

NEPAL

1. Japan's ODA to Nepal by Fiscal Year

(Gross disbursements, ¥ 100 million)

Fiscal Year	Loan Aid	Grant Aid	Technical Cooperation
2012	151.37	21.95	21.90 (18.89)
2013	-	25.28	21.61 (19.05)
2014	-	39.97	20.77 (18.04)
2015	260.00	64.16	35.46 (34.57)
2016	166.36	36.34	32.93
Total	1,216.62	2,085.76	786.24 (741.28)

Note: 1. The yearly figures for Loan Aid and Grant Aid are based on the amount of assistance agreed to through exchange of notes during the fiscal year. However, Grant Assistance for Japanese NGOs, Cultural Grassroots and Grassroots Human Security projects within Grand Aid depends on grant contracts (G/C).

A yearly figure for Technical Cooperation indicates the amount of fund disbursed from the budget of JICA, relevant ministries and local governments in the fiscal year.

Note: 2. The figures for Technical Cooperation between the fiscal year 2012 and 2015 indicate the amount of Technical Cooperation carried out by all relevant authorities, while the amount of Technical Cooperation implemented by JICA is noted in brackets.

The figures for the fiscal year 2016 show only the amount of Technical Cooperation implemented by JICA.

Note: 3. Accumulated totals may not always add up due to rounding.

2. Japan's ODA by Fiscal Year and by Type (Chart 1 Details)

(Gross disbursements, ¥ 100 million)

Fiscal Year	Loan Aid	Grant Aid	Technical Cooperation	
2014		Total 39.97	Sindhuli Road Corridor Commercial Agriculture Promotion Project [Mar 15-Mar 20]	
		·The Project for Construction of Sindhuli Road Section III (3/3)		(16.18)
		·The Project for Countermeasure Construction against the Landslides on Sindhuli Road Section II (3/3)		(3.12)
		·The Project for Micro-Hydropower Improvement in Western Area		(15.71)
		·Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO Projects (6projects)		(1.49)
		·Grant Aid for Poverty Reduction Strategy (1project)		(3.00)
		·Grassroots Human Security Projects (5projects)		(0.47)

2015	·Emergency Housing Reconstruction Project ·Emergency School Reconstruction Project	Total 260.00	·Emergency Grant Aid to Nepal for the Earthquake Damage (through WFP)	Total 64.16	·Strengthening Community Mediation Capacity for Peaceful and Harmonious Society Project Phase 2 [Jul 15-Jul 18]
		(120.00)		(3.30)	
		(140.00)	·Emergency Grant Aid to Nepal for the Earthquake Damage (through IFRC)	(3.30)	·Project for Improving Local Governance Training through Capacity Enhancement on Research and Analysis [Jan 16-Jan 20]
			·Emergency Grant Aid to Nepal for the Earthquake Damage (through UNICEF)	(3.30)	·Project on Capacity Development for the Implementation of Economic Census 2018 [Mar 16-Feb 21]
			·Emergency Grant Aid to Nepal for the Earthquake Damage (through IOM)	(2.20)	
			·Emergency Grant Aid to Nepal for the Earthquake Damage (through UNFPA)	(1.10)	
			·Emergency Grant Aid to Nepal for the Earthquake Damage (through UNDP)	(1.10)	
			·Emergency Grant Aid to Nepal for the Earthquake Damage (through UNHABITAT)	(0.88)	
			·Emergency Grant Aid to Nepal for the Earthquake Damage (through OCHA)	(0.22)	
			·Emergency Grant Aid for transporting humanitarian supplies in Nepal (through WFP)	(1.10)	
			·Emergency Humanitarian Assistance through the Japan Platform (JPF) (8projects)	(2.89)	
			·The School Sector Reform Program	(3.00)	
			·Program for Rehabilitation and Recovery from Nepal Earthquake	(40.00)	
			·Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO Projects(4projects)	(1.01)	
			·Cultural Grassroots Project (1project)	(0.09)	
			·Grassroots Human Security Projects (7projects)	(0.67)	
	2016	Nagdhunga Tunnel Construction Project	Total 166.36	The Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship (1/3)	Total 36.34
			The Project for Improvement of Water Supply in Pokhara (1/5)	(1.37)	
			Food Assistance Programme	(3.62)	
			The School Sector Development Program	(3.50)	
			The Project for Improvement of Aviation Safety Facilities in Major Airports	(3.00)	
			The Project for Improvement of Medical Equipment in Tribhuvan University Teaching Hospital	(14.52)	
			Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO Projects (6 projects)	(7.54)	
			Grassroot HumanSecurity Projects (8 projects)	(2.09)	
		(0.70)			
Total	1,216.62		2,085.76	786.24 (741.28)	Acceptance of Trainees 6,571 Dispatch of Experts 3,569

Note: 1. Same as the Chart 1's Note.

Note: 2. Projects registered for the fiscal year 2014 and 2015 are projects that started after the fiscal year 2014 and that were on-going as of April 2016. Projects registered for the fiscal year 2016 are projects that started in the fiscal year. Cooperation periods are shown in brackets.

3. Japan's ODA Disbursements to Nepal (OECD/DAC)

(Net disbursements, \$million)

Year	Loan Aid	Grant Aid	Technical Cooperation	Total
2012	-11.29	29.10 (0.63)	29.73	47.54
2013	-8.07	24.36	24.48	40.77
2014	0.70	34.72 (0.50)	20.95	56.37
2015	1.15	23.19 (15.00)	24.48	48.82
2016	26.50	16.13	22.49	65.13
Total	32.81	1,769.78 (30.93)	708.77	2,511.36

Note: 1. After 2006, when grants are earmarked for specific recipients, the parts made through international organizations are included under the category of bilateral Grant Aid. In accordance with the directions of the OECD/DAC, starting in 2011 a wider range of multilateral grants have been categorized as bilateral ODA. The figures in brackets indicate the amount of multilateral grants within the sum of Grant Aid.

Note: 2. The annual figures for Loan Aid and Grant Aid indicate the sum of funds disbursed within the calendar year from the amount committed with exchange of notes. The figures under Loan Aid show balances after subtracting repayments from recipients.

Note: 3. Accumulated Loan Aid totals may be minus figures depending on fluctuations in exchange rates.

Note: 4. Technical Cooperation includes projects implemented by relevant ministries and local governments in addition to those administered by JICA.

Note: 5. Totals may not always add up due to rounding.

4. Amount of DAC Countries' and International Organizations' ODA Disbursements to Nepal

DAC Countries, ODA Gross

(Gross disbursements, \$million)

Year	1	2	3	4	5	Japan	Total
2011	United Kingdom 104.07	Japan 78.88	United States 64.15	Norway 49.40	Germany 42.50	78.88	520.79
2012	United Kingdom 110.15	United States 65.08	Germany 64.78	Japan 59.08	Australia 43.60	59.08	539.74
2013	United Kingdom 146.02	United States 71.94	Japan 50.21	Switzerland 46.17	Germany 44.35	50.21	514.91
2014	United Kingdom 184.23	United States 76.25	Japan 65.32	Switzerland 45.33	Norway 42.30	65.32	562.46
2015	United States 161.80	United Kingdom 134.77	Norway 61.20	Japan 56.70	Switzerland 53.44	56.70	680.78

Source: OECD/DAC

International Organizations, ODA Gross

(Gross disbursements, \$million)

Year	1	2	3	4	5	Others	Total
2011	ADB Sp. Fund 208.80	IDA 196.58	EU Institutions 33.11	GFATM 12.15	UNDP 10.16	61.33	522.13
2012	IDA 191.53	ADB Sp. Fund 90.11	EU Institutions 27.48	GFATM 19.23	UNDP 9.73	53.53	391.58
2013	IDA 238.77	ADB Sp. Fund 161.71	EU Institutions 40.08	GFATM 22.65	WFP 10.94	52.71	526.85
2014	IDA 217.18	ADB Sp. Fund 153.32	EU Institutions 35.15	GAVI 13.93	GFATM 13.28	54.87	487.72
2015	IDA 297.95	ADB Sp. Fund 163.82	IMF-CTF 49.88	EU Institutions 47.96	GAVI 29.70	82.21	671.54

Source: OECD/DAC

5. Technical Cooperation for Development Planning / Cooperation Period

Project Name / Cooperation Period
The Project on Urban Transport Improvement for Kathmandu Valley / [Jun 14-Jun 17]
Project for Assessment of Earthquake Disaster Risk for the Kathmandu Valley / [May 15-Mar 18]
Project on Rehabilitation and Recovery from Nepal Earthquake / [Jul 15- Mar 19]

Source: JICA