 Central Asian and Caucasian Countries	125
Section 6 The Middle East and North Africa	127
Overview	127
1 Iraq	128
2 Syria	130
3 Iran	132
4 Afghanistan	133
5 Middle East Peace Process	134
6 Countries in the Middle East and North Africa	135
Special Feature Issues regarding Syrian refugees and Japan's efforts	139

Section 7 Sub-Saharan Africa	140
Overview	140
1 Enhancement of Japan-Africa relations centered on the Tokyo International Conference on African Development (TICAD) process	141
2 Situation of Sub-Saharan Africa and Japan's efforts	143

Chapter 3 Japan's Foreign Policy to Promote National and Worldwide Interests

Section 1 Efforts for Peace and Stability of Japan and the International Community	152
---	-----

Overview	152
-----------------------	-----

1 National Security Initiatives	156
2 Japan-U.S. Security Arrangements	159

Special Feature Revision of the Guidelines for Japan-U.S. Defense Cooperation ("the Guidelines")	163
---	-----

3 Global Security	165
-------------------------	-----

(1) Regional Security (165), (2) Peacekeeping and Peacebuilding (167), (3) Initiatives to Combat Security Threats (172), (4) The Oceans and Seas (177), (5) Cyber (181), (6) Outer Space (182)

Column Training of peacekeeping personnel in Africa via the Project for African Rapid Deployment of Engineering Capabilities ~ Transferring skills and experience ~	176
--	-----

4 Disarmament, Non-proliferation and the Peaceful Uses of Nuclear Energy	183
--	-----

Special Feature 2015 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT)	195
--	-----

Column Hiroshima Nagasaki Peace Messengers "Our ability may be limited, but we are not powerless"	197
--	-----

5 Japan's efforts at the United Nations (UN)	198
--	-----

Special Feature Japan's 60 th anniversary of accession to the United Nations (UN)	203
---	-----

Special Feature 2015 election of Non-permanent Members of the United Nations Security Council	204
--	-----

6 The Rule of Law in the International Community	205
--	-----

7 Human Rights	210
----------------------	-----

8 Women	213
---------------	-----

Column WAW! for All ~ Together with Women and men of diverse backgrounds and generations ~ 217

Special Feature Japan's "National Action Plan" on women, peace and security 220

Section 2 Japan's International Cooperation (Development Cooperation and Response to Global Issues) 221

Overview 221

1 Development Cooperation (ODA, etc.) 223

(1) Establishment of the Development Cooperation Charter and the Current Status of ODA (223), (2) Japan's Development Cooperation Performance and Approaches to Major Regions (227), (3) Approaches to appropriate and effective implementation of ODA (231)

Special Feature Development Cooperation Charter and public relations ... 226

2 Response to Global Issues 233

(1) 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (233), (2) Global Health (237), (3) Environmental Issues and Climate Change (238), (4) Arctic and Antarctic (243)

Special Feature The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development ~ why are there 17 goals set in the 2030 Agenda?~ 235

Column Japanese technology saves lives ~ Cooperation to control infectious diseases between International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF) and Kansai Paint ~ 236

Special Feature "Mainstreaming of disaster risk reduction" and "World Tsunami Awareness Day" 240

Special Feature The 21st session of the Conference of the Parties (COP21) ~ Background of Paris Agreement and Japan's contribution ~ 241

3 Science and Technology Diplomacy 245

Section 3 Economic Diplomacy 248

Overview 248

1 Means of Driving the Growth of the Japanese Economy 251

(1) Promotion of Economic Partnerships (251), (2) Support for Japanese Companies' Overseas Business Expansion (256), (3) Promotion of the Export of Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Products and Food (264)

Special Feature Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) Agreement 257

Special Feature We support for Japanese companies' overseas expansion! Establishment of Division for Promotion of Public-Private Partnership 261

Column	Five years after the Great East Japan Earthquake ~ We express our appreciation to the world and correctly report on the reconstruction under way ~	263
	2 Building an Attractive Country Where People can Enjoy Peace of Mind in Life	265
	(1) Securing a Stable Supply of Energy and Mineral Resources at Reasonable Prices (265), (2) Ensuring Food Security (269), (3) Globalization of the Japanese Market and Human Resources (Inward Direct Investments) (272)	
	3 Participation in Making International Rules	273
	(1) G7 and G20 Summits (273), (2) World Trade Organization (WTO) (275), (3) Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) (277), (4) Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) (279)	

Section 4 Efforts to Promote Understanding of and Trust in Japan 281

Overview	281
-----------------	-------	-----

	1 Strategic Communications	282
	2 Cultural Diplomacy	284

Column	Diplomacy taking advantage of the power of sport ~ Strengthening exchange with the Philippines through sailing ~ (Sport for Tomorrow)	294
---------------	---	-----

Column	Japanese players' remarkable performance at the Rugby World Cup 2015	295
---------------	---	-----

- Interview with Mr. Michael Leitch (Captain of the Japanese
National team and Member of New Zealand Chiefs) 295

- Message from Mr. Ayumu Goromaru (Vice captain of the
Japanese National Team and Member of the Queensland
Reds, Australia) ~ One for all, All for one, and Challenge to be
the World's Best ~

- Interview with Mr. Fumiaki Tanaka (Member of the Japanese
National team and the Highlanders, New Zealand) 297

Column	From the site of international exchanges for introducing Japan in Southeast Asia ~ "NIHONGO (Japanese language) Partners" ~	298
---------------	---	-----

Chapter 4 Japan's Diplomacy Open to the Public

Section 1 Japanese Society and People Deepening Their Ties with the World ... 300

Overview	.....	300
1 Linking the Energy of Foreign Nationals to the Growth of Japan	.....	302
2 Japanese Taking Active Roles in the International Community	.....	304
Column The Voices of Those Who Have Supported the United Nations	.....	307
3 Cooperation with Local Governments	.....	311
Column People responsible for cooperation with local governments	.....	316

Section 2 Supporting Japanese Nationals Overseas 317

Overview	.....	317
1 Overseas Risks and Safety of Japanese Nationals	.....	318
2 Consular Service and Assistance for Living Overseas	.....	323
3 Cooperation with Emigrants and Japanese Descendants, Nikkei	.....	327
Column Welcoming the 80 th anniversary of Japanese Immigration to Paraguay, "Another Japan on the other side of the earth" ~ a story about Japanese culture covered in the special issue of local newspapers ~	.....	328
4 The Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction (the Hague Convention) and its Implementation	.....	329
Column Participating in the "Australia-Japan joint mediation training for Hague Convention cases"	.....	331

Section 3 Diplomacy with the Support of the Public 332

Overview	.....	332
1 Proactive Communications to the Public	.....	333
2 Strengthening Foreign Policy Implementation Structure	.....	337
3 Role of Intellectuals, etc. in Diplomacy	.....	341