

Chart III-23 / Trends in ODA Disbursements through Multilateral Institutions

(Net disbursement basis, Unit: US\$ million)

Calendar year Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Grants to multilateral institutions	1,498.0	1,352.9	807.1	1,234.2	916.1	1,126.9	853.6	1,075.0	1,682.8	894.9
(1) United Nations agencies	1,259.7	1,087.4	587.7	584.9	602.6	662.3	553.9	593.5	678.6	593.3
(2) Other agencies	238.3	265.5	219.4	649.3	313.5	464.6	299.7	481.5	1,004.2	301.6
2. Contributions, etc. to multilateral institutions	1,507.3	1,387.5	3,066.9	684.8	1,861.4	2,163.4	2,866.7	2,813.4	2,519.5	2,075.2
(1) World Bank group	1,034.9	896.9	2,575.6	172.7	1,253.4	1,404.4	1,931.0	1,744.0	1,550.2	1,231.1
(2) Others	472.4	490.5	491.3	512.2	608.0	759.0	935.8	1,069.4	969.3	844.2
Total	3,005.3	2,740.4	3,874.0	1,919.0	2,777.5	3,290.4	3,720.3	3,888.4	4,202.3	2,970.2
Share of total ODA (%)	33.7	20.9	34.8	24.9	28.9	34.8	33.6	35.1	39.6	25.6

Source: DAC statistics on OECD.STAT

* Graduated countries are excluded when calculating shares of total ODA.

Chart III-24 Contributions, Subscriptions, etc. to Multilateral Institutions by Major Donor Countries (Top 5 Countries)

	Multilateral Institution	2012				2013			
		Rank	Country	Assessed Contributions (US\$ thousand)	Share (%)	Rank	Country	Assessed Contributions (US\$ thousand)	Share (%)
1	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)	1	United States	111,621	22.0	1	United States	111,621	22.0
		2	Japan	63,878	12.6	2	Japan	63,878	12.6
		3	Germany	40,874	8.1	3	Germany	40,874	8.1
		4	United Kingdom	33,669	6.6	4	United Kingdom	33,669	6.6
		5	France	31,213	6.2	5	France	31,213	6.2
2	United Nations World Food Programme (WFP)	1	United States	1,459,965	36.9	1	United States	1,475,586	34.4
		2	EC	386,136	9.8	2	United Kingdom	452,354	10.6
		3	Canada	367,149	9.3	3	Canada	366,661	8.6
		4	United Kingdom	202,145	5.1	4	EC	336,569	7.9
		5	Japan	190,749	4.8	5	Japan	238,434	5.6
3	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)	1	United States	(unpaid) 71,830	22.0	1	United States	(unpaid) 71,830	22.0
		2	Japan	40,914	12.5	2	Japan	35,373	10.8
		3	Germany	26,182	8.0	3	Germany	23,319	7.1
		4	United Kingdom	21,565	6.6	4	France	18,264	5.6
		5	France	19,995	6.1	5	United Kingdom	16,909	5.2
4	United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO)	1	Japan	13,231	19.1	1	Japan	14,610	19.1
		2	Germany	8,467	12.2	2	Germany	9,349	12.2
		3	United Kingdom*2	7,229	–	3	France	7,140	9.3
		4	France	6,465	9.3	4	Italy	5,829	7.6
		5	Italy	5,279	7.6	5	China	3,719	4.9
5	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	1	United Kingdom	334,503	14.7	1	United Kingdom	555,387	18.5
		2	United States	334,097	14.7	2	EC	431,365	14.4
		3	Norway	234,283	10.3	3	United States	325,355	10.9
		4	EC	227,847	10.0	4	Japan	263,019	8.8
		5	Japan	197,412	8.7	5	Norway	241,306	8.1
6	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	1	United States	793,471	35.1	1	United States	1,040,847	38.3
		2	Japan	185,380	8.2	2	Japan	252,939	9.3
		3	EC	164,446	7.3	3	EC	186,238	6.9
		4	Sweden	118,199	5.2	4	United Kingdom	155,358	5.7
		5	Netherlands	103,433	4.6	5	Sweden	112,592	4.1

Multilateral Institution		2012				2013			
7	United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)	Rank	Country	Contributions (US\$ thousand)	Share (%)	Rank	Country	Contributions (US\$ thousand)	Share (%)
		1	Sweden	66,314	15.2	1	Norway	70,551	15.3
2	Norway	59,424	13.6	2	Sweden	65,816	14.3		
3	Netherlands	49,020	11.2	3	Netherlands	52,356	11.4		
4	Denmark	44,013	10.1	4	Finland	46,776	10.2		
5	Finland	36,025	8.2	5	Denmark	40,379	8.8		
8	Japan	24,910	5.7	8	Japan	24,910	5.4		
8	United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA)	Rank	Country/ Institution	Contributions (US\$ thousand)	Share (%)	Rank	Country/ Institution	Contributions (US\$ thousand)	Share (%)
		1	United States	233,329	26.2	1	United States	294,023	24.1
2	EC	204,098	22.9	2	EC	216,387	17.8		
3	United Kingdom	68,785	7.8	3	Saudi Arabia	151,567	12.4		
4	Sweden	54,331	6.1	4	United Kingdom	93,737	7.7		
5	Norway	31,583	3.5	5	Sweden	54,440	4.5		
8	Japan	22,469	2.5	8	Japan	28,837	2.4		
9	United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)	Rank	Country	Contributions (US\$ thousand)	Share (%)	Rank	Country	Contributions (US\$ thousand)	Share (%)
		1	Norway	137,820	16.3	1	Norway	133,236	14.9
2	Sweden	103,376	12.2	2	Canada	93,543	10.4		
3	United Kingdom	87,302	10.3	3	United Kingdom	85,470	9.5		
4	Japan	80,472	9.5	4	Sweden	84,638	9.4		
5	United States	78,404	9.3	5	Japan	80,472	9.0		
10	World Health Organization (WHO)	Rank	Country	Assessed Contributions (US\$ thousand)	Share (%)	Rank	Country	Assessed Contributions (US\$ thousand)	Share (%)
		1	United States	109,880	22.0	1	United States	109,880	22.0
2	Japan	58,196	12.5	2	Japan	58,196	12.5		
3	Germany	37,240	8.0	3	Germany	37,240	8.0		
4	France*3	30,921	6.1	4	France*3	30,921	6.1		
5	United Kingdom	30,673	6.6	5	United Kingdom	30,673	6.6		
11	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)*4	Rank	Country	Subscriptions (US\$ million)	Share (%)	Rank	Country	Subscriptions (US\$ million)	Share (%)
		1	United States	46,384	16.7	1	United States	46,384	16.7
2	Japan	19,958	7.2	2	Japan	19,958	7.2		
3	China	12,859	4.6	3	China	12,859	4.6		
4	Germany	11,650	4.2	4	Germany	11,650	4.2		
5	France	10,906	3.9	5	France	10,906	3.9		
5	United Kingdom	10,906	3.9	5	United Kingdom	10,906	3.9		
12	International Development Association (IDA)*5	Rank	Country	Subscriptions (SDR million)	Share (%)	Rank	Country	Subscriptions (SDR million)	Share (%)
		1	United States	904	12.1	1	United States	904	12.1
2	United Kingdom	899	12.0	2	United Kingdom	899	12.0		
3	Japan	814	10.9	3	Japan	814	10.9		
4	Germany	483	6.5	4	Germany	483	6.5		
5	France	376	5.0	5	France	376	5.0		
13	International Monetary Fund (IMF)*6	Rank	Country	Subscriptions (SDR million)	Share (%)	Rank	Country	Subscriptions (SDR million)	Share (%)
		1	United States	42,122	17.7	1	United States	42,122	17.7
2	Japan	15,629	6.6	2	Japan	15,629	6.6		
3	Germany	14,566	6.1	3	Germany	14,566	6.1		
4	France	10,739	4.5	4	France	10,739	4.5		
4	United Kingdom	10,739	4.5	4	United Kingdom	10,739	4.5		

	Multilateral Institution	2012				2013			
		Rank	Country	Subscriptions (US\$ million)	Share (%)	Rank	Country	Subscriptions (US\$ million)	Share (%)
14	Asian Development Bank (ADB)*4	1	Japan	25,461	15.6	1	Japan	25,512	15.6
		1	United States	25,461	15.6	1	United States	25,512	15.6
		3	China	10,513	6.4	3	China	10,534	6.4
		4	India	10,329	6.3	4	India	10,349	6.3
		5	Australia	9,440	5.8	5	Australia	9,459	5.8
15	Asian Development Fund (ADF)*5	1	Japan	1,612	35.0	1	Japan	2,035	35.0
		2	United States	461	10.0	2	Australia	640	11.0
		3	Australia	299	6.5	3	United States	360	6.2
		4	United Kingdom	233	5.1	4	United Kingdom	315	5.4
		5	Germany	222	4.8	5	Germany	194	3.3
16	African Development Bank (AfDB)*4	1	Nigeria	9,389	9.3	1	Nigeria	9,407	9.3
		2	United States	6,662	6.6	2	United States	6,675	6.6
		3	Japan	5,522	5.5	3	Japan	5,533	5.5
		4	Egypt	5,434	5.4	4	Egypt	5,445	5.4
		5	South Africa	4,867	4.8	5	South Africa	4,876	4.8
17	African Development Fund (AfDF)*5	1	United Kingdom	880	14.0	1	United Kingdom	881	14.0
		2	Germany	595	9.5	2	Germany	597	9.5
		3	United States	586	9.3	3	United States	587	9.3
		4	France	547	8.7	4	France	549	8.7
		5	Japan	422	6.7	5	Japan	423	6.7
18	Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)*4	1	United States	51,314	30.0	1	United States	51,314	30.0
		2	Argentina	19,415	11.4	2	Argentina	19,415	11.4
		2	Brazil	19,415	11.4	2	Brazil	19,415	11.4
		4	Mexico	12,481	7.3	4	Mexico	12,481	7.3
		5	Japan	8,551	5.0	5	Japan	8,551	5.0
19	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD)*4	1	United States	3,001	10.1	1	United States	3,001	10.1
		2	Japan	2,557	8.6	2	Japan	2,557	8.6
		2	United Kingdom	2,557	8.6	2	United Kingdom	2,557	8.6
		2	France	2,557	8.6	2	France	2,557	8.6
		2	Germany	2,557	8.6	2	Germany	2,557	8.6
		2	Italy	2,557	8.6	2	Italy	2,557	8.6

*1 Assistance for projects conducted through multilateral institutions (a portion of bilateral assistance) may be included in the disbursements listed above.

*2 The United Kingdom announced its withdrawal from UNIDO in 2011, and therefore, bore the same share of assessed contributions in 2012 as in the previous year. Accordingly, the percentage share is not listed.

*3 France's assessed contributions include the amount of tax payment by French personnel, making it larger than its actual assessed contributions.

*4 Subscriptions are cumulative totals to date (commitment base).

*5 The amounts are either subscription or contribution amounts during the capital increase period, including the year-end of the listed year.

*6 Subscriptions are cumulative totals to date.